

The Azar Grammar Series



TEST BANK for

FUNDAMENTALS
of ENGLISH
GRAMMAR

Second Edition

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CHAPTER 1

Present Time

■ Quiz 1: Simple present.

A. Make complete sentences with the given cues. Use the SIMPLE PRESENT.

1. (Steve and Denise, play, sometimes)

Steve and Denise sometimes play tennis on the weekends.

2. (I, understand, not)

I don't understand the grammar lesson.

3. (Joe, go, seldom)

4. (Sandy and Marie, watch, not)

5. (Anna, do, always)

6. (Sam, need, not)

7. (Mike, take, every day)

B. Make questions with the given cues. Use the SIMPLE PRESENT.

1. (Alice, teach, Russian)

Does Alice teach Russian?

2. (Carol and Ellen, walk, sometimes, to school)

3. (you, like, Italian food)

4. (Jim, know, the student from Italy)

5. (Kay and Donna, be, sisters)

6. (the students, study, usually, at home)

■ Quiz 2: Present progressive.

A. Find the errors and rewrite each sentence correctly.

1. Is watching Susan a good movie on TV now?

Is Susan watching a good movie on TV right now?

2. Ron and Tony no eat lunch now.

Ron and Tony aren't eating lunch now.

3. Is Lisa and Ellen talking about a new movie at this moment?

4. Mark don't study for the test now.

5. Do Tim play a computer game right now?

6. The dog barks for his food right now.

7. Does she take a shower at this moment?

B. Complete the sentences, using the SIMPLE PRESENT or the PRESENT PROGRESSIVE. Supply short answers to the questions as necessary.

1. **Mom:** (*you, feed*) Are you feeding the dog right now?

Jen: Yes, I am.

Mom: (*he, be*) _____ hungry?

Jen: No, _____ (*he, eat, not*) _____.

Mom: What (*he, do*) _____?

Jen: (*he, jump*) _____ on me. (*he, want*)
_____ to play!

2. **Mom:** (*your sister, wash*) _____ her car now?

Tim: No, _____ (*she, clean*) _____
the inside of the car.

Mom: (*you, help*) _____?

Tim: No, _____.

Mom: What (*you, do*) _____?

Tim: (*I, drink*) _____ a soda pop, and (*I, listen*)
_____ to the radio.

Mom: (*your sister, need*) _____ your help!

Tim: Okay. Okay.

■ Quiz 3: Simple present vs. present progressive.

A. Complete the dialogues, using the words in parentheses and the SIMPLE PRESENT or the PRESENT PROGRESSIVE. Give short answers to the questions as necessary.

1. A: Why (*Mark and Sue, carry*) are Mark and Sue carrying their suitcases?
 B: Because (*they, leave*) _____ for the airport now.
 A: (*they, need*) _____ a ride?
 B: No, _____. (*Paula, take*)
 _____ them.

2. A: What (*Greg, do*) _____ right now?
 B: (*he, wash*) _____ the windows.
 A: (*he, want*) _____ some help?
 B: I (*think, not*) _____ so. He is almost finished.

3. A: (*Gina, be*) _____ at school today?
 B: No, _____. (*she, be*) _____ at home.
 A: (*she, be*) _____ sick?
 B: Yes, _____. (*she, have*) _____ a bad cold.

4. A: Why (*Bob, shake*) _____ his head?
 B: Because he (*understand, not*) _____
 the homework assignment.

5. A: Kathy (*work*) _____ at the new bank in the mall now.
 B: (*she, like*) _____ her job?
 A: Yes, _____. (*she, love*) _____ it!

B. Match the columns. The first item is done for you.Column A

- H 1. Am I old enough to drive?
___ 2. Is it cloudy today?
___ 3. Do the teachers speak Chinese?
___ 4. Are you living in San Francisco now?
___ 5. Does she exercise every day?
___ 6. Is he learning how to play golf?
___ 7. Are your neighbors friendly?
___ 8. Is she feeling better now?
___ 9. Do I need a jacket?
___ 10. Does he speak Japanese?
___ 11. Do you have a sister?

Column B

- A. No, they aren't.
B. Yes, she is.
C. Yes, she does.
D. Yes, it does.
E. No, you don't.
F. Yes, I am.
G. Yes, he is.
H. No, you aren't.
I. No, they don't.
J. Yes, I do.
K. Yes, he does.
L. No, it isn't.

■ CHAPTER 1 TEST

A. Complete the sentences, using the words in parentheses. Use the SIMPLE PRESENT or the PRESENT PROGRESSIVE.

Bob (*be*) is¹ at a restaurant at this moment. He (*sit*) _____²
 at a table with his family. His son, Kirk, (*talk*) _____³ to his dad. Kirk
 (*want*) _____⁴ to drive the family car to the beach, but Bob (*want, not*)
 _____⁵ Kirk to drive the car to the beach. Kirk (*learn*) _____
 _____⁶ how to drive, and Bob thinks Kirk (*need*) _____⁷
 more practice. Kirk (*look*) _____⁸ disappointed.

Bob's wife (*talk*) _____⁹ to their daughter, Molly, about school now.
 Molly (*be*) _____¹⁰ a good student. She (*study*) _____¹¹ every day. At
 the moment Molly (*take*) _____¹² extra classes because she (*want*)
 _____¹³ to graduate early. Her mother and father (*be*) _____¹⁴ very
 proud of her.

Now Bob and his family (*plan*) _____¹⁵ their summer family vacation.
 At the moment, Molly and Kirk (*listen*) _____¹⁶ to their parents discuss
 possible vacation dates. Now Bob (*ask*) _____¹⁷ his family where they
 want to go for their vacation. Molly and Kirk (*want*) _____¹⁸ to take a trip to
 Hawaii, but Bob and his wife (*prefer*) _____¹⁹ to go to Alaska. Finally,
 they (*decide*) _____²⁰ to go to Yellowstone National Park. Everyone (*be*)
 _____²¹ excited about their vacation.

B. Complete the questions and give short answers to each. Use the SIMPLE PRESENT or the PRESENT PROGRESSIVE.

1. **A:** (*you, remember*) Do you remember our high school math teacher, Mr. Lin?

B: Yes, I do.

2. **A:** (*Kim and Tom, need*) _____ new clothes for their trip to Hawaii?

B: No, _____.

3. **A:** (*Mary and Lucy, exercise*) _____ at the health club right now?

B: No, _____ (*they, drink*) _____ carrot juice at the juice bar.

4. **A:** (*your son, believe*) _____ in Santa Claus?

B: Yes, _____.

5. **A:** (*Nancy, make*) _____ curtains for her kitchen now?

B: Yes, _____ (*she, work*) _____ on the curtains every night.

C. Find the errors and rewrite each sentence correctly.

1. He no like hot weather.

He doesn't like hot weather.

2. John is needing a book for English class.

3. She doesn't wears a suit to work.

4. I not learn English now.

5. The students are drinking coffee at break time every day.

6. Louise and Matt do not do the dishes at this moment.

D. Match the columns. The first item is done for you.

<u>Column A</u>	<u>Column B</u>
<u>C</u> 1. Is it warm and sunny today?	A. No, he isn't.
___ 2. Do your friends smoke cigars?	B. Yes, she is.
___ 3. Do you know how to type on a computer?	C. No, it isn't.
___ 4. Are you working the late shift today?	D. No, it doesn't.
___ 5. Am I the first person in line?	E. No, you don't.
___ 6. Are Pat and Bill watching a horror movie?	F. No, they aren't.
___ 7. Is she riding her bicycle?	G. No, he doesn't.
___ 8. Is he reading the newspaper article about the earthquake in Japan?	H. No, they don't.
___ 9. Does your car use a lot of gas?	I. Yes, I am.
___ 10. Does he come to English class every day?	J. Yes, I do.
___ 11. Does she work at the bank?	K. Yes, she does.
	L. Yes, you are.

E. Write complete sentences, using the given cues. Use the SIMPLE PRESENT or the PRESENT PROGRESSIVE.

1. (Kate, play, every Saturday)

Kate plays tennis with her friend every Saturday.

2. (Nick and Fred, do, right now)

3. (Carlos, take, never)

4. (John, make, now)

5. (Lisa and Liz, go, usually)

6. (Tim, forget, sometimes)



CHAPTER 2

Past Time

■ Quiz 1: Simple past.

A. Complete the sentences, using the words in parentheses. Use the SIMPLE PRESENT OR the SIMPLE PAST.

Ted and Amy (*live*) _____ ¹ *live* and (*work*) _____ ² in Los Angeles.

Once a year, they (*take*) _____ ³ a trip to their favorite city, San Francisco.

Last Saturday Ted and Amy (*arrive*) _____ ⁴ in San Francisco at 9:00 in the morning. Ted and Amy always (*begin*) _____ ⁵ their visit with a walk across the Golden Gate Bridge. It usually (*take*) _____ ⁶ an hour to walk across the bridge, but it (*take*) _____ ⁷ an hour and a half this time because the wind (*be*) _____ ⁸ very strong.

After they (*finish*) _____ ⁹ *finished* their walk, they (*catch*) _____ ¹⁰ a bus to Chinatown. When they (*get*) _____ ¹¹ to Chinatown, they (*be*) _____ ¹² very hungry. Ted (*find*) _____ ¹³ a small Chinese restaurant. They (*go*) _____ ¹⁴ in and (*order*) _____ ¹⁵ won ton soup and egg rolls. After lunch, Ted and Amy (*look*) _____ ¹⁶ at beautiful jade and ivory jewelry in some of the shops, but they (*buy, not*) _____ ¹⁷ anything.

Later, they (*take*) _____ ¹⁸ *took* a bus to Fisherman's Wharf. When Ted and Amy (*get*) _____ ¹⁹ off the bus, they (*walk*) _____ ²⁰ along the bay. They looked for boats on the bay, but they (*see, not*) _____ ²¹ any boats. Ted and Amy (*end*) _____ ²² their wonderful day in San Francisco with a visit to a chocolate factory at Ghiradelli Square. Ted and Amy (*be*) _____ ²³ always sad to leave their favorite city!

B. Use the words in parentheses to make yes/no questions about Ted and Amy. Also give short answers to the questions. Use the SIMPLE PAST.

1. (Ted and Amy, go, to New York)

Did Ted and Amy go to New York?

No, they didn't.

2. (Ted and Amy, eat, Mexican food)

No,

3. (Ted and Amy, catch, a bus, to Chinatown)

Yes,

4. (Ted, find, a Japanese restaurant)

No,

5. (Ted and Amy, see, boats)

No,

6. (Ted and Amy, visit, a chocolate factory)

Yes,

■ Quiz 2: Past progressive.

A. Answer the questions with complete sentences. Use a different verb in the PAST PROGRESSIVE for each sentence.

1. What were you doing at 6:00 yesterday morning?

I was cooking breakfast for my family.

2. What were you and your friends doing at 4:00 yesterday afternoon?

3. What were you doing at 10:30 last night?

4. What were you doing last Saturday night at midnight?

5. What was your friend doing at this time yesterday?

6. What were your neighbors doing last weekend?

B. Write the *-ing* forms of these verbs.

1. get getting

7. tie _____

2. win _____

8. hide _____

3. worry _____

9. drop _____

4. hope _____

10. give _____

5. leave _____

11. run _____

6. begin _____

■ Quiz 3: Simple past vs. past progressive.

- A. Complete the sentences with the SIMPLE PAST or PAST PROGRESSIVE of the verbs in parentheses.

Last Friday night, Jim and Janet (*go*) went¹ to a concert in the park. They (*find*) _____² a place to sit near the stage. Many of Jim and Janet's friends were sitting nearby. Jim and Janet (*be*) _____³ happy to see their friends. They waved and (*talk*) _____⁴ to some of them.

When the concert started, Janet was standing and (*talk*) _____⁵ to one of her friends. She quickly ended the conversation and (*sit*) _____⁶ down. Jim (*be*) _____⁷ hungry, so he (*eat*) _____⁸ all the picnic dinner they had brought with them. Janet drank a soda pop, but she (*eat, not*) _____⁹ anything.

While Jim (*eat*) _____¹⁰, Janet was people watching. She (*look*) _____¹¹ at all of the people in the audience. Some people (*relax*) _____¹² and (*listen*) _____¹³ to the concert. Other people (*sing*) _____¹⁴ and (*rock*) _____¹⁵ to the music. After a few minutes, Janet (*get*) _____¹⁶ tired of looking at the other people. She (*sit*) _____¹⁷ back in her chair, (*relax*) _____¹⁸, and (*enjoy*) _____¹⁹ the music. She (*be*) _____²⁰ happy to be at the concert with Jim. She (*have*) _____²¹ a good time.

B. Give short answers to the questions about the story. Use the SIMPLE PAST or the PAST PROGRESSIVE.

1. Did Jim and Janet go to a concert at the park?

Yes, they did.

2. Did Jim and Janet find a place to sit near the bathroom?

No.

3. Was Janet talking to one of her friends when the concert started?

Yes.

4. Did Jim eat dinner at the concert?

Yes.

5. Was Janet looking at the stars in the sky?

No.

6. Did Janet relax and enjoy the concert?

Yes.

C. Write the **-ing** and **-ed** forms of these verbs.

1. hurry hurrying hurried

2. stop _____

3. refer _____

4. study _____

5. move _____

6. plan _____

■ Quiz 4: Time clauses.

A. Complete the sentences. Use the SIMPLE PAST or the PAST PROGRESSIVE.

1. Marta was wearing her red dress when she *(meet)* met her boyfriend for lunch yesterday.
2. After Bill got home, he *(make)* _____.
3. When the doorbell rang, I *(take)* _____.
4. While Jane was fixing lunch for her children, she *(talk)* _____.
5. As soon as she heard the bad news, she *(call)* _____.
6. Karen listened to music after she *(finish)* _____.

B. Combine the two sentences into one sentence. Make a time clause using the given word or words.

1. *after* Marie excused herself from the table.
Marie finished her dinner.
After Marie finished her dinner, she excused herself from the table. OR
Marie excused herself from the table after she finished her dinner.
2. *when* Elizabeth saw her new baby son for the first time.
Elizabeth cried tears of joy.

3. *while* The children started a fire.
The children were playing with matches.

4. *after* The students took the test.
The students relaxed.

5. *as soon as* Lisa screamed.
Lisa saw the burglar in her living room.

6. *before* Jack took a shower.
Jack went to work.

■ Quiz 5: *Used to.*

A. Make sentences with a similar meaning by using *used to*.

1. When Martha was in college, she made her own clothes. Now she buys all of her clothes. What did Martha use to do?

Martha used to make her own clothes.

2. Jenny and Kelly rode their tricycles in the neighborhood when they were little girls. Now they ride their bicycles. What did Jenny and Kelly use to do?

3. After Roberto graduated from college, he got contact lenses. In the past, he always wore glasses. What did Roberto use to wear?

4. Mike is a computer programmer now, but for many years he was a bus driver. What did Mike use to be?

5. Rosie and Rita worked at the telephone company for twenty-five years. Now they are retired. Where did Rosie and Rita use to work?

6. Before Paul got married, he ate cereal for breakfast. Now he eats eggs and toast. What did Paul use to eat for breakfast?

B. Complete the sentences with a form of *used to* and a verb. Some of the sentences are negatives, and some of them are questions.

1. A: (I) _____ I used to smoke _____ cigarettes, but I never smoked cigars.

B: Why (you) _____ cigarettes?

A: Because (I) _____ about the health risks of smoking.

2. A: What kind of music (you) _____ when you lived in your country?

B: (I) _____ rock 'n roll music when I lived in my country.

3. (I) _____ in the ocean because I was afraid of sharks and jellyfish, but now I am no longer afraid of them.

■ CHAPTER 2 TEST

- A. Complete the sentences, using the words in parentheses. Use the SIMPLE PAST or the PAST PROGRESSIVE.

Last night Carol (*have*) was having¹ dinner with her co-worker, Brad, when her boyfriend, Rick, (*come*) came² into the restaurant. Carol (*finish*) _____³ her dessert when she (*see*) _____⁴ Rick. Suddenly her fork (*fall*) _____⁵ out of her hand and onto her plate. Rick (*hear*) _____⁶ the fork fall. He (*turn*) _____⁷ quickly and (*see*) _____⁸ Carol. He (*be*) _____⁹ surprised to see her at the restaurant with another man! For a moment he (*do, not*) _____¹⁰ anything. Then he (*start*) _____¹¹ to walk to Carol's table. While Rick (*walk*) _____¹² to her table, Carol (*feel*) _____¹³ her heart pounding. She (*be*) _____¹⁴ very nervous. When Rick got to her table, Carol (*wear*) _____¹⁵ her coat and (*hold*) _____¹⁶ her purse. Brad (*look*) _____¹⁷ at Rick and then at Carol. Then Rick (*extend*) _____¹⁸ his hand to Brad. While Brad and Rick (*shake*) _____¹⁹ hands, Carol (*walk*) _____²⁰ out of the restaurant. Brad and Rick (*call*) _____²¹ her name, but she (*hear, not*) _____²² them.

- B. Complete the conversation about the story, using the words in parentheses. Give short answers to the questions when appropriate. Use the SIMPLE PAST.

Linda: (*you, go*) _____ Did you go _____ out to dinner with Brad last night?

Carol: Yes, _____ I did _____.

Linda: (*you, have*) _____ a good time?

Carol: No, _____.

Linda: What happened?

Carol: (*Rick, come*) _____ into the restaurant and (*see*) _____ us together!

Linda: Oh, no! (*he, be*) _____ angry?

Carol: (*I, stay, not*) _____ to find out.

Linda: Where did you go?

Carol: (*I, go*) _____ home.

Linda: (*Rick, call*) _____ you later?

Carol: No, _____ (*I, want, not*) _____
to talk to him last night anyway!

C. Combine the two sentences into one sentence. Make a time clause using the given word or words.

1. *after* Ken washed the dishes.
Ken made cookies.

After Ken made cookies, he washed the dishes. OR
Ken washed the dishes after he made cookies.

2. *when* Jennifer was dreaming about a faraway place.
The alarm clock rang.

3. *while* Jerry burned his finger on the hot engine.
Jerry was changing the oil in his car.

4. *before* Tanya lived in England.
Tanya moved to India.

5. *as soon as* The mother gave the baby her bottle.
The baby stopped crying.

6. *before* Mary went to bed.
Mary closed the windows in the house.

D. Complete the sentences with a form of **used to** and a verb. Some of the sentences are negatives, and some of them are questions.

1. **A:** What kind of car (you) did you use to have when you lived in your country?
B: (I) I used to have an American car.
2. **A:** What (you) _____ when you were eight years old that you don't do now?
B: (I) _____ cookies with my mother and sister.
3. **A:** Where (you) _____ English?
B: (I) _____ at a school in New York.
4. **A:** (you) _____ the bus to school when you were younger?
B: No. (my neighbor) _____ me to school.
5. (I) _____ Mexican food, but now it is my favorite kind of food.
6. (my friend) _____ to take airplane trips because she was afraid to fly.
7. **A:** (the children) _____ in the river in the summer?
B: No, (they) _____ in the lake.

E. Match the columns. The first item is done for you.

Column A

Column B

- | | |
|---|--------------------|
| <u>1</u> 1. Was Sue making macaroni salad this afternoon? | A. Yes, they were. |
| ___ 2. Were you working at home Saturday night? | B. No, he didn't. |
| ___ 3. Was the post office open yesterday? | C. No, we weren't. |
| ___ 4. Did you pick up your shirts at the dry cleaners? | D. Yes, you were. |
| ___ 5. Did Mrs Porter tell her students about the test? | E. No, I didn't. |
| ___ 6. Were you and Bill studying late last night? | F. Yes, he was. |
| ___ 7. Did the weather change yesterday? | G. No, she didn't. |
| ___ 8. Was your neighbor yelling at his kids yesterday? | H. No, I wasn't. |
| ___ 9. Did Sue and Anna get a raise last month? | I. Yes, they did. |
| ___ 10. Were the cars parked illegally? | J. Yes, she was. |
| ___ 11. Did Mark take the English test yesterday? | K. No, it wasn't. |
| | L. No, it didn't. |



CHAPTER 3

Future Time

■ Quiz 1: Will vs. be going to.

A. Complete the dialogues with *be going to* or *will*.

1. A: I need someone to help move the sofa. Could you help?

B: Sure, I ll help.

2. A: Why did you get your car serviced today?

B: My wife and I _____ drive to Canada tomorrow.

3. A: Do we need anything at the store?

B: Yes. We need something for dinner tonight.

A: Okay. I _____ get a frozen pizza at the store.

B: Thanks.

4. A: Do you and Mike have wedding plans?

B: Yes. We _____ get married this summer.

5. A: What time do you want to meet for lunch today?

B: How about 1:00?

A: Okay. I _____ meet you at Tony's Restaurant at 1:00.

B: Great. I _____ see you then.

B. Use the words in parentheses to make an appropriate question for the given answer. Use *will* or a form of *be going to*.

1. (Dad, need, the car, tomorrow)

Will Dad need the car tomorrow?

No, he won't.

2. (Mary, be, home, tonight)

No, she won't.

3. (it, rain, tonight)

Yes, it is.

4. (you, study, tonight)

Yes, I am.

5. (you, wash, the car, after school)

Yes, I will.

6. (they, move, to Canada, next month)

No, they aren't.

C. Complete the sentences, using a pronoun + *will/won't*. Use *probably*.

- I celebrated my birthday with my family this year, and I'll probably celebrate it with them next year too.
- Susan didn't exercise today, and _____ tomorrow either.
- Chris and Andy didn't watch the news last night, and _____ it tonight either.
- Stan had cereal for breakfast this morning, and _____ cereal tomorrow morning too.
- Mary didn't play golf this week, and _____ golf next week either.
- John called his girlfriend last night, and _____ her tonight too.

■ Quiz 2: Time clauses and *if*-clauses.

- A. Combine the two sentences into one sentence. Include a time clause introduced by the given word or words. Punctuate carefully.

1. **when** He's going to go to his English class tomorrow.
He'll ask the teacher for the homework assignment.

When he goes to his English class tomorrow, he'll ask the teacher for the homework assignment. OR He'll ask the teacher for the homework assignment when he goes to his English class tomorrow.

2. **before** The boys are going to wash the windows.
They'll relax.
- _____
- _____

3. *when* We'll pick up your suit.
We're going to go to the shopping mall tonight.
-
-

4. *after* I'll watch a video.
I'm going to do the dishes.
-
-

5. *as soon as* She is going to change her last name.
She will get married.
-
-

6. *before* He is going to go jogging.
He will take a shower.
-
-

B. Use the given verbs to complete the sentences. Use the SIMPLE PRESENT and *will/won't* as appropriate.

- If George and Nancy (*come*) _____ *come* _____ home early, they (*work*)
_____ *will work* _____ in the garden.
- Ron (*be*) _____ a millionaire if he (*win*) _____ the lottery.
- If James (*call*) _____, I (*take*) _____ a message for you.
- Liz (*meet, not*) _____ her friends for breakfast tomorrow if her
husband (*have*) _____ the day off from work.
- If the weather (*be, not*) _____ cold and foggy, we (*go*)
_____ to the beach this afternoon.
- If Mike (*see*) _____ Tina at school, he (*invite*) _____
her to his party.

■ Quiz 3: Present progressive and simple present to express future time.

A. Complete the dialogues with the correct form of the given verbs. Use the SIMPLE PRESENT or the PRESENT PROGRESSIVE to express future time.

1. (get) A: I 'm getting tickets this afternoon for the Rolling Stones concert next month.
 (buy) B: Great. Where are you buying the tickets?
 A: At Concert Hall. Do you want me to get you a ticket?
 B: Sure. Thanks.
2. (go) A: Jack and I _____ to the movies tonight, but we won't be home late.
 B: How long is the movie?
 (start) A: About two hours. It _____ at 7:00 and
 (end) _____ at 9:00.
 (go) B: Are you _____ out for coffee after the movie?
 (come) A: No. I _____ home after the movie, and I
 (go) _____ to bed early. I'm tired.
3. (leave) A: My plane _____ for Tokyo at 7:00 P.M. tonight.
 (arrive) B: What time _____ you _____ in Tokyo tomorrow?
 (arrive) A: I _____ at 3:00 tomorrow afternoon.
 B: Are you going to Tokyo for business or pleasure?
 (give) A: Both. The first week I _____ a presentation at a
 (meet) business seminar. Then my wife _____ me, and
 (spend) we _____ the next two weeks visiting friends and sightseeing.
4. (finish) A: When _____ you _____ school?
 (end) B: The school year _____ next month.
 (do) A: What _____ you _____ this summer?
 (visit) B: I _____ my aunt and uncle in Singapore.
 A: How nice!
5. A: Do you know what hours the shopping mall is open tomorrow?
 (open) B: Yes. It _____ at 10:00 in the morning and
 (close) _____ at 9:00 at night.

6. (take) A: What _____ you _____ to Mike and Linda's dinner party this weekend?
 (make) B: My husband _____ a chicken pasta salad for us to take.
 (bake) A: That sounds delicious! I _____ an apple pie.
 B: That sounds good too!

■ Quiz 4: *Intend, plan, hope, be about to.*

A. What are these people or animals probably *about to do*?

1. The two cats are hissing and snarling angrily at each other.

They are about to fight.

2. Anita is in the kitchen, and she is putting on her rubber gloves. She is looking at a pile of dirty dishes.

3. Carol is wearing her bathing suit. She is carrying a large towel and walking to the swimming pool.

4. Jerry is sitting on the sofa, and he is wearing his reading glasses. He is opening the newspaper.

5. Tony misses his family in Spain. He is sitting at his desk with a pen in his hand. He is taking out a piece of paper and an envelope.

6. What are YOU about to do?

B. Make sentences using *intend*, *plan*, and *hope* to express present ideas about future activities. Use the SIMPLE PRESENT or the PRESENT PROGRESSIVE.

1. (Mary, hope, visit)

Mary hopes to visit her mother next week.

2. (Ron, intend, sell)

3. (I, plan, start)

4. (We, hope, paint)

5. (Ann and Tom, plan, take)

6. (Tom, intend, finish)

■ CHAPTER 3 TEST

A. Complete the sentences with *be going to* or *will*.

1. A: What are your plans for next year?

B: I 'm going to study English in the United States.

2. A: Could you answer the phone? My hands are dirty.

B: Of course. I _____ answer it for you.

A: Thanks.

3. A: Why did you take your new suit to the cleaners?

B: It needs to be ironed. I _____ wear it to Mike's graduation next Saturday.

4. A: What are your plans for tomorrow?

B: I _____ go to Washington, D.C. Could you give me a ride to the airport?

A: Sure. I _____ give you a ride. What time should I pick you up?

B: How about 10:00 tomorrow morning?

A: That would be fine. I _____ be at your house a little before 10:00 tomorrow.

B: Great. I _____ see you tomorrow.

5. A: Why do you need the checkbook?

B: I _____ pay bills.

6. A: I hear the baby crying. Could you go in her bedroom and get her?

B: Of course. I _____ get her, and I _____ give her a bottle too.

A: That will make her happy.

7. A: Why did you bring your suitcase to work today?

B: I _____ stay at my friend's house tonight.

B. Complete the sentences, using a pronoun and *will/won't*. Use *probably*.

1. Ana drove to school today, and she'll probably drive to school tomorrow too.

2. Jack didn't study today, and _____ tomorrow either.

3. Bob went to his girlfriend's house Saturday night, and _____ there tonight too.

2. **when** She's going to get a pay raise.
She's going to buy a gold necklace.

3. **after** They're going to study French.
They'll visit France.

4. **as soon as** She's going to stop smoking.
She's going to feel better.

5. **before** I'll make a grocery list.
I'll go to the store.

6. **when** He's going to call his girlfriend.
He's going to finish his science project.

E. Use the SIMPLE PRESENT or the PRESENT PROGRESSIVE of the verb to express future time.

Tim had a mechanic service his car today because (*he, drive*) he's driving¹ to Las Vegas tomorrow. His sister (*get*) _____² married there in a few days. Tim (*drive*) _____³ his car because he (*take*) _____⁴ a large wedding gift for his sister and her new husband.

Tim's childhood friend Gina (*come*) _____⁵ for the wedding also. She (*fly*) _____⁶ to Las Vegas tomorrow night, and Tim (*meet*) _____⁷ _____ her at the airport. Her plane (*arrive*) _____⁸ at 7:00 P.M. Gina and Tim (*go*) _____⁹ to Las Vegas a few days before the wedding because they (*help*) _____¹⁰ Tim's sister with the wedding preparations. The wedding (*start*) _____¹¹ at 3:00 P.M. on Saturday. Then the reception (*begin*) _____¹² at 5:00 P.M. Tim, Gina, and Tim's sister have many things to do before Saturday.



CHAPTER 4

Nouns and Pronouns

■ Quiz 1: Identifying subjects, verbs, objects, objects of prepositions.

A. Write the plural forms of the nouns.

- | | |
|---|---------------------------|
| 1. one butterfly, many <u> butterflies </u> | 7. a bird, many _____ |
| 2. a dish, a lot of _____ | 8. one foot, two _____ |
| 3. one knife, two _____ | 9. a car, several _____ |
| 4. one child, two _____ | 10. one baby, two _____ |
| 5. one fish, a lot of fish _____ | 11. one class, many _____ |
| 6. a man, a few _____ | |

B. Identify the subjects (S), verbs (V), objects (O), prepositions (P), and objects of prepositions (OP).

- Linda ^S saw ^V a woman ^O in ^P the car ^O with ^P her mother ^O.
- Eddie and Bobbie skated at the park with their new skates for two hours.
- The phone rang in the bedroom at 5:00 A.M. on Wednesday.
- Michelle and Dennis moved the sofa across the room between the piano and the table.
- Margaret made sandwiches for the luncheon at the club on Thursday.
- Jackie and Anna watched a movie about sealife at the library.
- Carol never makes her bed before school in the morning.
- The students smelled smoke in the hallway during English class.
- Ben put his desk under the window near the door.
- Nancy went to the grocery store by her house.
- The student from Russia with the blond hair always helps her friends with their homework.

■ Quiz 2: Using adjectives to describe nouns; using nouns as adjectives.

A. Underline the adjectives in the sentences.

1. Many beautiful roses are blooming in our flower garden.
2. The short woman in the dark suit is a weather forecaster.
3. A mountain climber is an adventurous person.
4. The shoe store in the tall brick building will open soon.
5. The travel agent made our reservation at a small hotel on the beach.
6. Will you please put your name and phone number in my new address book?

B. Correct the mistakes in the nouns. Do not change any other words.

friend

Let me tell you about my best friends, Richard. He is a wonderful human beings. He has black hair, brown eye, and a lot of freckles. Richard is an intelligent boys with a great sense of humor. He loves to tell funny joke. When I'm with Richard, I laugh a lot. Unfortunately, Richard goes to a private schools, about 800 mile from me, so I don't see him very often. Richard comes from a large family of seven peoples, two dog and three rabbit. He is one of five childrens. He has one sister and three brother. When Richard's parent go out, he often takes care of his two little brother. They always want Richard to tell funny story and play card game.

Baseballs is Richard's favorite sports. When Richard visits me, we always go to a baseball games, and he always wears his baseball cap. He likes to sit close to the field so he can see the face of the baseball player. Richard and I always have a great time together. I miss him.

C. Underline the adjective in each sentence. Then, write an adjective that has the opposite meaning.

1. My sister drives a big car. _____ *small* _____
2. The Smith family lives in a quiet neighborhood. _____
3. The park is a safe place for children to play. _____
4. Olga works for a large company in South America. _____
5. Rob and Gina took a long vacation in August. _____
6. The teacher gives easy quizzes. _____

■ Quiz 3: Pronouns: subject, object, possessive, reflexive.

A. Complete the sentences. Add a subject, object, or reflexive pronoun or possessive adjective.

Two weeks ago, Mary invited Tom to the Backwards Dance (girls ask boys). Tom was very happy because Mary asked him¹ to go with _____². When a girl invites a boy to the Backwards Dance, _____³ pays for the dance tickets and dinner and provides the transportation. _____⁴ also buys matching shirts for _____⁵ date and herself to wear to the dance.

The dance is on Saturday night. Mary is getting a little nervous because _____⁶ can't find two shirts the same color, and she needs _____⁷ by Saturday. On Saturday night Mary is planning to drive _____⁸ father's new car. _____⁹ plans to be extra careful with _____¹⁰ because _____¹¹ is new. Mary will pick up Tom at 6:30 on Saturday night.

Mary knows Tom's mother, but _____¹² doesn't know his father. Mary hopes to meet _____¹³ on Saturday night. After Mary picks up Tom, _____¹⁴ are going to Mary's house because _____¹⁵ parents want to take pictures of _____¹⁶. Then Tom and Mary are going to meet friends at a restaurant for dinner. After _____¹⁷ eat dinner, they'll go to the dance. Mary and Tom will probably drive to the dance by _____¹⁸ because _____¹⁹ friends will have _____²⁰ own cars. They all plan to enjoy _____²¹ at the dance.

B. Complete the sentences with reflexive pronouns.

- John doesn't have a boss. He works for himself.
- Marie is only three years old, but she can dress _____.
- Joe and Karen are not taking the kids to Hawaii with them next month. They are going by _____.
- My girlfriends and I enjoyed _____ at the Comedy Club last night.
- Anna, please introduce _____ to our new student from Thailand.
- I blame _____ for the car accident.

C. Circle the correct words.

1. Maria and (I, me) are taking a cruise to the Panama Canal.
2. (We, Our) husbands aren't going with (we, us) because we didn't invite (they, them).
3. Between you and (I, me), I think Maria needs a vacation without her husband.
4. (She, Her) husband always wants to go everywhere with (she, her).
5. Maria loves (he, him), but she needs some time away from (he, him).
6. Our husbands will miss (we, us), and we'll miss (they, them) too.

■ Quiz 4: Showing possession with pronouns.

A. Circle the correct words.

1. Roger and JoAnn are (my, mine) roommates.
2. You have (yours, your) friends, and I have (my, mine).
3. (Our, Ours) apartment has three bedrooms, but (theirs, their) has two.
4. This book is (your, yours). (Her, Hers) is in (her, hers) backpack.
5. Joseph finished (his, your) grammar exercise, but the other students are still working on (his, theirs).
6. (Him, His) car is parked next to (our, ours). (Our, Ours) car is a Honda, and (him, his) is a Toyota.
7. Pat and I spend a lot of time together. She is a good friend of (my, mine).
8. Our neighbors want to move to Seattle. (Their, Theirs) house is for sale.

B. Complete the sentences with the correct possessive form of the given nouns.

1. *sisters* My sisters' husbands are all friendly people.
2. *men* Bob sells _____ shoes at the shopping mall.
3. *teachers* The _____ mailboxes are in the school office.
4. *children* Where are the _____ beach toys?
5. *patient* The _____ temperature is normal.
6. *students* All of the _____ test scores are excellent.

C. Find the errors and rewrite each sentence correctly.

1. My aunts daughter is my brothers niece.

My aunt's daughter is my brother's niece.

2. We gave the legal documents to our attorneys secretary.

3. The babys juice is in the refrigerator next to Chris lunch.

4. The principals office is upstairs near the teachers restrooms.

5. The teacher finally learned all of the new students names.

6. The wind blew leaves into the neighbors yards.

■ Quiz 5: Forms of *other*; capitalization of nouns.

A. Complete the sentences with *another*, *other*, *others*, *the other*, *the others*.

1. Jenny just ate two hamburgers, and she wants another one.

2. Some cats have long hair. _____ have short hair.

3. Ann owns two homes. One of them is in New York. _____ one is in London.

4. Some students will take the test tomorrow, but _____ students will take it on Thursday.

5. Some people like to spend their vacation in the mountains. _____ people like to spend their vacation at the beach.

6. Some people learn to use a computer quickly, but _____ learn slowly.

7. Matt bought hiking shoes for his trip to the mountains. He also bought _____ pair of shoes to wear to the office.

8. Two of the bananas are ripe, but _____ are green.
9. Kate saw two men breaking into her neighbor's house yesterday. One of the men was tall and thin, and _____ one was short and thin.
10. Jack doesn't like his job. He wants to get _____ job.
11. Half of the pears are in a bowl on the table. _____ are in the refrigerator.

B. Add capital letters where necessary.

I T M

1. ~~h~~ was born in ~~t~~xas near the ~~m~~exican border.
2. the boys and girls club is on second and maple streets in san diego, california.
3. the american doctor can speak german to his german patients.
4. the president of the united states of america lives in the white house in washington, d.c.
5. valentine's day is on february 14.
6. mark saw his history professor at the los angeles zoo last weekend.

■ CHAPTER 4 TEST

- A. Identify the subjects (s), verbs (v), objects (o), prepositions (p), and objects of prepositions (op).

1. Jim called his sister from the airport in Saigon.

S
V
O
P
P
OP
OP

2. Jean went to a new restaurant with two friends from her English class.
3. The largest store in our small town is in the center of town on Main Street.
4. Kirk cooked dinner for the hungry soccer players after the soccer game.
5. Gary opened a can of tomato soup for his lunch.
6. We lost our keys in the parking lot at the shopping mall.

- B. Circle the correct pronoun.

1. **A:** Between you and (*I, me*), I don't think Linda should smoke at school. Secondhand smoke bothers (*I, me*) a lot. Does (*it, its*) bother you too?
B: Yes, it does. It is (*our, ours*) right to be able to breathe clean air.
A: Have you seen Linda's fingers? (*They, Them*) are yellow from smoking cigarettes. (*Her, She*) hair and clothing smell too.
B: I'm glad (*I, me*) don't smoke.
2. Jack and I are going to Europe next week. (*My, Mine*) suitcase has a broken zipper, so Marti let (*we, us*) borrow (*her, hers*).
3. Joe called in sick yesterday because (*he, him*) had the flu. (*He, Him*) stayed home and rested all day. When (*his, him*) wife came home in the evening, (*she, her*) fixed (*him, his*) some chicken soup.
4. **A:** I got my grades yesterday. Did you get (*your, yours*)?
B: Yes. I got (*my, mine*) yesterday too.
5. Al and I went fishing and caught two huge fish. (*We, Us*) ate (*they, them*) for dinner. (*They, Them*) were delicious!
6. Rob and Jill know the Johnsons very well. The Johnsons are good friends of (*their, theirs*).
7. I have my ideas about politics, and you have (*your, yours*).
8. The dog has fleas. It's chewing (*it, its*) fur.

9. A: May I borrow (*you, your*) eraser?

B: Just a minute. I'm using (*it, them*).

10. Marge, is this beach towel (*your, yours*)?

C. Complete the sentences with reflexive pronouns.

- Did you hear Mrs. Moore? She was talking to herself again.
- We are going to give _____ a new TV for Christmas this year.
- He promised to keep the confidential information to _____.
- The dishwasher will turn off by _____.
- Our children are teenagers. They can take care of _____ when we go to Boston.
- Mike, please help _____ to more food.

D. Find the errors and rewrite each sentence correctly.

1. My friends husband works in his vegetables' garden every day.

My friend's husband works in his vegetable garden every day.

2. All of my son's wives are very nice woman.

3. Several volcano erupted in various parts of the world last year.

4. We have a dog cute with ears bigs and a tail long.

5. What are those womens names?

6. Every week the neighbors dog black turns over our garbage's cans.

7. Lucy is a good friend of Susan.

8. Two of the thieves were caught in the park next to the childrens play area.

9. My sisters cat is friendly and playful.

10. Several peoples homes were burglarized last week.

11. Many fishes eat other fishes and sealife in the ocean.

E. Complete the sentences with **another**, **other**, **others**, **the others**, or **the other**.

1. Tim played one soccer game today, and he is going to play another one in a few minutes.

2. Kim isn't going to wear her good clothes to paint the bedroom. She has _____ clothes for painting.

3. A: Do you have _____ print cartridge for the computer?

B: Yes. I have several _____. I have two black cartridges and one color cartridge. Which one do you want?

4. A: Who are the two women with Judy?

B: The woman in the red jacket is her aunt, and _____ woman is her new roommate.

5. A: Where are all the cookies?

B: I put some cookies in the freezer, and _____ are in the cookie jar.

F. Add capital letters where necessary.

1. ~~w~~e saw the ~~z~~agros ~~m~~ountains in ~~i~~ran last summer.

2. the vietnamese boy and the japanese girl speak english fluently.

3. she works with professor jones and dr. martin at new york university.

4. independence day is a national holiday in the united states. it is celebrated on july 4th.

5. eric is taking science, psychology, health education, and spanish this semester.

6. mary is taking philosophy 102, french 101, and economics 101.



CHAPTER 5

Modal Auxiliaries

■ Quiz 1: Ability, possibility, permission: *can, could, may, might*.

A. Answer the questions with complete sentences. Use *can* or *could*.

1. It is a warm and sunny day. What can we do today?

We can go to the beach or play tennis today.

2. What could you do when you were younger that you can't do now?

3. Pablo is not at work today. Where could he be?

4. You have a bad cold. What can you do to get better?

5. What could you study in your own country that you can't study now?

6. The little girl has some matches in her hand. What could happen?

B. Answer the questions with complete sentences. Use *may* or *might*.

1. You are going to go to a 25th wedding anniversary party on Saturday night. What are you going to wear?

I may wear a long dress, OR I might wear a pantsuit.

2. You are going to take a vacation. Where are you going to go?

3. Your baby boy is crying. What are you going to do?

4. What class or classes are you going to take next year?

5. It is late at night, and an animal is making a noise outside your house. What kind of animal is it?

6. What are you going to do on Saturday night?

■ Quiz 2: Permissions and requests: *may, could, will, would, can.*
Asking for assistance: *would you, could you, will you, can you.*

A. Complete the phone conversations. Use *may, could, will, would, can*, and a pronoun.

1. A: Hello?

B: Hello. This is Ben. May I, Can I, OR Could I talk to Jack?

A: Sure. _____ hold on?

B: Yes.

2. A: Good morning. Dr. Brown's office. _____ help you?

B: Yes. _____ like to make an appointment with Dr. Brown.
_____ make the appointment for Friday?

A: Certainly. _____ come in at 3:00?

B: Yes. That would be a good time for me.

3. A: Good afternoon. _____ speak to Mr. Moore?

B: I'm sorry. Mr. Moore is not in today. _____ take a message?

A: Yes. This is Bob Johnson calling. My number is 534-7789.

4. A: Hello?

B: Hello. This is Mary. Is Sue home?

A: No, she isn't. _____ call back in about an hour?

B: Okay.

5. A: Hello?

B: Hello. _____ speak to Mrs. Hill?

A: I'm sorry. She's in a meeting.

B: _____ leave a message for her?

A: Of course. Your name and phone number?

B: My name is Linda Smith, and my number is 566-7786.

B. Use *would you*, *could you*, *will you*, and *can you* at least one time each to make a polite question for each situation.

1. The door is locked, and I can't find my keys.

_____ *Could you, Would you, OR Can you open the door?* _____

2. The windows are open, and I'm cold.

3. My pencil fell under the table, and I can't reach it.

4. My car is not running today, and I have a doctor's appointment this afternoon.

5. I need to mail an important package, but I can't go to the post office today.

6. I cut my finger, and I need a bandage.

■ Quiz 3: Advice: *should*, *ought to*, *had better*.

A. These people need advice. Make a sentence to advise them, using the given words.

1. Mark has a terrible earache. What should he do?

(should) _____
Mark should see a doctor.

2. Jack's shoes have big holes in the toes. What should he do?

(ought to) _____

3. Someone stole Ellen's purse with her money and valuables inside. What should she do?

(had better) _____

4. Donna found a diamond ring at school. What should she do?

(ought to) _____

5. Willy sees smoke and flames coming out of his neighbor's house. What should he do?

(had better) _____

6. Mary is going to take a history test tomorrow. What should she do?

(should) _____B. Complete the sentences in your own words. Use *shouldn't*.

1. A pregnant woman
- shouldn't drink alcohol.*

2. A young child _____

3. An athlete _____

4. A bus driver _____

5. A good mother _____

6. A good father _____

- Quiz 4: Necessity: *have to, have got to, must*.
Lack of necessity and prohibition: *do not have to, must not*.

A. Make complete sentences with the given cues.

1. (John and Scott, must, finish)

_____ *John and Scott must finish their report today.* _____

2. (You, not, must, feed)

3. (Susan and Judy, have to, go)

4. (Carol, not, have to, study)

5. (Linda, must, find)

6. (Bob, have to, fix)

B. Complete the sentences with a form of *doesn't/don't have to* or *must not*.

1. If Lisa wants to keep her job, she must not come to work late.
2. Nina is happy because her husband is taking her out to dinner tonight. She _____ fix dinner.
3. A driver _____ drive without a legal driver's license.
4. Children _____ talk to strangers!
5. The employees at many companies _____ work on weekends.
6. Tom _____ work this weekend.

■ Quiz 5: Logical conclusions: *must*; imperative sentences.A. Make logical conclusions. Use *must* or *must not*.

- The little boy likes to look in all of the drawers and cupboards in his house. (*curious*)
_____ The little boy must be curious. _____
- Carmen's mother always gets a terrible headache when Carmen plays rock'n roll music. (*like*)
Carmen's mother _____
- Molly fell off of her chair in the classroom. Her face is red. (*embarrassed*)
Molly _____
- Jack was upset after he saw his girlfriend eating lunch with another man today. (*jealous*)
Jack _____
- Pat usually takes a nap every afternoon, but this afternoon she wants to go to the beach. (*tired*)
Pat _____
- Martha is home alone. She hears a strange noise, and she doesn't know what to do. (*scared*)
Martha _____

B. Use imperative sentences.

- Give advice to people who want to worry less.
 - Don't think about your problems.
 - Think happy thoughts.
- Give advice to people who want to lose weight.
 - _____
 - _____
- Give advice to people who want to learn English.
 - _____
 - _____
- Give advice to people who want to find a new boyfriend or girlfriend.
 - _____
 - _____

■ Quiz 6: Suggestions: *why don't* and *let's*.A. Give suggestions. Use *Why don't you* or *Why don't we*.

1. You and I need to get some exercise.

Why don't we go for a bike ride?

2. Dad will celebrate his eightieth birthday in July.

3. I always have a cough because I smoke cigarettes.

4. My friend invited me to movie tonight, but I want to do something at home.

5. You and I have two weeks vacation this year.

6. I miss my family in my country.

B. Give suggestions. Use *Let's*.

1. Jim is in the hospital.
- Let's send Jim a get well card.

2. I got paid today. _____

3. I bought a tennis racquet today. _____

4. It's a cold and rainy day. _____

5. A new movie about a famous musician is playing at the local movie theater.

6. We have an English test tomorrow. _____

■ Quiz 7: Preferences: *would rather, prefer, like . . . better.*

Make complete sentences with all the given words.

1. (Mary, visit, would rather, Brazil/Portugal)
_____ *Mary would rather visit Brazil than Portugal.* _____
2. (Matt, like, than, jazz music/country music)

3. (Jerry, prefer, drive a car/take the bus)

4. (Sue, be, would rather, a teacher/a lawyer)

5. (Kim, like, than, Thai food/Italian food)

6. (My brother, prefer, beer, wine)

7. (Tim, eat, would rather, pasta/pizza)

8. (Sara, prefer, bananas/pears)

9. (John, like, than, swim/run)

10. (the Lewis family, like, than, the beach/the mountains)

11. (the students, take, would rather, a break/a test)

■ CHAPTER 5 TEST

A. Complete the dialogues. Use *can*, *may*, *might*, *could*, *would*, and *will*. Use a pronoun when necessary.

1. A: Where is Anna?

B: I don't know. She may, might, or could be outside in the garden.

A: Can, Could, Would, or Will you please get her for me?

B: Sure.

2. A: _____ go roller skating with me on Saturday?

B: I'm not sure. It's my sister's birthday. My mother _____ have a party for her on Saturday.

3. A: I'm hungry. _____ have a piece of cake?

B: No, but you _____ have some fruit.

4. A: Hello?

B: Hello. _____ please speak to Larry?

A: He's not home right now. _____ take a message?

B: That's okay. I'll call back tonight.

5. A: _____ please get the dictionary for me?

B: Certainly.

6. A: My granddaughter _____ read when she was three years old.

B: When my grandson was three years old, he _____ solve difficult math problems.

A: We have very intelligent grandchildren!

7. A: Mark isn't at school today. Where is he?

B: I don't know. He _____ be sick.

B. These people need advice. Tell them what to do, using the given words.

- Judy has a pain in her leg. She is worried about it.
(should) Judy should see a doctor.
- Mike doesn't have money to pay his rent this month. What should he do?
(had better) _____
- Tom doesn't like his job because the hours are long and the work is boring. What should he do?
(ought to) _____
- Tim is allergic to peaches. He gets a rash when he eats them.
(shouldn't) _____
- Your kitchen sink is leaking. What should you do?
(ought to) _____
- Jan is a new student at a new school. She doesn't know anyone in her class. What should she do?
(should) _____

C. Make complete sentences with the given cues.

- (Michael, must, sleep, not)
Michael must not sleep in his English class.
- (John, get, would rather, a motorcycle/a car)

- (Carl, not, have to, buy)

- (Ron and Ken, have got to, get)

- (Dan, prefer, adventure movies/horror movies)

- (Nancy, like, than, rice/potatoes)

D. Make logical conclusions using **must** or **must not**.

1. Larry stays home and watches TV all day.

(lazy) Larry must be lazy.

2. Donna doesn't want to eat dinner tonight.

(hungry) _____

3. Judy exercised for two hours at the gym.

(tired) _____

4. Gary planned to go to Disneyland tomorrow. Now he can't go because he has to work.

(disappointed) _____

5. Joe is yawning in English class. He isn't interested in the lesson.

(bored) _____

6. Carol never smiles. She always looks sad.

(happy) _____

E. Write five (5) affirmative or negative imperative commands a mother might give her young child.

- 1.
- Eat your vegetables.

2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

5. _____

6. _____

F. Give suggestions. Use *why don't you/why don't we*, or *let's*. Use each phrase at least once.

1. I am having a lot of problems with my car.

_____ *Why don't you take your car to a mechanic?* _____

2. *Phantom of the Opera* will be at the City Theater next month.

3. You and I don't have any plans this weekend.

4. My tooth hurts.

5. You and I need a vacation.

6. I am tired of my job.



CHAPTER 6

Asking Questions

■ Quiz 1: Yes/no vs. information questions.

- A. Make an appropriate yes/no question for each answer. Do not use a negative verb in the question.

1. Do you work in Seoul?
No, I don't (work in Seoul).

2. _____
Yes, he can. (Ted can come to the party.)

3. _____
No, she didn't. (Sara didn't do her homework last night.)

4. _____
Yes, he will. (Mr. Lewis will drive the girls to the movies.)

5. _____
No, he wasn't. (Jim wasn't at the meeting this morning.)

6. _____
Yes, I am. (I am doing my homework.)

- B. Make an information question for each answer. Use *what*, *what time*, *when*, *where*, or *why*.

1. What time does the parent meeting start on Monday night? OR
When does the parent meeting start on Monday night?
At 6:30. (The parent meeting starts at 6:30 on Monday night.)

2. _____
A movie. (I watched a movie on TV last night.)

3. _____
Because she wants to learn English. (Julie is going to school because she wants to learn English.)

4. _____
On the kitchen table. (Your purse is on the kitchen table.)

5. _____
In 1995. (I came to the United States in 1995.)

6. _____
About 7:30. (My wife usually gets home from work about 7:30.)

■ Quiz 2: *Who, whom, what* questions.

- A. Read the paragraph. Then use the information to write questions using the given words.

THE BIG, BLACK, FURRY SPIDER

Last week Judy was sitting in her English class listening to her teacher, Mrs. Carter, explain question words to the class. While Mrs. Carter was talking, a big, black, furry spider slowly crawled toward Judy. When Judy saw the spider, she screamed. She was very frightened. Judy's loud scream scared two of her classmates, Mike and Joe, who were sitting nearby. When they heard Judy scream, they both jumped and their books fell on the floor. Mrs. Carter stopped talking. First she looked at Judy and then at Mike and Joe. Judy didn't see Mrs. Carter look at her because she had her eyes on the black spider. The class was watching Judy and the big, furry spider. Then Mike got out of his chair and hit the spider as hard as possible with his English book. Of course Mrs. Carter wasn't happy that Mike had used his English book to kill the spider, but Judy was happy the spider was dead. Judy had never told anyone in her English class that she was allergic to some spider bites.

1. (who, sit, English class)

_____ *Who was sitting in her English class?* _____

2. (who, listen, teacher)

3. (what, Mrs. Carter, explain)

4. (what, crawl, Judy)

5. (who, scream)

6. (who, frighten)

7. (who, jump)

8. (what, fall, floor)

9. (who(m), Mrs. Carter, look at)

10. (what, class, watch)

11. (who, kill, spider)

■ Quiz 3: General activity questions: *what do*.

A. Make questions using *what* + a form of *do*.

1. A: What does your sister do (for a living)?

B: My sister is a nurse.

2. A: _____

B: I'm planning the menu for our dinner party this weekend.

3. A: _____

B: We're going to give the leftover food to the homeless.

4. A: _____

B: I'd like to watch a video tonight.

5. A: _____

B: You should take cough medicine.

6. A: _____

B: I want to have a picnic in the park.

B. Answer the questions about yourself in complete sentences.

1. What do you do after school every day?

I go home and have lunch.

2. What are you going to do when you retire?

3. What did you do in your English class last week?

4. What do you do when you want to relax ?

5. What would you like to do on your next birthday?

6. What should you do when you have a car accident?

■ Quiz 4: *What kind of, which, whose, who's.*

- A.**
- Find the errors and rewrite each question correctly.

1. Whose the woman standing by the door?

Who's the woman standing by the door?

2. I have to read a mystery novel and an historical novel for my literature class. What one should I read first?

3. Who's black car is in our driveway?

4. I can wear my black shoes or my brown shoes with this dress. What ones do you like with the dress?

5. Whose the queen of England?

6. Who's dictionary is this?

B. Make a question for each answer, using *what kind of, which, whose, or who's*.

1. _____
It's Mary's red jacket.
2. _____
The blue car is mine.
3. _____
I want a ham sandwich with Swiss cheese.
4. _____
That's Carol in the blue dress.
5. _____
I have a Japanese car.
6. _____
I want the green hat.

■ Quiz 5: *How about and what about.*

A. Complete the questions with the given words and, when necessary, a pronoun. Do not answer the questions.

1. (*how often, read*) How often do you read the newspaper?
2. (*how about, go*) _____?
3. (*how soon, finish*) _____?
4. (*how, pronounce*) _____?
5. (*how thirsty, be*) _____?
6. (*how well, play*) _____?

B. Make a question for each answer, using *how far* or *how long*.

1. How long does it take to drive from California to New York?
It takes about a week to drive from California to New York.
2. _____
It's a four-minute drive from my house to the supermarket.
3. _____
It takes about fifty minutes to walk from my house to the post office.
4. _____
It's almost two miles from my house to the bank.
5. _____
It's about six blocks from my house to the laundromat.
6. _____
It took two weekends to paint our house.

■ Quiz 6: Tag questions.

A. Add negative or affirmative tag questions.

1. Sam knows how to use a computer, _____ *doesn't he?*
2. Mary will make Persian food for us, _____
3. You didn't forget your keys, _____
4. Mark can fix the garage door, _____
5. Carol and Ron won't be at school tomorrow, _____
6. Scott isn't going to take the job, _____
7. Young children shouldn't take aspirin, _____
8. They were at the concert last night, _____
9. I don't have to pick up your shirts at the cleaners today, _____
10. Bobby doesn't have a girlfriend, _____
11. Tim would rather play soccer than baseball, _____

B. Make a sentence for the tag question. Add a comma.

1. _____ *The Smith family doesn't know the Moore family,* _____ do they?
2. _____ can't you?
3. _____ are they?
4. _____ don't we?
5. _____ didn't she?
6. _____ shouldn't I?

■ CHAPTER 6 TEST

- A. Read the paragraph. Then make questions about the paragraph, using the given words. Do not answer the questions.

JAMAICA

Jamaica is a beautiful island of 4,244 square miles (10,991 kilometers) located in the Caribbean Sea. It has a warm climate and very friendly people. Tourists from around the world visit Jamaica to enjoy the natural beauty of the island and warm year-round temperatures. Many tourists spend their time on the beautiful white sandy beaches, enjoying water sports such as swimming and sailing. Others may prefer to hike to a natural waterfall or swimming hole on the island. Twelve months of the year the weather is warm, with an average daytime temperature of 79° Fahrenheit. The friendly Jamaican people do everything possible to make certain that tourists enjoy their visit to Jamaica. Jamaica is easy to reach by plane, only one and a half hours and about 600 miles from Miami, Florida.

- | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. <i>how</i> | <u>How big is Jamaica?</u> |
| 2. <i>who</i> | _____ |
| 3. <i>where</i> | _____ |
| 4. <i>what kind of</i> | _____ |
| 5. <i>how</i> | _____ |
| 6. <i>what + a form of do</i> | _____ |
| 7. <i>what</i> | _____ |
| 8. <i>why</i> | _____ |
| 9. <i>how</i> | _____ |
| 10. <i>how long</i> | _____ |
| 11. <i>how far</i> | _____ |

B. Find the errors and rewrite the questions correctly. Do not answer the questions.

1. Who they saw at the beach yesterday?

_____ *Who did they see at the beach yesterday?* _____

2. Who's blue suitcase is that?

3. How soon you be ready for the party?

4. When you graduated from college?

5. Whose the student from Bulgaria?

6. What one do you want to borrow?

7. How about have a dinner party on Saturday night?

8. How you spell "vegetable"?

9. What ones are the most colorful?

10. What you want to do after school today?

11. What you looking at?

C. Add negative or affirmative tag questions.

1. Carl and Ellen are retired, aren't they?
2. Robby would like to change jobs, _____
3. Tom doesn't have a license to drive a bus, _____
4. Mary can speak three languages, _____
5. I have to boil the potatoes before I peel them, _____
6. Kirk didn't do his homework last night, _____
7. Kate will go back to her country this month, _____
8. John wasn't at the international dinner last year, _____
9. Linda and Bob weren't at the soccer game, _____
10. Tim isn't taking Judy to the dance, _____
11. You would rather have chocolate than vanilla ice cream, _____



CHAPTER 7

The Present Perfect and the Past Perfect

■ Quiz 1: Present perfect vs. simple past.

A. Complete the chart.

	SIMPLE FORM	SIMPLE PAST	PAST PARTICIPLE
1.	go	went	gone
2.		ate	eaten
3.	drink	drank	
4.	have		had
5.	write	wrote	
6.	fall		fallen
7.		took	taken
8.	steal	stole	
9.		did	done
10.	throw	threw	
11.	bite		bitten

B. Complete the sentences with the words in parentheses, using the PRESENT PERFECT or the SIMPLE PAST.

1. A: (eat, you, ever) Have you ever eaten frog's legs?
 B: No, I haven't. But I (eat) _____ chocolate-covered ants last week.
 A: Were they good?
 B: Yes, but they (be) _____ a little salty. (you, have, ever) _____
 _____ turtle soup?
 A: Yes, I _____. I (have) _____ it at my friend's house a couple
 of years ago.
2. A: Have you made your dad's birthday cake?
 B: Yes, I _____. (I, make) _____ it this morning.

3. **A:** Do the Smiths live in Los Angeles?

B: No. They (*move*) _____ to Las Vegas last month.

4. **A:** Has Joe ever ridden a motorcycle?

B: Yes, he _____. He (*ride*) _____ a motorcycle to work every day when he lived in South America.

■ **Quiz 2:** The present perfect and the simple past with *since* and *for*.

A. Complete the sentences.

1. I've had a terrible toothache . . .

since I _____ *ate a candy bar yesterday* _____ .

for two _____ *days* _____ .

2. The Johnsons have lived in their house . . .

since they _____ .

for eight _____ .

3. Jerry has given flowers to his wife every week . . .

since he _____ .

for about _____ .

4. Diane has taken heart medicine . . .

since _____ .

for almost _____ .

5. Frank and his children have gone to the family reunion every year . . .

since they _____ .

for _____ .

6. Rod and Jean talked on the phone . . .

for about _____ .

7. Mary took golf lessons . . .

for a couple of _____ .

B. Complete the sentences with the given verbs. Use the SIMPLE PAST or the PRESENT PERFECT.

- play* Tim has played soccer since he was nine years old.
 Tim has played soccer for six years.
 Tim _____ soccer for six months last year.
- know* Susan _____ the bride and groom for ten years.
 Susan _____ the bride and groom since 1987.
 Susan _____ the bride and groom ten years ago.
- meet* Susan _____ the mother of the bride last week, but
meet, not she _____ the father of the bride.
- make* Ricardo _____ delicious Cuban food for my family many
 times since he moved into our apartment building.
 Ricardo _____ delicious Cuban food for my family last night.
- have* Carol _____ the same job for a long time, and
have, not she _____ a vacation for five years.

■ **Quiz 3: Present perfect progressive vs. present perfect.**

A. Complete the sentences with the words in parentheses. Use the PRESENT PERFECT or the PRESENT PERFECT PROGRESSIVE.

- Mom:** Where's your brother?
Joe: He's watching TV.
Mom: How long (*he, watch*) has he been watching TV?
Joe: For two or three hours.
Mom: (*he, watch*) _____ TV for the entire morning!
 Tell him to turn it off now!
Joe: Okay. Don't get mad at me. (*I, watch, not*) _____
 TV for three hours.
- Dr.:** How long (*you, feel*) _____ sick?
Ann: (*I, have*) _____ a bad stomachache and a fever for two days.

3. **Kim:** How long (*you, drink*) _____ bottled water?

Ted: Since I came to this country.

Kim: How long (*you, live*) _____ here?

Ted: About three years.

Kim: (*I, live*) _____ here for three years too!

4. **Sue:** Mother (*complain*) _____ about our noisy neighbors many times.

Amy: I know. (*I, listen*) _____ to her complain about them for three months.

Sue: I'm tired of the noise too. (*we, ask*) _____ them for three months to be quiet, but they just ignore us.

B. Answer the questions about yourself. Use the PRESENT PERFECT or the PRESENT PERFECT PROGRESSIVE.

1. How long have you been living in your house or apartment?

I've been living in my house for eleven years.

2. How long have you wanted a new car?

3. How long have you been coming to English class?

4. How many times have you eaten Italian food in your lifetime?

5. How long have you been sitting in class today?

6. How long have you known your English teacher?

■ Quiz 4: Midsentence adverbs.

A. Add the words in italics to the sentences, putting each word in its usual position.

1. *often* Kathy [^]buys lottery tickets on Wednesdays.
2. *usually* She doesn't feel lucky.
3. *occasionally* She has won small amounts of money in the past.
4. *never* She expects to win a lot of money.
5. *hardly ever* Kathy gets excited.
6. *just* But today she can't be calm.
7. *just* She has won the jackpot!
8. *probably* She will buy herself a red sports car.
9. *always* She has wanted one.
10. *ever* She won't need to work again.
11. *just* Kathy will enjoy her money!

B. Read the given information. Then complete each sentence with *already*, *yet*, *still*, or *anymore*.

1. Sam sold his car last week. He bought a new car yesterday, but he can't pick it up for a few weeks.
 - a. *anymore* Sam doesn't have his old car [^].
 - b. *already* Sam sold his old car.
 - c. *yet* Sam doesn't have his new car.
2. Gina and Joe are trying to sell their business. Gina doesn't want to sell the business, but Joe wants to sell the business and retire.
 - a. *still* Gina wants to work.
 - b. *anymore* Joe doesn't want to work.
 - c. *yet* Joe and Gina haven't sold the business.

■ Quiz 5: Past perfect.

A. Complete the sentences with the words in parentheses. Use the PRESENT PERFECT or the PAST PERFECT.

1. I (*fall, already*) had already fallen by the time Dick warned me about the water in the middle of the kitchen floor.
2. Stevie Wonder (*play*) has played the piano and (*sing*) _____ for audiences since he was a teenager.
3. Scott (*come*) _____ to school every day this year. He (*be, not*) _____ absent one day.
4. We (*buy, already*) _____ our new refrigerator by the time we saw the sale on refrigerators at the Atlas Appliance store.
5. Susan (*be*) _____ an English teacher for ten years by the time she met her husband.
6. Greg (*send*) _____ his mother a Mother's Day card every year since he left home five years ago.
7. Beth (*lose*) _____ a lot of weight when I saw her at the reunion last year.
8. When I saw Joe at the shopping mall last night, he (*spend, already*) _____ all of his weekly paycheck.
9. Don and Larry (*see*) _____ the rainbow in the sky by the time I pointed it out to them.
10. Lisa and Bob (*visit, not*) _____ us since they moved to New York six months ago.

■ CHAPTER 7 TEST

A. Complete the sentences with the **SIMPLE PAST** or the **PRESENT PERFECT** of the given verbs.

- The weather (*be*) was warm and sunny two weeks ago.
The weather (*be*) _____ warm and sunny for the last two weeks.
- Jackie (*get*) _____ her driver's license when she was sixteen.
Jackie (*get*) _____ two speeding tickets since she got her driver's license.
- Mrs. Smith (*go*) _____ to all of her son's soccer games.
Mrs. Smith (*go*) _____ to her son's soccer game last Saturday.
- Barbara (*make*) _____ strawberry jam yesterday afternoon.
Barbara (*make*) _____ strawberry jam for her friends since 1994.
- Since I (*start*) _____ my photography class, I (*take*) _____
_____ many pictures of animals at the zoo. I (*take*)
_____ twenty pictures of different animals at the zoo yesterday.

B. Complete the sentences with the words in parentheses. Use the **PRESENT PERFECT** or the **PRESENT PERFECT PROGRESSIVE**.

- Jim:** (*you, be, ever*) Have you ever been on a cruise to Alaska?

Pat: No. (*I, visit*) _____ Alaska several times, but
(*I, be, never*) _____ on a cruise.

Jim: For the last few weeks, (*I, think*) _____
about taking my wife on an Alaskan cruise for our wedding anniversary.
- Dad:** What (*your sister, do*) has your sister been doing since we finished dinner?

Tim: (*She talk*) _____ on the phone.

Dad: Who (*she, talk*) _____ to for the last two hours?

Tim: Her new boyfriend, Adam.

Dad: (*you, meet*) _____ him?

Tim: No, _____.

Dad: How long (*she, know*) _____ him?

Tim: (*they, go*) _____ to the same school for three years.

Dad: (*she, talk*) _____ on the phone for too long. Please tell her to hang up now!

C. Add the given words to the sentences in their usual midsentence position.

1. *just* Jerry ^{just} got home from work.
2. *seldom* He gets home early.
3. *often* He has a lot of work to finish.
4. *sometimes* He gets home late.
5. *already* The children are in bed.
6. *usually* His wife keeps his dinner warm for him.

D. Add *already*, *yet*, *still*, or *anymore* to the sentences.

1. Matt checked the mail for a package from his father, but the package didn't come today. His father sent the package three weeks ago.
 - a. *yet* The package hasn't come ^{yet}.
 - b. *still* The package hasn't come.
 - c. *already* His father sent the package.
2. Martha moved to Georgia from California six months ago. She has a lot of friends in California. She has visited them several times, but they haven't come to visit her in Georgia.
 - a. *anymore* Martha doesn't live in California.
 - b. *already* She has visited her friends several times.
 - c. *yet* Martha's friends haven't come to visit her.

E. Complete the sentences with the words in parentheses. Use the PRESENT PERFECT or the PAST PERFECT.

1. Mr. Nelson (*teach*) had taught English for almost 35 years when he retired last year.
2. We (*eat, already*) _____ dinner, but we (*have, not*) _____ our dessert when Jen got home last night.
3. I (*ride*) _____ in a hot air balloon only once in my life.
4. It (*stop, already*) _____ raining by the time I found my umbrella.
5. Mrs. Lin (*drive*) _____ to Canada with her friends a couple of times.

**CHAPTER 8****Count/Noncount Nouns
and Articles****■ Quiz 1: Count/noncount nouns.****A.** Complete the sentences with the correct form of the given nouns.

1. *job* There are a couple of jobs available at the new bank.
2. *homework* The new teacher gives a little _____ every night.
3. *dust* There is a lot of _____ on the bookshelves.
4. *telephone* The Smiths have six _____ in their house.
5. *letter* We received several _____ in the mail yesterday.
6. *problem* Jane is having some _____ with her teenage sons.

B. Complete the sentences with *some* or *a/an*.

1. Kate wants to grow some flowers in her yard.
2. We donated _____ clothing to the fire victims.
3. I made _____ sandwich and cut up _____ orange for your lunch.
4. Kirk made _____ mistakes on his paper. He needs _____ eraser to fix them.

C. Make the nouns plural as necessary. The number of nouns to be changed is in parentheses at the end of each section. Do not make any other changes.

1. Social worker^s_^ try to help people with problem^s_^ they experience in their daily live^s_^.
 Many people are unemployed and homeless. Other people are lonely and depressed.

Social worker can tell them about service and program such as health care, food coupon, and shelter. (5)

2. Natural disaster occur every day. Earthquake, flood, and hurricane are all natural disaster. Almost everyone will experience one natural disaster in his or her lifetime. (5)

3. Karen spend many hour fixing her beautiful hair. She has several different kind of comb and brush. She also has a lot of hair product to keep her hair always looking nice. (5)

D. Complete the sentences with *a few* or *a little*.

1. A few students are planning to go out to lunch after school today.
2. John needs _____ help with his science homework tonight.
3. We bought _____ vegetables at the store.
4. There is _____ smoke coming out of the exhaust pipe of your car.
5. Would you like _____ more coffee?
6. Sue bought _____ stamps at the post office.

■ Quiz 2: Nouns that can be count or noncount; units of measure.

A. Complete the sentences with the given words.

1. *paper* Donna has written a lot of papers about social changes in her country.
2. *paper* Frank has a lot of _____ in his notebook.
3. *time* Bud needs some _____ this afternoon to work on his project.
4. *time* I have tasted Japanese sushi a few _____.
5. *light* There are a lot of bright _____ at the stadium for the night sporting events.
6. *light* Our kitchen gets a lot of _____ from the sun during the day.

B. Complete the sentence with a unit of measure, using the plural form if necessary. Some sentences have more than one possible answer.

<i>gallon</i>	<i>loaf</i>	<i>glass</i>	✓ <i>cup</i>
<i>pound</i>	<i>sheet</i>	<i>piece</i>	<i>tube</i>
<i>bowl</i>			

1. Erin wants a cup of hot chocolate with her breakfast.
2. We need a _____ of ground beef and a _____ of milk from the store.
3. Would you like a _____ of hard candy?
4. My chocolate chip cookie recipe calls for three _____ of flour, one _____ of sugar, some butter, and chocolate chips.
5. My chocolate chip cookies are especially delicious with a _____ of cold milk.
6. Ted is making a _____ of banana bread for our neighbors.
7. The students will need a _____ of paper for the dictation exercise.
8. Will you please bring me the _____ of first-aid cream in the medicine cabinet?
9. Would you like a _____ of cereal for breakfast?

■ Quiz 3: Article usage.

A. Use *a*, *an*, *some*, or *the*.

1. A: Did you bring a jacket?
B: Yes. _____ red jacket on the chair is mine.

2. A: I want to go to _____ beach today, but I can't find my beach bag. Do you know where it is?
B: No. I'm sorry. I don't. You can borrow _____ towel and _____ hat from me.
A: That would be great. How about _____ umbrella?
B: Sure. _____ umbrella is in the garage. Don't forget to bring _____ water. It's going to be _____ hot day.

3. A: I met _____ interesting person yesterday.
B: Who?
A: _____ manager of _____ new pet store on Main Street. She is _____ pet psychologist. She helps pet owners understand their dogs and cats.
B: I've never heard of _____ pet psychologist. What _____ unusual profession!

4. A: Did you go to _____ University of Mexico?
B: Yes. I took _____ great classes there.
A: Did you take _____ archeology class?
B: No. I took _____ Spanish language class, _____ art class, and _____ Mexican history classes.

5. After you get in the car, you should shut the door, put on your seatbelt, lock _____ door, start _____ engine, put your foot on _____ brake, release _____ emergency brake, put _____ car in gear, step on the gas, and GO-O-O-o-o-o-o.

■ Quiz 4: Pronouns: expressions of quantity and nonspecific objects.

Circle the correct word.

1. **A:** Where's the catsup?
B: We don't have (any, it).
A: I need (*some, them*) for my hamburger.
2. **A:** Do you want a hot dog for lunch?
B: No, I don't want (*one, it*), thank you.
A: Would you like some coffee?
B: No, thanks. I don't want (*any, some*) right now.
3. **A:** Ron hit the ball into the tree. Could you get (*one, it*) for him?
B: Sure.
4. **A:** I need some paper.
B: I don't have (*any, some*), but I think Molly has (*some, it*).
5. **A:** Do you want a piece of candy?
B: No, thanks. I already had (*one, it*) after school.
6. **A:** We went to the beach today.
B: How was the weather?
A: It was great until the afternoon. The wind started blowing and caused many umbrellas to blow over. It carried (*one, it*) down the beach.
B: Oh, no. Did the owners lose (*one, it*)?
A: No. A nice woman was able to get (*one, it*) for them.
B: Good.
7. **A:** Do you have the scissors?
B: Yes, I have (*some, them*). I'm using (*some, them*) to cut the tags off my new blouse.

■ CHAPTER 8 TEST

A. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the given nouns.

1. *traffic* There is a lot of traffic on the freeway tonight.
2. *butter* Do you want some _____ on your toast?
3. *class* Kate is taking a couple of _____ at a community college this year.
4. *money* There is a little _____ in the top drawer of my desk.
5. *tool* Jerry has many _____ on his workbench.
6. *pear* There are several _____ in the fruit bowl on the kitchen table.
7. *garbage* We put a lot of _____ in our compost pile every day.
8. *plant* Elena has a few _____ in her apartment.
9. *advice* Frank gives his friends too much _____ about their problems.
10. *coin* How many _____ do you have in your coin collection?
11. *information* We need some _____ about the classes at the college.

B. Complete the sentences with the given words.

1. *hair* Jenny has beautiful long black hair.
2. *hair* Paul has many white cat _____ on his black jacket.
3. *coffee* Every afternoon Gina orders three _____ with cream for her co-workers and herself at the coffee shop.
4. *coffee* Molly drinks _____ with her breakfast every day.
5. *iron* Plants and animals need a lot of _____ to stay healthy.
6. *iron* I need to buy an _____. Mine is broken.

C. Complete each sentence with a unit of measure, using the plural form if necessary.

bottle	glass	box
cup	loaf	bar
bowl	✓ piece	gallon

- Tim wants a big piece of chocolate birthday cake.
- My boyfriend gave me a _____ of chocolate candy for my birthday.
- Mary drinks three _____ of coffee every day.
- Ben drank several _____ of water after his baseball game.
- May I borrow a _____ of paper?
- Betsy brought a _____ of wine for the hostess of the dinner party.
- Ella bought a couple of _____ of bread at the bakery yesterday.
- Will you please get several _____ of hand soap at the store?
- Do you want a _____ of ice cream for dessert?
- I put fifteen _____ of gas in my car last night.
- We need a half _____ of vanilla ice cream for the party tonight.

D. Use *a*, *an*, *some*, or *the*.

- Jane bought a black dress to wear to _____ party at her boss's home. She also needed _____ shoes, so she bought _____ pair of black shoes and _____ purse. She can wear _____ shoes to work, but _____ purse is too elegant to wear to her office.
- Last night my husband and I went to see _____ movie about _____ Vietnam War. _____ movie was very sad, and there were _____ terrible war scenes that upset me.

E. Circle the correct word.

1. I haven't had any coffee all day. I'd really like (*it, some*) now.
2. I want to buy a compact disc player. Where can I buy (*one, it*)?
3. Tony can't find his favorite compact disc because Luis borrowed (*one, it*).
4. After I saw David's new car vacuum, I bought (*one, it*) for myself.
5. There isn't any computer paper in the cupboard, but I think there is (*one, some*) in my office.
6. I can't find my black jeans. Have you seen (*some, them*)?
7. We checked the answering machine for telephone messages, but there weren't (*any, some*).
8. Shelly is making strawberry pies because she has to take (*some, them*) to the Garden Club meeting.
9. I don't have (*any, some*) cash, but I think Anna has (*any, some*).
10. We never eat carrots because nobody at our house likes (*it, them*).



Midterm Exam

A. Choose the correct completion.

- Sam b from the United States.
a. come b. is c. lives
- Mike and Linda _____ students at the college.
a. isn't b. no are c. aren't
- Anna usually _____ English at the library after school.
a. studies b. study c. studys
- _____ you sometimes take the bus to the shopping mall?
a. Does b. Do c. Are
- Judy never _____ letters to her friends in Spain.
a. is writing b. writes c. write
- Are you and John brothers? _____
a. No, we weren't. b. Yes, we do. c. No, we aren't.
- Tony and Maria _____ lunch at a restaurant right now.
a. eat b. are eating c. ate
- _____ the baby crying?
a. Is b. Do c. Were
- Mom and Dad _____ about the weather now.
a. no talk b. aren't talking c. don't talking
- Are you reading the newspaper right now? _____
a. No, I don't. b. Yes, I do. c. Yes, I am.
- Did Amy and Ted go to San Francisco last year? _____
a. Yes, they did. b. Yes, they are. c. Yes, they were.
- We _____ dinner at a Japanese restaurant last night.
a. did eat b. ate c. have eaten
- _____ the Smith family go to Yellowstone National Park last summer?
a. Do b. Are c. Did

14. I _____ TV at 10:00 last night.
a. am watching b. watch c. was watching
15. Before Linda went to school, she _____ her bed.
a. was making b. made c. makes
16. While we were driving to Boston yesterday, we _____ several accidents.
a. were seeing b. have seen c. saw
17. Were they _____ a nap when the phone rang?
a. take b. taking c. took
18. Did you _____ live in another country?
a. used to b. before c. use to
19. _____ help you clean up the kitchen after dinner.
a. I'll b. I'm going c. I
20. Mark _____ get married on June 12th.
a. is going to b. is c. would
21. The graduation ceremony _____ begin at 2:00.
a. will b. going to c. is
22. Robert will go to the party if he _____ better.
a. felt b. feeling c. feels
23. After it stops raining, _____ the car.
a. we'll wash b. we wash c. we washing
24. My family _____ a trip to Europe next spring.
a. is taking b. is take c. will
25. Lucy made _____ progress on her history report yesterday.
a. a little b. several c. a few
26. Joe _____ find a job soon.
a. hoping to b. hope c. hopes to
27. Several _____ from our class attended the international dinner last night.
a. womans b. woman c. women
28. Mr. and Mrs. Jones have six _____.
a. children b. child c. childrens
29. Susan invited _____ to go to the concert with her.
a. we b. us c. they

30. _____ first name is Tim.
a. Our b. Him c. His
31. Tom and Debbie introduced _____ to our new teacher.
a. themselves b. himself c. ourselves
32. All of the _____ workbooks are in the cabinet.
a. student's b. students' c. studentes
33. The _____ coat is on the floor.
a. man's b. mens c. man
34. Jerry is still hungry. He wants _____ sandwich.
a. other b. the others c. another
35. Tomorrow is a holiday, and the school is closed. We _____ go to school.
a. don't have to b. haven't got to c. doesn't have to
36. When I was a child, I _____ read very well.
a. wouldn't b. can't c. couldn't
37. _____ you please bring me a cup of coffee?
a. May b. Would c. Might
38. John _____ see a dentist because he has a bad toothache.
a. could b. ought to c. shouldn't
39. Will you be at school tomorrow? _____
a. Yes, I can. b. No, I don't. c. Yes, I will.
40. _____ the man wearing the black jacket?
a. Who's b. Whose c. Who
41. _____ do you want to go to the park?
a. Where b. What c. When
42. Don and Carol have a new car, _____
a. aren't they? b. don't they? c. won't they?
43. How _____ is it from the school to the post office?
a. long b. far c. many
44. What do you _____ this weekend?
a. going to do b. like to do c. want to do
45. Mary _____ sick with the flu since Tuesday.
a. was b. has c. has been

46. Jerry _____ a new job two weeks ago.
 a. started b. has started c. starts
47. Judy _____ at the golf company for twenty years.
 a. works b. is working c. has been working
48. Mark _____ from the bank next year.
 a. will retire probably c. probably will retire
 b. will probably retire
49. The students _____ the grammar test by break time yesterday.
 a. have finished b. were finished c. had finished
50. We need to go to the store. We don't have _____ bread or milk.
 a. any b. some c. the
51. I don't need a pencil. I have _____ in my backpack.
 a. it b. one c. any

- B.** Select a given topic (or choose your own topic) and write a 7 – 9 sentence paragraph. Use lined paper.

Describe a holiday or custom in your country.

Describe a place you have visited.

Describe an important event in your life.



CHAPTER 9

Connecting Ideas

■ Quiz 1: Conjunctions.

A. Add **and**, **but**, **or**, or **so**. Add commas if necessary.

Ellen and John are taking a short vacation to Hawaii this summer. They don't have much vacation time, so¹ they will visit only one island. They are thinking about going to the island of Maui _____² the island of Kauai. Both islands have beautiful beaches _____³ lush green plants everywhere. Also, bright _____⁴ colorful flowers bloom year round on Maui _____⁵ Kauai. The weather on Maui is usually warm _____⁶ sunny _____⁷ the weather is often cool _____⁸ rainy on Kauai. Since Ellen and John enjoy outdoor sports, they think they might prefer Maui to Kauai. They like to swim snorkel _____⁹ play golf.

Maui also has many restaurants beaches _____¹⁰ shopping centers. Ellen and John like to try new restaurants _____¹¹ go to different beaches _____¹² they don't like to shop. Ellen and John will probably go to Maui because they will enjoy the restaurants beaches _____¹³ warm weather. They are planning to go to Hawaii for five days in the month of July _____¹⁴ August. They want to get good hotel rates _____¹⁵ low airline fares _____¹⁶ they have to make their reservations soon.

B. Use the given words and the connector in italics to make a sentence. Add commas where appropriate. Use a different verb for each sentence.

1. (tennis, golf, ping pong) *and*

I play tennis, golf, and ping pong in my free time.

2. (carrot cake, banana pie) *or*

3. (cold weather, warm weather) *but*

4. (new baby, gift) *so*

5. (English, Spanish, French) *and*

6. (vacation, suitcase) *so*

C. Provide the correct auxiliary verb after *but*. Some verbs are negative.

1. Marti ate breakfast this morning, but Jack didn't .

2. Greg isn't going to the park with us, but Matt _____ .

3. Alan will be at the beach party tonight, but Ted _____ .

4. I can't help you today, but my sister _____ .

5. My son hasn't been to Mexico, but my daughter _____ .

6. William smokes cigars, but Kirk _____ .

■ Quiz 2: *And + too, so, either, neither.*

A. Use the words in parentheses to make a sentence. Also use **and . . . too** + an auxiliary verb, or an auxiliary + **either**. Use a different verb for each sentence.

1. (Bob, Debbie, teacher) *too*

Bob is a teacher, and Debbie is too.

2. (John, Kim, wedding, Saturday) *either*

John can't go to the wedding on Saturday, and Kim can't either.

3. (Scott, Linda, homework) *too*

4. (my husband, I, sing) *either*

5. (Elena, Ken, golf) *too*

6. (Frank, Marie, credit card) *either*

7. (Ernesto, Sergio, Mexican) *too*

B. Use all of the words in parentheses to make a sentence. Use **and so** + an auxiliary verb, or **neither** + an auxiliary verb. Use a different verb for each sentence.

1. (Alan, Don, Spain) *so*

Alan is going to Spain, and so is Don.

2. (Barbara, Jack, tea) *neither*

Barbara doesn't drink tea, and neither does Jack.

3. (Martha, Charles, gifts) *so*

4. (Debbie, Ellen, baseball games) *neither*

5. (Karen, her sister, computer) *so*

6. (Alicia, Kim, English test) *neither*

7. (Carl, his friend, tennis) *so*

C. Complete the dialogues by agreeing with the Speaker A's idea. Use *so* or *neither* and *I*.

1. A: I didn't read the newspaper yesterday.

B: Neither did I.

2. A: I want to see the movie about the life of Mozart.

B: So do I.

3. A: I always get a stomachache when I eat spicy food.

B: _____

4. A: George won't be at school tomorrow.

B: _____

5. A: Tina hasn't taken the English test yet.

B: _____

6. A: I can't hear the teacher.

B: _____

7. A: I practice my English every day.

B: _____

■ Quiz 3: *Because, so.*

- A.** Combine each pair of sentences into one sentence with *so* or *because*. Add commas and capitalize where appropriate.

1. a. The weather was cold and rainy. We didn't go to the lake.

Because the weather was cold and rainy, we didn't go to the lake.

- b. The weather was cold and rainy. We didn't go to the lake.

because _____

- c. The weather was cold and rainy. We didn't go to the lake.

so _____

2. a. Firemen are often heroes. They help people and save lives.

because _____

- b. Firemen are often heroes. They help people and save lives.

Because _____

- c. Firemen are often heroes. They help people and save lives.

so _____

- B.** Complete the sentences with your own words, adding commas where appropriate.

1. I am studying English because I want to get a good job.

2. _____ so I drank a large glass of soda pop.

3. Because _____ I went to bed early last night.

4. My head hurt yesterday so _____

5. Carol eats a low-fat diet and exercises every day because _____

6. Because Mark worked all day _____

■ CHAPTER 9 TEST

A. Add *and*, *but*, *or*, *so*, or *because* and commas, if necessary.

Every day Paul makes _____ ¹ *and* _____ tastes different coffee beverages. He is trying to find some extra-special coffee beverage recipes _____ ² he is planning to open a small coffee shop next year. He wants to serve cappuccino espresso _____ ³ mocha, the three most popular coffee beverages today.

Paul is excited about starting his own business _____ ⁴ he is also a little nervous _____ ⁵ he has many things to do. First, Paul needs to find a business partner to help with the expenses. He hopes his brother _____ ⁶ his best friend will agree to be his partner. Paul prefers to work with his brother _____ ⁷ he will ask him first. If his brother says no, then he will ask his best friend, Jim. Jim is a dependable person _____ ⁸ he has some money to invest in a business, _____ ⁹ he would be a good partner too. Next Paul needs to rent a small store and apply for a business license. Paul has worked at several different coffee shops _____ ¹⁰ he has never owned his own business. Paul hopes to open his coffee shop in October _____ ¹¹ November next year.

B. Provide the correct auxiliary after *but*.

1. Tony doesn't like espresso, but Gary _____ *does* _____ .
2. Louise and Rob won't drink coffee, but Sam _____ .
3. Mary got a stomachache from drinking strong coffee, but her husband _____ .
4. Robert has tried espresso, but his friend _____ .
5. George drinks coffee every morning before school, but Tom _____ .
6. I can't drink cappuccino, but my brother _____ .

C. Use all the given words to make a sentence. Also use **and ... too** + an auxiliary, or an auxiliary + **either**. Add commas where appropriate.

1. (John, Ben, American) *too*

John is American, and Ben is too.

2. (Jane, Sam, dog) *either*

Jane doesn't have a dog, and Sam doesn't either.

3. (Sara, her sister, children) *too*

4. (Linda, her brother, piano) *either*

5. (Andy, his uncle, engineer) *too*

6. (George, Nancy, watermelon) *either*

7. (Dick, his dad, heart problems) *too*

D. Use all the given words to make a sentence. Also use **and so** + auxiliary verb or **and neither** + an auxiliary. Add commas where appropriate.

1. (Diane, Jack, police department) *so*

Diane works for the police department, and so does Jack.

2. (Adam, Tom, Yellowstone National Park) *neither*

Adam hasn't been to Yellowstone National Park, and neither has Tom.

3. (Martha, her sister, two languages) *so*

4. (Tim, Bud, soccer game) *neither*

5. (Charlie, his girlfriend, two jobs) *so*

6. (Bob, his son, swim) *neither*

7. (my aunt, my uncle, healthy) *so*

E. Complete the sentences with your own words, adding commas if necessary.

1. Even though Tony isn't a good swimmer, he swam in the ocean yesterday.
2. Because _____
_____ she missed the class party.
3. Molly makes all of her children's clothes even though _____

4. Although _____
_____ he isn't a very good tennis player.
5. _____
_____ so we were late.
6. Karen kept the money even though _____



CHAPTER 10

Gerunds and Infinitives

■ Quiz 1: Verb + gerund, go + gerund.

A. Complete the sentences with a gerund.

1. I enjoy _____ *reading mystery novels in my free time.*
2. Jack quit _____
3. I can't put off _____
4. My friends have been talking about _____
5. Yesterday I finished _____
6. When I was ten years old, I thought about _____

B. Write five sentences about your free time activities. Use expressions with **go + -ing**.

_____ *I go hiking in the mountains with my boyfriend every weekend.*

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

■ Quiz 2: Verb + infinitive, verb + gerund/infinitive, uncompleted infinitives.

A. Complete the sentences with the infinitive and/or gerund form of the words in parentheses. Supply both infinitive and gerund when possible.

1. Susan hates (*listen*) _____ *to listen/listening to other people's problems.*
2. The neighbors finished (*build*) _____

3. The doctors and nurses began (*help*) _____

4. The children couldn't wait (*tell*) _____

5. Mike and Linda can't stand (*eat*) _____

6. Angela always forgets (*buy*) _____

7. Jennifer will think about (*have*) _____

8. The crowd continued (*watch*) _____

B. Complete the sentences with the words in parentheses. Use uncompleted infinitives.

1. **A:** Have you done the laundry yet?
B: No, but I (*intend*) intend to.
2. **A:** Are you going to the art show in the park this weekend?
B: I don't know. I (*want*) _____. Are you going?
A: I (*would, love*) _____, but I can't. My boyfriend wants to go to the car show this weekend.
3. **A:** Does David like his new job?
B: He (*seem*) _____.
A: Does he work long hours?
B: Yes. He (*has*) _____. His new boss is very demanding.
4. **A:** I'm so sorry! I feel terrible about stepping on your sore toe.
B: That's okay. You didn't (*mean*) _____.

■ Quiz 3: Preposition + gerund.

- A. Complete the sentences with the verbs in parentheses plus *for*, *about*, *on*, *to*, *in*, or *of* and a gerund.
- Susan always worries about doing a good job at work. (*do*)
 - Ron and Chris have thought _____ another room to their house. (*add*)
 - Mike forgave his brother _____ at him in front of his friends. (*yell*)
 - Brad apologized _____ loudly in the library. (*talk*)
 - Grandpa insisted _____ his favorite TV program last night. (*watch*)
 - Helen was excited _____ a job at the telephone company. (*get*)
 - Larry is responsible _____ the food for the luncheon next week. (*order*)
 - Emily has talked _____ on a safari to Africa for two years. (*go*)
 - The students are interested _____ about American culture. (*learn*)
 - Mary is tired _____ her neighbor's dogs bark all day. (*hear*)
 - Jack insists _____ ice cream every night before he goes to bed. (*eat*)
 - My doctor believes _____ new methods of treatment to cure modern diseases. (*try*)
 - Aunt Beth insists _____ the turkey for every family holiday. (*cook*)
 - Mary is concentrating _____ her writing skills this semester. (*improve*)
 - Linda dreamed _____ around the world on a sailboat. (*travel*)
 - Tina is afraid _____ her wedding ring. (*lose*)
 - My friend and I are looking forward _____ the train to Mexico next summer. (*take*)
 - Andy thanked me _____ him a ride to the train station. (*give*)
 - Carol isn't interested _____ how to speak a foreign language. (*learn*)
 - Tom apologized _____ the teacher. (*interrupt*)
 - Our class is looking forward _____ our grammar book this year. (*finish*)

■ Quiz 4: *By/with* and how something is done.

- A. Complete each sentence in Column A with *by* + an appropriate idea from Column B. Then write the complete sentence.

Column A

1. You can meet people.
2. A new baby can get his mother's attention
3. You can say hello or goodbye
4. You can get into a movie theater
5. You can practice English
6. You can show respect to an older person when he or she enters a room
7. Jackie stays healthy
8. Larry got his driver's license
9. Luis communicates with his family in his country
10. Gina can get rich fast
11. Matt learned how to use his new blender

Column B

- A. read the directions
- B. stand
- C. buy a ticket
- D. go to parties
- E. cry
- F. take a test
- G. write letters
- H. win the lottery
- I. wave
- J. talk to English-speaking people
- K. eat nutritious food

1. *You can meet people by going to parties.*
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____
11. _____

B. Complete the sentences with *by* or *with*.

1. I'm sorry. I picked up your drink by mistake.
2. Gary took a job at a factory _____ choice.
3. Pam sent the important papers _____ fax.
4. Stan pounded the nails back into the deck _____ a hammer.
5. Pete won the drawing for a free trip around the world _____ chance.
6. Dad opened the can of beans _____ a can opener.
7. He put the beans in a pan and stirred them _____ a large wooden spoon.
8. Luis doesn't like to travel _____ plane, so he always travels _____ train or boat.
9. Sally cut the fruit into pieces _____ a knife. Then she put it into a bowl and mixed it up _____ a spoon.

■ Quiz 5: Gerund subjects and *it* + Infinitive (*for someone*).

- A.** Answer the questions, using a gerund as the subject. Add *is* where appropriate. Use the given verbs.

1. What's difficult for you?

Living far away from family and friends is difficult for me. (*live*)

2. What's interesting to you?

_____ in Europe _____ interesting to me. (*travel*)

3. What's important to you?

_____ on time to English class _____ important to me. (*be*)

4. What's entertaining to you?

_____ children play together _____ entertaining to me. (*watch*)

5. What's expensive for your family to do?

_____ in a restaurant _____ expensive for my family. (*eat*)

6. What's relaxing to you?

_____ to soft music _____ relaxing to me. (*listen*)

B. Use the given information to complete each sentence. Use *for (someone)* and an infinitive phrase for each completion.

1. Doctors should explain medical treatment to their patients.

It is important for doctors to explain medical treatment to their patients.

2. Parents should be honest with their children.

It is important _____

3. Don should exercise for thirty minutes every day.

It's necessary _____

4. We can't wait two weeks to get our car fixed.

It's impossible _____

5. Judy doesn't need to see the doctor about her leg again.

It isn't necessary _____

6. Our family always takes a summer vacation.

It's traditional _____

■ **Quiz 6:** *in order to, too/enough* with infinitives.

A. Make complete sentences with the given cues. Use *in order to* and a verb.

1. (Sandy, computer class, computer)

Sandy took a computer class in order to learn how to use a computer.

2. (Alex, party, new people)

3. (Sue, map, Washington, D.C.)

4. (Jack, doctor, check-up)

5. (Mary, light, book)

6. (Ben, school, English)

B. Complete the sentences with the given words. Use *too* or *enough* and an infinitive.

When Mike, the boss of Mike's Car Parts Store, arrived at work today, he was upset because many of his employees were (*sick/come*) too sick to come to work. They had the flu. While Mike was saying good morning to the employees who were there, he saw that many of them were dressed in strange clothes. For example, Joe's red pants were (*tight/wear*) _____ 3 _____ 4 in public. Sue, the lady in customer service, was wearing a purple skirt (*short/wear*) _____ 5 _____ 6 to the office! At lunch time, she was (*cold/leave*) _____ 7 _____ 8 the office. Bob, the parts manager, was wearing a yellow shirt. It wasn't (*long/cover*) _____ 9 _____ 10 his stomach. He also was cold. Mary, a secretary, had on a dress that was (*big/fit*) _____ 11 _____ 12 her small body.

Some of the other employee's clothes were (*strange/talk*) _____ 13 _____ 14 about. Mike didn't have (*time/tell*) _____ 15 _____ 16 his employees about the company dress code today because he was very busy. He was (*busy/eat*) _____ 17 _____ 18 lunch. He has to remember to tell his employees about the dress code tomorrow.

When Mike got home, he was (*tired/think*) _____ 19 _____ 20 about anything but relaxing. He sat down in his favorite chair and put his feet up. Then he looked at his shoes and saw that he was wearing one black shoe and one brown shoe. He was (*surprised/speak*) _____ 21 _____ 22 !

■ CHAPTER 10 TEST

- A. Complete the sentences with the given words. Use a gerund, an infinitive, or **go** + a gerund.

I have a great job at Kora Computer Company in Mexico City, Mexico. I love my job, but I am getting tired of the traffic in Mexico City. I would like to get a job in a smaller city, even though I enjoy (work) working¹ with the people at Kora. I have been thinking about (move) _____² my family to another city and (find) _____³ a job there. Every night I plan (talk) _____⁴ to my wife about (move) _____⁵ and (change) _____⁶ jobs, but I always put off (talk) _____⁷ to her. My wife would like to live in a different city, but her parents live in Mexico City, and they need a lot of help. On Mondays my wife usually takes her parents downtown (go, shop) _____⁸. Also, my wife sometimes needs (give) _____⁹ her parents special care and attention because they have a lot of health problems. For now, I should keep on (work) _____¹⁰ at Kora and try (forget) _____¹¹ about all of the traffic in Mexico City.

Next month I hope (take) _____¹² some time off from my job so my wife and I can get away from the city. We love to camp on the river. My wife enjoys (sit) _____¹³ by the river and (read) _____¹⁴ books while I (go, fish) _____¹⁵ in the river. When the weather is warm, we enjoy (go, swim) _____¹⁶ or (go, boat) _____¹⁷ at a nearby lake. We try (cook) _____¹⁸ all of our food on the campfire, but occasionally we go to a local restaurant. After dinner, we often (go, dance) _____¹⁹ at the outdoor dances. I feel better just thinking about (take) _____²⁰ a short vacation and (get) _____²¹ away from all of the traffic in Mexico City.

B. Complete each sentence in Column A with *by* + an appropriate idea from Column B. Then write the complete sentence.

Column A

1. Jerry was able to purchase a new car
2. Sara avoided getting a speeding ticket on the freeway
3. Kevin remembers new vocabulary words
4. Tom celebrated his 30th birthday
5. Linda stayed dry in the rain
6. Molly kept the cold air out of the house
7. Ron has earned the respect of his employer
8. Jill finished her book
9. Judy learned how to use a computer
10. Lizzy got cold
11. Jackie stays in good physical condition

Column B

- A. memorize them
- B. be honest and loyal
- C. exercise every day
- D. take a class
- E. go swim
- F. wear a raincoat
- G. have a party
- H. drive below the speed limit
- I. close all the windows and doors
- J. read all day
- K. get a loan at the bank

1. Jerry was able to purchase a new car by getting a loan at the bank.
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____
11. _____

C. Answer the questions, using a gerund as the subject. Add *is* where appropriate.

1. What's a frightening experience to you?

Being in a car accident is a frightening experience to me. (*be*)

2. What's difficult for most people?

_____ a new language _____ difficult for most people. (*learn*)

3. What's exciting to many people?

_____ famous movie actors in Hollywood _____ exciting to many people. (*meet*)

4. What's a wonderful experience for teachers?

_____ students learn new skills _____ a wonderful experience for teachers. (*watch*)

5. What's a popular hobby many people enjoy today?

_____ gourmet food _____ a popular hobby many people enjoy today. (*cook*)

6. What's important to most parents?

_____ healthy children _____ important to most parents. (*have*)

D. Use the given information to complete each sentence. Use *for* (*someone*) and an infinitive phrase for each completion.

1. My wife and I need to take our medicine every day.

It is necessary for us to take our medicine every day.

2. Young children usually don't take aspirin.

It isn't customary _____

3. English as a second language students should know the vowels in English.

It's important _____

4. Your sister doesn't need to come to the meeting today.

It isn't necessary _____

5. I usually can't save money.

It's hard _____

6. They can't go to the picnic on Sunday.

It's impossible _____

E. Make complete sentences with the cues in parentheses. Use *in order to* and a verb.

1. (William, library, book)

William went to the library in order to get a book about British history.

2. (Eric, dictionary, word)

3. (Sara, part-time job, school expenses)

4. (Amy, coffee, wake up)

5. (Ron, bank, loan)

6. (Ed, free time, homeless people)



CHAPTER 11

Passive Sentences

■ Quiz 1: Tense forms of passive verbs.

Change the active verbs to passive verbs. Keep the same verb tense.

- The students have taken a grammar quiz every Monday since September.
A grammar quiz has been taken by the students every Monday since September.
- Mrs. Marshall taught our English class last year.
Our English class _____ by Mrs. Marshall last year.
- Ann asked ten neighbors to come to the neighborhood meeting.
Ten neighbors _____ by Ann to come to the neighborhood meeting.
- The plumber is going to fix our kitchen sink.
Our kitchen sink _____ by the plumber.
- The office manager will make an announcement about sick leave next week.
An announcement about sick leave _____ by the office manager next week.
- A baseball hit Eric on the head.
Eric _____ on the head by a baseball.
- Several families in our neighborhood have given toys to children's organizations.
Toys _____ to children's organizations by several families in our neighborhood.
- Mr. Moore read the story about John Paul Jones to the class.
The story about John Paul Jones _____ to the class by Mr. Moore.
- Martha is going to make the costumes for the school play.
The costumes for the school play _____ by Martha.
- The telephone company employs a thousand people in our town.
A thousand people in our town _____ by the telephone company.

■ Quiz 2: Transitive and intransitive verbs.

Underline the object of the verb if the given sentence has one. Change the sentence to the passive, if possible, or write *No change*. Keep the same verb tense.

1. George has studied at a university for two years.
_____ *No change.* _____
2. Did the boys finish the puzzle?
_____ *Was the puzzle finished by the boys?* _____
3. Brian will organize the soccer tournament.

4. Does Mrs. Garcia schedule appointments for Mr. Lewis?

5. The students wait outside the classroom for the teacher every day.

6. Our friend has designed eight new houses since 1996.

7. Linda is going to study for the chemistry test with her lab partner.

8. The mother will hold the baby during the baptism ceremony.

9. Will the class begin at 8:30 on Monday?

10. Matt caught several fish on the ocean fishing trip.

11. John pays the household bills every month.

12. Susan and Mark went to a baseball game with Susan's boss and his wife.

■ Quiz 3: Use of the *by*-phrase.

A. Underline the object of the verb in each sentence.

- (1) Last weekend Don and Carol hosted a luau* in their backyard. (2) Don placed lighted lamps around the yard. (3) Carol made colorful flowers to use for table decorations. (4) When the guests arrived, Don and Carol presented them with fresh flower leis.** (5) Both the men and women wore Hawaiian print shirts. (6) Everyone wore sandals. (7) Don and Carol served typical Hawaiian food and drinks. (8) The guests ate their food in large coconut-shell bowls. (9) Hawaiian dancers performed native dances to entertain the guests. (10) A storyteller told stories about old Hawaiian legends. (11) Everyone enjoyed the luau.

B. Write each sentence in the story in the passive, using a *by*-phrase.

1. Last weekend, a luau was hosted by Don and Carol in their backyard.
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____
11. _____

*luau—a Hawaiian party with a lot of food and entertainment.
 **lei—a necklace made out of fresh flowers.

C. Underline the *by*-phrase. Then answer the question. If you don't know who performed the action, write *Unknown*. (Note: All of the sentences are passive.)

1. The Hawaiian Islands were discovered by James Cook in 1778.

Who discovered the Hawaiian Islands?

_____ James Cook _____

2. Sugarcane and pineapples are grown in Hawaii.

Who grows sugarcane and pineapples?

_____ Unknown _____

3. The pineapples are canned by Dole Foods.

Who cans the pineapples?

4. The Hawaiian Islands are visited by tourists from around the world.

Who visits the Hawaiian Islands?

5. Active volcanoes have been seen on the "Big Island."

Who has seen the active volcanoes?

6. Bicycle trips are taken down the famous Haleakala volcano on the island of Maui.

Who takes the bicycle trips?

7. Kaua'i was voted the friendly island.

Who voted Kaua'i the friendly island?

■ Quiz 4: Passive forms of progressive; passive modal auxiliaries.

Change the sentences from active to passive. Include the *by*-phrase only if it contains important information.

1. The nurse is asking the patient questions
 _____ *The patient is being asked questions by the nurse.* _____
2. Someone is weighing the patient.

3. The nurse couldn't listen to the patient's heart because the doctor was examining the patient.
 The nurse couldn't listen to the patient's heart because _____

4. Someone has to schedule the surgery for the patient.

5. Someone is calling the surgeon's office to schedule a surgery date.

6. The patient must send the medical insurance forms to the insurance company.

7. After the surgery, nurses were giving the patient water and juice.
 After the surgery, _____
8. The patient was feeling a lot of pain and discomfort.

9. The patient should take pain pills every four hours.

10. The patient was using a wheelchair yesterday.

11. Friends and family can help the patient.

■ Quiz 5: Stative passive.

Complete the sentences with the appropriate form, active or passive, of the verbs in parentheses. Include prepositions as necessary. Use the SIMPLE PRESENT or the SIMPLE PAST.

1. Tim is interested in the study of life on other planets. (*interest*)
2. The study of life on other planets interests Tim. (*interest*)
3. Tim _____ the idea of aliens from other planets landing on earth. (*frighten*)
4. The idea of aliens from other planets landing on earth _____ Tim. (*frighten*)
5. Many scientists _____ the variety of soil and rock types found on the planet Mars. (*please*)
6. The variety of soil and rock types found on the planet Mars _____ many scientists. (*please*)
7. After the first moon walk in 1969, many people _____ the possibility of visiting other planets. (*excite*)
8. The possibility of visiting other planets _____ many people after the first moon walk in 1969. (*excite*)
9. My friend _____ news about life on other planets. (*bore*)
10. News about life on other planets _____ my friend. (*bore*)
11. Linda wrote a paper about the first moon landing. The teacher _____ Linda's paper. (*disappoint*)
12. Linda's paper _____ the teacher. (*disappoint*)

■ Quiz 6: *-ed* vs. *-ing* participial adjectives.

A. Write the correct form (*-ed* or *-ing*) of the words in parentheses.

1. Emily's job doesn't interest her. (*bore*)

Emily is a **bored** employee.

Emily's job is **boring** .

2. Greg's pants ripped when he bent down to pick up his pencil in the classroom.

(*embarrass*)

Greg was _____ by the situation.

The situation was _____.

3. Mr. Levy is trying to put together his new exercise bicycle, but he doesn't understand the directions. (*confuse*)

Mr. Levy is _____ by the directions.

The directions are _____.

4. Mr. and Mrs. Bond collect stamps. (*interest*)

Mr. and Mrs. Bond think stamps are _____.

Mr. and Mrs. Bond are _____ in stamps.

5. Jane watched a TV program about training dogs to help disabled people. (*fascinate*)

The TV program was _____ to Jane.

Jane was _____ by the TV program.

6. Mike got some wonderful news yesterday. (*excite*)

Mike was _____ by the wonderful news.

The wonderful news was _____ to Mike.

B. Use the word in parentheses to write a new sentence about the given sentence.

1. Steve was surprised by Lucy's marriage to a rock 'n roll singer.

(*surprising*) **Lucy's marriage to a rock 'n roll singer was surprising to Steve.**

2. Jack is interested in antique clocks.

(*interesting*) _____

3. The telephone message was confusing to Bob.

(confused) _____

4. Kate was shocked by the sad news.

(shocking) _____

5. Matt's bad manners were embarrassing to his parents.

(embarrassed) _____

6. Violent movies are depressing to Mary.

(depressed) _____

■ Quiz 7: *Get, get used to, be used to, be supposed to.*

A. Complete the sentences. Use each word in the list only once and the appropriate form of *get*.

acquainted	worried	married
invited	hurt	dark
✓tired	wet	sunburned
fat	finished	

- We left the party at midnight because we were getting tired.
- When the roof leaked, the furniture _____
- I gained a lot of weight last month. I _____
- Let's turn the lights on. It _____
- When Tom's children don't come home from school on time, he _____
- Bob worked all day on his project. He finally _____ at midnight.
- When Molly goes to the beach on a sunny day, she usually _____
- John had a bike accident. He _____
- Kay and Mike got engaged last year. They _____ next year.
- Jack and Linda are excited. They _____ to the governor's house for dinner.
- Marie moved to a new apartment last week. Now she _____ with her new neighbors.

B. Write complete sentences with the given cues.

1. (Sam, be accustomed to, not)

Sam isn't accustomed to wearing his shoes in the house.

2. (My friends, be used to, not)

3. (We, be accustomed to)

4. (She, get used to, not)

5. (The children, be supposed to, not)

6. (Lucy, be used to)

■ CHAPTER 11 TEST

- A. Underline the object of the verb if the given sentence has one. Change the sentence to the passive, if possible, or write *No change*. Include the *by*-phrase only if it contains important information.

1. The boss ought to give the employees a day off.

The employees ought to be given a day off by the boss.

2. Pat has worked at the tool company for five years.

No change.

3. Our company manufactures power tools.

4. Someone has to open the mail every day.

5. Every employee may take a ten-minute break.

6. Jack was in meetings all day today.

7. Liz was repairing the copy machine yesterday.

8. All of the employees should attend the company meetings.

9. Ron has hired three new employees.

10. The supervisor ignored the employees' request for a raise in salary.

11. At 10:00 A.M. Friday, the boss was asking each employee to work extra hours on Saturday.

12. Many employees can't work on Saturdays.

- B.** Complete the sentences with the appropriate form, active or passive, of the verbs in parentheses. Include prepositions as necessary. Use the SIMPLE PRESENT or the SIMPLE PAST.
- The small boy is terrified by the wild animals at the zoo. (*terrify*)
 - The wild animals at the zoo terrify the small boy. (*terrify*)
 - The future of the economy in the United States _____ Ben. (*worry*)
 - Ben _____ the future of the economy in the United States. (*worry*)
 - Martha _____ the teacher's comments about her son. (*please*)
 - The teacher's comments about her son _____ Martha. (*please*)
 - Little Billy _____ his generous uncle. (*spoil*)
 - Billy's generous uncle _____ him. (*spoil*)
 - Tim _____ large, black, furry spiders. (*frighten*)
 - Large, black, furry spiders _____ Tim. (*frighten*)
 - Judy received her report card yesterday. Her parents _____ her poor grades. (*disappoint*)
 - Judy's poor grades _____ her parents. (*disappoint*)
- C.** Use the word in parentheses to write a new sentence about the given sentence.
- The fire in the middle of the night was shocking to the victims.
(*shocked*) The victims were shocked by the fire in the middle of the night.
 - Mary is reading a book about World War II. She is depressed by the book.
(*depressing*) _____
 - Pam is interested in rare birds.
(*interesting*) _____
 - The news about the burglaries in the neighborhood was surprising to John.
(*surprised*) _____
 - Jack is bored by TV commercials.
(*boring*) _____

6. The students don't understand the test. The test is confusing.

(confused) _____

D. Write complete sentences with the given cues.

1. (My sister, be supposed to)

My sister is supposed to wash the dishes every day.

2. (He, be used to, not)

3. (The students, get used to)

4. (Our family, be accustomed to, not)

5. (The dog, be supposed to, not)

6. (Pat, be used to)



CHAPTER 12

Adjective Clauses

■ Quiz 1: *Who and whom* (subject and object).

Combine the two sentences into one sentence. Make "b" an adjective clause. Use *who* or *whom*.

1. a. The student speaks three languages.
 b. She is from Iran.

The student who is from Iran speaks three languages.

2. a. The students didn't understand adjective clauses.
 b. The teacher helped them.

The students whom the teacher didn't help understand adjective clauses.

3. a. The woman speaks English very well.
 b. She is sitting in the front of the classroom.

4. a. The students are going out to lunch after school today.
 b. They are studying English in Mr. Bell's class.

5. a. A student waved at me.
 b. I don't know her.

6. a. The students are professional soccer players.
 b. I saw them at the soccer field.

7. a. Do you like the teacher?
 b. She teaches us grammar one day a week.

■ Quiz 2: *Who, whom, and that.*

Supply all possible correct answers. Also, choose "D." (⊙) if the pronoun can be omitted.

- I like to go mountain biking with my neighbor A, C lives on the corner.
A. who B. whom C. that D. ⊙
- The two neighbors _____ went to Asia brought me a lovely vase from China.
A. who B. whom C. that D. ⊙
- I play tennis with the neighbor _____ I met at a neighborhood party.
A. who B. whom C. that D. ⊙
- The doctor _____ delivered my baby lives around the corner from me.
A. who B. whom C. that D. ⊙
- The neighbor _____ I invited to our house for dinner is a widow.
A. who B. whom C. that D. ⊙
- The neighbor down the street was burglarized last night. He is a man _____ refuses to lock his doors and windows at night.
A. who B. whom C. that D. ⊙
- My favorite neighbor is a person _____ is very kind and generous.
A. who B. whom C. that D. ⊙
- The teenager _____ lives in the green and white house babysits for my children.
A. who B. whom C. that D. ⊙
- The neighbor _____ doesn't drive takes the bus to the store.
A. who B. whom C. that D. ⊙
- We are angry with the thoughtless neighbors _____ play loud music every weekend.
A. who B. whom C. that D. ⊙
- I don't know all of the neighbors _____ live on my street.
A. who B. whom C. that D. ⊙

■ Quiz 3: *Which and that.*

Write all the possible pronouns that can be used to connect the adjective clause to the main clause: *who, whom, which, or that*. Also write \emptyset if the pronoun can be omitted.

1. The suitcase which, that, \emptyset Greg took to Africa was large enough for all of his clothes.
2. Greg is a person _____ likes an adventurous vacation.
3. Greg planned to visit several countries _____ are located in Africa.
4. Greg wanted to go to places _____ he had read about in the tour guide book.
5. Greg went to Africa with a friend _____ he met in college.
6. Greg and his friend enjoyed watching the wild animals _____ they saw in the grasslands of Africa.
7. The outdoor markets _____ sold produce and African artwork were open six days a week.
8. Greg and his friend bought gifts _____ were handmade in Africa to take home.
9. The African people spoke many different languages _____ Greg and his friend couldn't understand.
10. Greg didn't like the mosquitoes and other insects _____ bothered him in Africa.
11. The mosquito nets _____ covered the beds kept the mosquitoes away at night.

■ Quiz 4: Subject-verb agreement.

Complete the sentences. Use the SIMPLE PRESENT or the SIMPLE PAST. Add punctuation if needed.

1. Our neighbor has a cat that catches a lot of mice.
2. We have some friends who _____

3. Mr. and Mrs. Howard bought a new car which _____

4. My father is a person who _____

5. I often visit my sister and brother who _____

6. We went to a movie which _____

7. Bob lives in a city that _____

8. I know a woman that _____

9. There are many students in our class who _____

10. Tigers are animals that _____

11. George works for a company that _____

■ Quiz 5: Prepositions in adjective clauses.

Combine each pair of sentences into one sentence, using "b" as an adjective clause. Give all of the possible forms of the adjective clauses.

1. a. The dentist was competent.
b. We went to him.

The dentist who we went to was competent.

The dentist that we went to was competent.

The dentist \emptyset we went to was competent.

The dentist to whom we went was competent.

2. a. The kitten is cute.
b. The children are playing with it.

3. a. The woman was very upset about the car accident.
b. I was talking to her.

4. a. The magazine is entertaining.
b. Bill subscribes to it.

5. a. The houses were beautiful.
b. We looked at them last weekend.

6. a. The young woman cried when she heard the song.
b. The song was written for her.

■ Quiz 6: *Whose.*

Complete the sentences with *who*, *whom*, *which*, *whose*, or *that*. Also, write **O** if the pronoun can be omitted.

Maria is feeling homesick today because she is thinking about her wonderful family. Maria comes from a small town _____¹ *which, that* is near Santiago, Chile. She especially misses her parents. They own a small store _____² sells food and cookware. Maria always liked working in a place _____³ is near her family's home. After school and on weekends, Maria enjoyed talking to friends and relatives _____⁴ came into the store to buy food, tell stories, and bring news about the people _____⁵ she knew in Santiago. Maria's older brother, Luis, also worked at the store. Luis was a person _____⁶ worked fourteen hours a day and almost never took a day off. On the weekends, Luis and Maria's good friend Elena helped at the store too. She was a woman _____⁷ friendly personality made everyone feel comfortable. Elena enjoyed working at the store because it was such a happy place to work. Maria and Elena used to laugh together at the funny stories about the people _____⁸ friends and relatives came into the store.

Now Maria is living in a city _____⁹ is in the United States. When Maria first arrived in the United States, she met a single woman with _____¹⁰ she is now living. On Sundays, Maria and her roommate like to go sightseeing and then have dinner at a local restaurant _____¹¹ serves great Italian pasta. Maria likes her new home and her new roommate, but she misses her family in Chile.

■ CHAPTER 12 TEST

A. Combine each pair of sentences into one sentence, using "b" as an adjective clause. Use *who, whom, that, which, Ø, or whose*.

1. a. One of my friends asked me for a loan.
b. She doesn't have a job.

One of my friends who doesn't have a job asked me for a loan.

2. a. The man was wearing black pants and a black shirt.
b. He robbed the bank.

3. a. The monthly bills were overdue.
b. I paid them yesterday.

4. a. Bobbie has his own bank account.
b. His grandparents opened it for him on his birthday.

5. a. The bank teller is from Peru.
b. Susan likes her.

6. a. The assistant bank manager goes home at 3:00 P.M. every day.
b. His office is on the third floor.

B. Write all the possible pronouns that can be used to begin the adjective clause: *who*, *whom*, *that*, *which*, or *whose*. Also write \emptyset if the pronoun can be omitted.

- The chicken dinner which, that, \emptyset I ate last night tasted terrible.
- The man _____ house is burning called the Fire Department.
- I made a chocolate cake _____ was low fat.
- We don't know the teacher _____ teaches the citizenship class.
- The man honked at the driver _____ lights were off.
- Gina saw a person _____ she didn't know standing by her car.
- The poor dog _____ was always chasing cars was hit by a car today.
- We drove to a city _____ was 40 miles from our houses to a soccer tournament.
- The doctor _____ operated on Jack was a well-known surgeon.
- The bus _____ we waited for was twenty minutes late.
- A woman _____ Mary didn't invite came to the party.

C. Complete the sentences. Use the SIMPLE PRESENT or the SIMPLE PAST.

- Joe wants to buy a car that . . .
Joe wants to buy a car that is compact and economical.
- Sara is a wonderful friend who . . .

- Mrs. Carter always stops at the store that . . .

- We opened the can of soup which . . .

- Do you know the student whose . . .

- He took some medicine that . . .

D. Combine each pair of sentences, using "b" as an adjective clause. Give all the possible forms of the adjective clauses.

1. a. The science test is tomorrow.
b. You should study for it.

The science test that you should study for is tomorrow.

The science test \emptyset you should study for is tomorrow.

2. a. The man speaks several languages.
b. Mary works with him.

3. a. The music is beautiful.
b. We listened to it last night.



CHAPTER 13

Comparisons

■ Quiz 1: As . . . as.

- A. Using the given information and the words in parentheses, complete the comparisons using *as . . . as*. Use *not* as necessary.
- Chapter 11 and Chapter 12 are easy chapters in the grammar book. (*just/easy*)
Chapter 11 _____ *is just as easy as* _____ Chapter 12.
 - Chapter 13 is a lot more difficult than Chapter 14. (*nearly/easy*)
Chapter 13 _____ *isn't nearly as easy as* _____ Chapter 14.
 - My grandparents are very wise people. (*just/wise*)
My grandmother _____ my grandfather.
 - Joe was just behind Mark in the race, but Mark won the race. (*almost/fast*)
Joe _____ Mark.
 - Poisonous snakes and poisonous spiders can be very dangerous to humans. (*just/dangerous*)
Poisonous snakes can _____ poisonous spiders are to humans.
 - In my opinion, the game of soccer is more exciting than baseball. (*quite/exciting*)
Baseball _____ soccer.
 - My gold ring is more valuable than my silver ring. (*nearly/valuable*)
My silver ring _____ as my gold ring.

B. Choose from the given adjectives/adverbs to complete the sentences. Use *as ... as*.

<i>soon</i>	<i>stubborn</i>	<i>high</i>
<i>hungry</i>	<i>fast</i>	✓ <i>red</i>

Ann: What do you think about Kate and Dan getting married?

Bob: I don't know. Kate seems to be a very shy young woman. Every time I talk to her, she turns as red as a beet.

Ann: Oh, she just doesn't know you very well. She can be quite friendly. I think she'll have a difficult life with Dan. He never changes his mind about anything. He can be _____ a mule!

Bob: Yes. That's true.

Ann: But today they'll both be _____ kites.

Bob: Oh! It's 4:00 already! We need to leave _____ possible for the wedding.

Ann: I'll get ready _____ I can.

Bob: Okay. I hope they serve dinner at the reception. I'm _____ a bear!

■ Quiz 2: Using comparatives.

A. Match the columns. The first item is done for you.

Column A

Column B

1. Gary is not strong. Brad is much stronger than D.
2. My brother jumps out of airplanes for excitement. He lives far more dangerously than _____.
3. Jack's daughter can speak English a little bit better than _____.
4. We saw an Italian film with our friends. We thought the film was less interesting than _____.
5. Bob forgot to get his mother a birthday gift, but his wife, Judy, remembered. Judy was more thoughtful than _____.
6. My friend Erin is always late. When we meet for lunch, I know that I will always arrive earlier than _____.

- A. he can.
- B. he was.
- C. she will.
- D. he is.
- E. I do.
- F. they did.

B. Use the comparative form (*more/-er* or *less*) for the word in parentheses and complete the sentence with the words in italics.

1. Joe thinks horror movies are much (exciting) *romantic movies*
Joe thinks horror movies are much more exciting than romantic movies.
2. Monkeys are far (clever) *humans*

3. My husband makes dinner much (frequently) *my daughter*

4. Science is (interesting) *history*

5. Young people drive a lot (carefully) *older adults*

6. A train can travel much (faster) *bus*

■ Quiz 3: *More + nouns.*

Complete the sentences with the comparative (*more/-er*) and a word from the list. If the word you use in the comparative is an adjective, circle **Adj**. If it is an adverb, circle **Adv**. If it is a noun, circle **Noun**.

<i>tourists</i>	✓ <i>students</i>	<i>fresh</i>	<i>hungry</i>
<i>fast</i>	<i>brave</i>	<i>patiently</i>	<i>money</i>
<i>employees</i>	<i>clearly</i>	<i>interesting</i>	

- There are more students in our English class from the Middle East than from any other part of the world. Adj Adv **Noun**
- The fruits and vegetables at the Farmer's Market are _____ than the fruits and vegetables at the supermarket. Adj Adv Noun
- Some people think news about movie stars is _____ than news about political figures. Adj Adv Noun
- Linda climbed to the top of the rock to rescue the kitten. She was _____ than her friends. Adj Adv Noun
- The kitten was _____ than frightened. Adj Adv Noun
- The telephone company in New York has many _____ than the telephone company in Boston. Adj Adv Noun
- Marta was the first student to finish her test. She finished _____ than the other students. Adj Adv Noun
- Hong Kong is the shopping capital of the world. Tourists spend _____ in Hong Kong than in other Asian cities. Adj Adv Noun
- In Hong Kong, _____ go shopping than go sightseeing. Adj Adv Noun
- Judy waited a lot _____ than the others at her table for her meal to be served. Adj Adv Noun
- Our pronunciation teacher speaks _____ than our grammar teacher. Adj Adv Noun

■ Quiz 4: Repeating a comparative, double comparatives.

A. Complete the sentences with the comparative of a word in the list. Repeat the comparative.

<i>fast</i>	<i>loud</i>	<i>early</i>	<i>hard</i>
✓ <i>close</i>	<i>wet</i>	<i>successful</i>	<i>thankful</i>
<i>angry</i>	<i>cold</i>	<i>busy</i>	

- Dan:** Did you see that man following you to your car last night?

Sue: No, but I could hear his footsteps behind me getting closer and closer. I was too scared to turn around. I just started walking _____ . Who was he?

Dan: I don't know. I'd never seen him before, but I made sure that you got away safely.

Sue: Thank you. You're a real friend. Every day I'm _____ that you're my friend.
- Pam:** You look upset. What's the matter?

Joe: The neighbors have been playing loud music all day. I'm getting _____ by the minute!

Pam: Did you ask them to turn it down?

Joe: Of course. Every time I politely asked them to turn it down, they turned it up. It just gets _____ .
- Kim:** Oh, no! It's starting to rain.

Bob: Wow! This is a heavy rain. It seems to be coming down _____ .

Kim: We need our coats and umbrellas. We're getting _____ .

Bob: The temperature is dropping fast. It's getting _____ .

Kim: Let's get out of this rain and go home now!

Bob: Good idea.

4. **Don:** Did you hear that Dave's new business is doing very well?

Sam: No, I didn't. That's great news! Does he have a lot of customers?

Don: Yes. He is getting _____ every day, and the business is becoming _____.

Sam: What's the secret of his success?

Don: According to his wife, he leaves home _____ every day, and spends more and more time at the office.

Sam: I don't think I want my own business.

Don: I don't either.

B. Using the information from the dialogs in the above exercise, complete the sentences with a word from the list. Use a double comparative.

<i>wet</i>	✓ <i>fast</i>	<i>cold</i>
<i>loud</i>	<i>busy</i>	<i>angry</i>

- The closer the footsteps got, the . . . faster I walked.
- The more I asked them to turn down the music, the . . . _____
- The louder the music got, the . . . _____
- The more it rained, the . . . _____
- The more the temperature dropped, the . . . _____
- The more customers he got, the . . . _____

■ Quiz 5: Superlatives.

A. Use the superlative form (*most* or *-est*) for the word in italics and complete the sentence with your own words.

1. *important* There are many important personal qualities, but honesty is
 _____ *the most important* _____ personal quality _____ *of all* _____.
2. *tall* My brother Mark is _____ person _____.
3. *difficult* There are a lot of difficult courses at the college. Chemistry 4 is
 _____ course _____.
4. *interesting* One of _____ cities in
 _____ is Rome.
5. *bad* My trip to the mountains last year was _____
 vacation _____.
6. *sweet* I have several close friends, but my friend Linda is _____
 _____ person _____.

B. Use the superlative form (*most* or *-est*) for the word in italics to make a sentence for each category.

family

1. *flexible* _____ *My sister Ann is the most flexible person in my family.* _____
2. *wise* _____

classmate

3. *helpful* _____
4. *funny* _____

vacation or trip

5. *exciting* _____
6. *long* _____

■ Quiz 6: *The same, similar, different, like, alike.*

Find the error and rewrite each sentence correctly.

1. The type of ball used to play soccer is different to the ball used to play American football.
The ball used to play soccer is different from the ball used to play American football.
2. Masako and Toshi are from a same city in Japan.

3. A nectarine tree is similar with a peach tree.

4. The trombone and trumpet are two musical instruments that look the similar.

5. Judy's blue backpack is the same like Maria's backpack.

6. The twins always dress the alike.

7. The tennis racket used to play court tennis is the different from the paddle used to play table tennis.

8. The water temperature of the bay is the same than the water temperature of the ocean.

9. The weather in my city is similar from the weather in your city.

10. Roger and Bill attend same church.

11. My wife and I were married on the same date from our friends.

■ CHAPTER 13 TEST

A. Using the given information and the words in parentheses, complete the comparisons using **as ... as**. Use **not** as necessary.

- Jane and Jill are wearing short skirts today. Jill's skirt is almost as short as Jane's skirt. (*almost/short*)
- Jen's house is always noisy, but her house isn't nearly as noisy as the school cafeteria at lunch time. (*nearly/noisy*)
- Our English teacher gives our class a lot of difficult homework. Sometimes the homework _____ the grammar lesson. (*almost/difficult*)
- My mother is a little younger than my father. She _____ he is. (*quite/old*)
- I bought a concert ticket and an opera ticket last month. The concert ticket _____ the opera ticket. (*just/expensive*)
- Linda loves to eat cookies, but she realizes that cookies _____ fruit. (*nearly/nutritious*)
- Jack and Ron both made spaghetti for the party last weekend. Jack's spaghetti _____ Ron's spaghetti. (*almost/delicious*)

B. Use the comparative form (*more/-er* or *less*) for the word in parentheses and complete the sentences with the words in italics.

- Silver is a little (expensive) *gold*
Silver is a little less expensive than gold.
- An unemployed person is much (fortunate) *an employed person*

- Teenagers have a reputation for driving a lot (dangerously) *older persons*

- Algebra can be a little (confusing) *geometry*

5. Rob rarely misses a day of work, but Sam often takes days off to relax. Sam is much (dependable) Rob
-

6. My sister does housework (frequently) yard work
-

C. Match the columns. The first item is done for you.

Column A

Column B

- | | |
|---|--------------|
| 1. I'm taking five classes at the university this semester, and Ted is taking three classes. I have to work a lot harder than <u>F</u> . | A. we do. |
| 2. Many of the students in our English class walk to school, but I drive. I live much farther from the school than _____. | B. I do. |
| 3. My sister has a very bad temper. She gets much angrier than _____. | C. he did. |
| 4. Our neighbor's office is next door to ours in the same building. He has a little less space than _____. | D. I am. |
| 5. Joe and his wife went out to dinner last night. Joe is on a weight reducing diet, so he ate less than _____. | E. he has. |
| 6. We went to a play with friends last night. We thought the play was less entertaining than _____. | F. he does. |
| 7. Judy and I have been friends for many years. Judy recently married Rob, whom she had known for only a year. I have known Judy a lot longer than _____. | G. she does. |
| 8. Mark didn't enjoy the art museum as much as I did. I thought it was far more interesting than _____. | H. they did. |
| 9. My friend Lisa is a morning person, but I'm not. I always get up much later than _____. | I. they do. |
| 10. My brother and I often play tennis. He can play better than _____. | J. she did. |
| 11. My son and I are almost the same height. He's just a little bit shorter than _____. | K. I can. |

- D. Complete each sentence with the comparative (*more/-er*) of a word in the list. If the word you use is an adjective, circle **Adj.** If it is an adverb, circle **Adv.** If it is a noun, circle **Noun.**

<i>dangerous</i>	<i>mistakes</i>	✓ <i>expensive</i>
<i>pictures</i>	<i>carefully</i>	<i>careful</i>

- Gold watches are more expensive in the United States than in Switzerland. Adj Adv Noun
 - Linda never buys things she doesn't need. She spends money _____ than most people. Adj Adv Noun
 - Linda is _____ with money than most people. Adj Adv Noun
 - Kay made _____ on her history test than her friend did. Adj Adv Noun
 - Mark and his roommate went to Yellowstone National Park for their vacation. Mark took many _____ than his roommate did. Adj Adv Noun
 - The wildlife is a lot _____ in Yellowstone National Park than it is in other national parks. Adj Adv Noun
- E. Use the superlative form (*most* or *-est*) for the word in italics and complete the sentence with your own words.

- embarrassing* I have had many embarrassing experiences in my life. The time I fell down the courthouse steps was the most embarrassing experience I have ever had.
- bad* *Dark Nights* is _____ book _____.
- short* Molly is _____ student _____.
- popular* One of _____ vacation spots in _____ is _____.

5. *dangerous* In my opinion, skydiving, rock climbing, and mountain climbing are dangerous sports. Skydiving is _____ sport _____.
6. *wise* Many animals are wise, but owls are _____ animals _____.

F. Find the errors and rewrite each sentence correctly.

1. Jane's hair style is similar with Lisa's.

Jane's hair style is similar to Lisa's.

2. Jim's new bicycle is the same like Jack's.

3. Our stereo system is same as our neighbor's.

4. New York and San Francisco are both major American cities, but New York is very different to San Francisco.

5. The two orange and white cats look the alike.

6. Margaret and I take a same bus to school every day.



CHAPTER 14

Noun Clauses

■ Quiz 1: Noun clauses.

Complete the dialogues by changing the questions to noun clauses. Use *who, what, when, where, why, whose, or how*.

1. **Liz:** The boss was asking about the company report. How much time do you need to finish the report?
Ron: I'm not sure how much time I need to finish the report. I don't have all of the information yet. How soon does the boss need it?
Liz: I don't know _____. He's gone for the day, so I'll ask him tomorrow.
Ron: Why did the boss go home early today?
Liz: He didn't say _____.

2. **Liz:** Who's that woman in the blue suit?
Ron: I don't know _____. She might be a new employee.
Liz: I've never seen her before. Why is she standing next to the president of the company?
Ron: I don't know _____. Maybe she's his new assistant.

3. **Ron:** I need to cut out these business articles. Where are the scissors?
Liz: I don't remember _____.
Ron: Who has a pair of scissors I can borrow?
Liz: I'm not sure _____.
Ron: Would you please go to the supply room and get me another pair of scissors?
Liz: Sure. Could you tell me _____?
 _____?
Ron: It's on the third floor, next to the shipping department.
Liz: Okay. I'll be back in a few minutes.

4. **Liz:** What a beautiful birthday cake! Whose birthday is it?

Ron: I don't know _____.

Liz: What kind of cake is it?

Ron: I have no idea _____, but the frosting is chocolate.

Liz: I can see that! What time are they going to cut the cake?

Ron: Don't ask me. I don't know _____.

■ **Quiz 2:** *If/whether* noun clauses.

Find the errors and rewrite each sentence correctly. Do not answer the questions.

1. Do you know if are the neighbors home from Europe yet?

_____ *Do you know if the neighbors are home from Europe yet?* _____

2. I can't remember whether or no I gave my new telephone number to Mary.

3. I want to know if can you go to the horse races with me on Saturday.

4. Do you know if speaks Sally English to her children?

5. My son wants to know if will he get a new bicycle for his birthday.

6. Do you know whether or not came the mail yet?

7. Do you know if the man is in the black suit the hotel manager?

8. I wonder whether or not can John drive.

9. I want to know if do you like Thai food.

10. I don't know whether did the boys their work.

■ Quiz 3: *That* noun clauses.

- A. Add **that** to all the sentences at the appropriate places to mark the beginning of a noun clause.

that

Yesterday I discovered [^] a mother cat and her four kittens are living in our garage. I assume the kittens are less than a week old because I noticed their eyes aren't open yet. I have heard all kittens have blue eyes. I think the kittens are cute now, but I suspect they will look like their mother when they are grown.

I guess the mother cat came into our garage before the kittens were born to find a safe place to have her kittens. I suppose she wanted a warm and protected environment to care for her babies. I noticed she made their home in a box of my husband's old army clothes. I don't think he will be happy when he finds out, but I know he will let them stay there for awhile.

- B. Answer the questions, using **think so**, **believe so**, or **hope so**. Use a negative answer when appropriate. Write the full idea of your answer by using a *that*-clause.

1. Is a mother cat protective of her kittens? *believe*

I believe so.

I believe that a mother cat is protective of her kittens.

2. Do kittens need to live in a safe environment? *think*

3. Do all baby kittens have blue eyes? *believe*

4. Are you going to get a cat for a pet? *hope*

5. Do you know how to care for a cat? *think*

■ Quiz 4: *That*-clauses after adjectives and nouns.

A. Use the expression in parentheses in possible response to the given sentence.
Use noun clauses.

1. You didn't know that most women live longer than men.

(*be surprised that*) I am surprised that most women live longer than men.

(*be amazed that*) _____

2. You got a big promotion at the company where you work.

(*be thrilled that*) _____

(*be delighted that*) _____

3. You had a car accident, and the person who hit you doesn't have any automobile insurance.

(*be angry that*) _____

(*be furious that*) _____

B. Complete the sentences with noun clauses.

1. Are you positive that Sam won't graduate with his class in June?

2. My sister and I are thrilled that _____.

3. Our family is worried that _____.

4. The students are convinced that _____.

5. The hungry baby is sure that _____.

6. Are you proud that _____?

■ CHAPTER 14 TEST

A. Complete the dialogues by changing the questions to noun clauses. Use *who, what, when, where, why, how, which, whose, or if*.

1. **Liz:** Can you finish the report by 5:00 today? The boss wants to know
 _____ *if you can finish the report by 5:00 today.* _____

Ron: Sure, but I don't have a computer at my desk.

2. **Liz:** Whose computer is that?

Ron: I don't know _____

3. **Ron:** Which computer should I use?

Liz: I don't know _____

4. **Ron:** Where can I find more computer paper?

Liz: I don't know _____

5. **Liz:** How many pages is the report?

Ron: I don't know _____
 I didn't count them.

6. **Ron:** Is the boss in his office?

Liz: I don't know _____

7. **Liz:** Who is the night supervisor?

Ron: I don't remember _____
 Why do you want to know?

Liz: It's none of your business _____
 You ask too many questions!

8. **Ron:** What's the purpose of the company meeting?

Liz: Don't ask me. No one knows _____

Ron: When is the meeting?

Liz: I'm not sure _____

Ron: Are you going?

Liz: I don't know _____

I might be working on a company project out of town.

- B. Add **that** to all the sentences at the appropriate places to mark the beginning of a noun clause.

Ron is worried ^{that} the purpose of the company meeting is to announce employee layoffs and company cutbacks. Every day Ron demonstrates ^{that} he is a good, hardworking employee, but he is positive the boss is not happy about the company report. He guesses the boss wanted the report a week ago. Ron regrets he didn't get the report done last week, but the boss should understand Ron couldn't get all of the information he needed from other employees to finish the report. Ron is disappointed his boss isn't more understanding.

Ron found out his friend Liz is also worried about keeping her job. Ron knows the boss likes her, but he also realizes Liz doesn't work very hard. Ron hopes he is just imagining the meeting is going to be about layoffs and cutbacks.

- C. Answer the questions. Use **think so**, **believe so**, or **hope so** and a negative answer when appropriate. Write the full idea of your answer in a *that*-clause.

1. Does Ron want to keep his job? *think*

I think so.

I think that Ron wants to keep his job.

2. Is Ron worried about being laid off? *believe*

3. Do you think Ron will be laid off? *hope*

4. Is Ron nervous about the company meeting? *think*

D. Complete the sentences, using noun clauses.

1. The teacher was impressed that all the students understood noun clauses
on the first day of the lesson.
2. The angry woman was furious that _____

3. The happy children were pleased that _____

4. Are you afraid that _____
_____?
5. My son is delighted that _____

6. Is it true that _____
_____?



CHAPTER 15

Quoted Speech and Reported Speech

■ Quiz 1: Quoted speech vs. reported speech.

A. Punctuate the sentences by adding quotation marks (“...”), commas (,), and periods (.). Use capital letters as necessary.

1. Tim said let's go on a bike ride today

Tim said, "Let's go on a bike ride today."

2. Jane said I'll get my bike

3. Tim said what time do you have to be home

4. Jane said I have to be home at four o'clock we're having company for dinner tonight and I have to help my mom get ready

5. Tim said I think that's enough time to go to the lake

6. Jane said let's eat lunch and then we can leave

B. Change from quoted speech to reported speech.

1. Tim said, "I want to go on a bike ride today."

Tim said (that) he wanted to go on a bike ride today.
2. Jane asked Tim, "Where do you want to ride bikes?"
 Jane asked Tim where _____ wanted to ride bikes.
3. Tim told Jane, "We can ride to the park or to the lake."
 Tim told Jane (that) _____ could ride to the park or to the lake.
4. Jane said to Tim, "I like going to the lake."
 Jane said (that) _____ liked going to the lake.
5. Jane said, "My front tire doesn't have much air in it."
 Jane said (that) _____ front tire didn't have much air in it.
6. Jane said to Tim, "I need you to help me with my front tire."
 Jane told Tim (that) _____ needed _____ to help _____
 with _____ front tire.
7. Tim said to Jane, "I need to get the tire pump for you."
 Tim said to Jane (that) _____ needed to get the tire pump for
 _____.

■ Quiz 2: Verb tense in reported speech.

Change the quoted speech to reported speech. Change the verb in quoted speech to a past form in reported speech as appropriate.

1. Mike said, "I don't feel well today."

Mike said that he didn't feel well today.

2. Mike said, "I can't eat or drink anything."

3. Mike said, "I felt fine yesterday."

4. Mike said, "I'm going to call my supervisor."

5. Mike said, "I have to go to work tomorrow."

6. Mike said, "I have a stomachache and a sore throat."

7. Mike said, "I have to call the doctor and get some medicine."

8. Mike said, "I'm waiting for the doctor to call me back."

9. The doctor said to Mike, "You should stay in bed for two days and drink lots of juice and water."

The doctor told Mike _____

10. The doctor said to Mike, "You have to take some medicine too."

The doctor told Mike _____

11. Mike's wife said to Mike, "I will stay home from work and take care of you."

Mike's wife told Mike _____

■ Quiz 3: *Say vs. tell.*

A. Complete the sentences with *said* or *told*.

The teacher told¹ her students to study for the grammar test on Monday. Tina _____² that she hoped the test would be easy. Toshi and Mariko _____³ the teacher that they couldn't come to school on Monday. The teacher _____⁴ they could take the test on Tuesday. Then the other students _____⁵ that they wanted to take the test on Tuesday too, but the teacher _____⁶ the class that she would give the test on Monday to everyone except Toshi and Mariko.

B. Use the given information to complete the sentences. Use reported speech.

1. Three students who came to school late announced to the class, "We're sorry that we're late."

They said they were sorry they were late.

They told the teacher they were sorry they were late.

2. A few students joked with the teacher, "We're going to be sick on Monday."

A few students said _____

A few students told _____

3. Toshi and Mariko said to the teacher, "We have an appointment on Monday."

Toshi and Mariko said _____

Toshi and Mariko told _____

4. Tina lied to her friends, "I studied for five hours for the test."

Tina said _____

Tina told _____

5. Some students said to Tina, "We didn't study for the test."

Some students said _____

Some students told _____

6. The teacher reminded the students, "We're going to use the grammar books after the test."

The teacher said _____

The teacher told _____

■ Quiz 4: Reported questions.

Answer the question by changing the quoted speech to reported speech. Use *ask if* and the formal sequence of tenses.

1. Mom said, "Did Jill take the clothes out of the dryer?" *What did Mom ask?*

 Mom asked if Jill had taken the clothes out of the dryer.
2. Mom said to Ben, "Will you please take out the garbage?" *What did Mom ask?*

3. Mom said to Jill, "Can you answer the telephone?" *What did Mom ask?*

4. Mom asked, "Does Bob like peanut butter and jelly sandwiches?" *What did Mom ask?*

5. Mom asked, "Is Carl going to eat dinner here tonight?" *What did Mom ask?*

6. Mom asked, "Do Ben and Jill have to do any homework tonight?" *What did Mom ask?*

7. Dad said to Mom, "Do we have more chocolate ice cream?" *What did Dad ask?*

8. Dad said to Ben, "Did you finish the yard work yet?" *What did Dad ask?*

9. Dad said to Mom, "Is Jill doing her homework?" *What did Dad ask?*

10. Dad said to Mom, "Does Jill have to go to baseball practice today?" *What did Dad ask?*

11. Dad said to Ben and Jill, "Will you clean up the garage on Saturday?" *What did Dad ask?*

■ Quiz 5: Verbs + infinitives to report speech.

Report the speaker's words. Use the verb in parentheses and an infinitive phrase.

1. The doctor said to Jack, "You should eat less fat in your diet."
(advise) The doctor advised Jack to eat less fat in his diet.
2. My sister said to me, "Please get some milk at the store."
(ask) _____
3. The police officer said to the thief, "Stop and drop the money."
(order) _____
4. The police officer said to the motorist, "Drive more slowly in the construction area."
(warn) _____
5. Mom said to me, "Don't forget to do the dishes."
(remind) _____
6. Dad said to his son, "I think you can take more difficult classes next year."
(encourage) _____
7. Jen said to her grandmother, "Please come to my graduation ceremony in June."
(invite) _____
8. Mother said to her children, "You may not have dessert tonight."
(permit) _____
9. Bob said to his secretary, "Make a dentist appointment for me next week."
(tell) _____
10. Patty said to her sister, "Please don't move to New York City."
(urge) _____
11. The teacher said to the students, "Do pages 221 and 222 in your workbooks."
(instruct) _____

■ Quiz 6: Advise, suggest, recommend.

Complete the sentences.

1. My history professor advised me _____ *to take a world history class.*
2. Our car mechanic recommended _____

3. The police officer advised my husband _____

4. Our parents suggested _____

5. My brother and his wife recommended _____

6. The school counselor advised _____

7. Our neighbors recommended that _____

8. My wife suggested that _____

9. The plumber advised _____

10. My grandparents advised my brother _____

11. The students suggested _____

■ CHAPTER 15 TEST

A. Change the quoted speech to reported speech. Change the verb in quoted speech to a past form in reported speech as appropriate.

1. Mike said, "I feel much better today."

Mike said that he felt much better today.

2. Mike said, "I can eat all of my favorite foods today."

3. Mike said, "I'm going to go back to work today."

4. Mike said, "I have to finish all of my medicine."

5. Mike's wife said to Mike, "I'm happy that you feel better today."

Mike's wife told _____

6. Mike's wife said to Mike, "You should come home early today."

Mike's wife told _____

B. Answer the questions by changing the quoted speech to reported speech. Use *ask if* and the formal sequence of tenses.

1. Mom asked her neighbor, "May I borrow some sugar?" *What did Mom ask?*

Mom asked if she could borrow some sugar.

2. Mom asked Ben, "Are you going to get a haircut today?" *What did Mom ask?*

3. Mom asked Jill, "Should I wear my red dress to the party?" *What did Mom ask?*

4. Mom asked Ben, "Will you carry in the groceries from the car?" *What did Mom ask?*

5. Mom asked Dad, "Do you want Chinese food for dinner tonight?" *What did Mom ask?*

6. Mom asked Ben and Jill, "Will you help me clean the house?" *What did Mom ask?*

C. Report the speaker's words. Use the verb in parentheses and an infinitive phrase.

1. The swimming teacher said to his students, "Float on your backs for three minutes."
 (instruct) The swimming teacher instructed his students to float on their backs for three minutes

2. The car salesman said to Dan, "Don't buy a truck."
 (advise) _____

3. The car salesman said to Dan, "I think you should buy a car instead of a truck because a car can carry more people."
 (persuade) _____

4. A friend said to Linda, "You should start your own business."
 (encourage) _____

5. The fireman said to the people, "Move away from the burning house now!"
 (order) _____

6. Dad said to Ben, "Change your clothes before you go out."
 (remind) _____

D. Find the errors and rewrite the sentences correctly.

1. Jack asked do you want to play tennis after work.
Jack asked, "Do you want to play tennis after work?"

2. My husband suggested me to get a new tennis racquet.

3. Sara told that she has a new job.

4. John suggested Jack calling a plumber.

5. Mary said I won't be at school tomorrow.

6. Our friends recommended us to take a trip to Hawaii.



CHAPTER 16

Using *Wish*; Using *If*

■ Quiz 1: Wishes about the present/future.

A. Use the given information to complete the sentences.

The True Situation

Expressing a Wish

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. Mary doesn't have a cat. | <u>Mary wishes that she had a cat.</u> |
| 2. Jack lives in the city. | Jack wishes _____
_____ |
| 3. I can't go to the movies with you tonight. | I wish _____
_____ |
| 4. Liz has to do the laundry after work. | Liz wishes _____
_____ |
| 5. Linda works on weekends. | Linda wishes _____
_____ |
| 6. Mrs. Foster doesn't remember the color of the car the thief was driving. | Mrs. Foster wishes _____
_____ |
| 7. The weather is hot and humid. | I wish _____
_____ |
| 8. I don't understand the homework assignment. | I wish _____
_____ |
| 9. Carol has a terrible headache. | Carol wishes _____
_____ |
| 10. The students need to finish their English compositions tonight. | The students wish _____
_____ |
| 11. The students have to type their compositions. | The students wish _____
_____ |

B. Complete the conversation. Use auxiliary verbs and a pronoun in the completions.

Sam: Do you know how to snow ski?

Tina: No, 1 *I don't*, but I wish 2 *I did*.

Sam: That's too bad. I wanted you to go snow skiing with me next weekend.

Tina: Can you teach me how to snow ski?

Sam: I'm sorry. 3 *I can't*, but I really wish 4 _____. I just don't have the patience to teach you.

Tina: Are you kidding?

Sam: No, 5 _____, but I wish 6 _____. I have absolutely NO patience when it comes to teaching friends how to do things.

Tina: Do you know how to play tennis?

Sam: No, 7 _____, but I wish 8 _____.

Tina: Maybe I can teach YOU!

■ **Quiz 2:** Wishes about the past.

A. Use the given information to make sentences.

The True Situation

Making a Wish

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. I didn't eat breakfast this morning.
this morning. | <u>I wish (that) I had eaten breakfast
this morning.</u> |
| 2. Linda didn't study for the
grammar test. | Linda wishes _____
_____ |
| 3. My wife lost her job. | I wish _____ |
| 4. Bob wasn't at our high school
reunion. | I wish _____
_____ |
| 5. My husband bought an expensive
new car. | I wish _____
_____ |
| 6. Tom ate lunch at a fast-food
restaurant. | Tom wishes _____
_____ |

B. Make a sentence with *wish* + the correct form of the words in parentheses.

1. **A:** I refused to learn to play the piano when I was a child.

B: What do you wish?

A: (*take*) I wish (that) I had taken piano lessons.

2. The Smiths bought tickets to the opera for this Saturday night. Now they can't go because Mr. Smith is sick and they can't get a refund. What do they wish?

(*buy, not*) _____

3. Sally didn't understand the woman's language. What does Sally wish?

(*understand*) _____

4. **A:** I forgot to turn the iron off this morning.

B: What do you wish?

A: (*remember*) _____

5. John wasn't at the meeting yesterday to discuss the new company medical plan.

What does John wish?

(*be*) _____

6. Last night our hotel room was next to a noisy ice machine. We couldn't sleep at all.

What do we wish?

(*stay, not*) _____

■ Quiz 3: Using *if*: true vs. contrary-to-fact in present/future.

A. Complete the sentences with an *if*-clause (contrary-to-fact) or result clause. Add commas when appropriate.

1. If I had a dog, I would take it for a walk every day.
2. I would get a loan if I needed the money.
3. If I were in my hometown today _____

4. I would wear a suit if _____
5. If the students understood the grammar lesson _____

6. Mary would give you a ride if _____
7. If I didn't have to work tomorrow _____

B. Complete the sentences with an *if*-clause (true) or a result clause. Add commas when appropriate.

1. If Dave has time, he will go out to lunch today.
2. Bob will miss his plane if he sleeps late.
3. Liz will pay her bills on time if _____
4. If Carl has a party _____
5. If I can't find my car keys _____
6. I can get some milk if _____
7. If I see your son at the park _____

■ Quiz 4: Using *if*: contrary-to-fact in the past.

Complete the sentences.

- I didn't study for the grammar test, but I wish I had. If I (*study*)
had studied, I (*got*) would have gotten a better grade on the test.
- I don't know Kathy's new address, but I wish I did. If I (*know*)
_____ her new address, I (*send*) _____ her a birthday
card.
- Susan didn't study Chinese in college, but she wishes she _____. If Susan (*study*)
_____ Chinese, she (*understand*) _____
_____ the language when she visited China last year.
- I didn't know Betty was in the hospital last month, but I wish I _____. If I
(*know*) _____, I (*go*) _____ to visit her.
- We went to a boring concert on Saturday, but we wish we _____. If we
(*go, not*) _____ to the concert, we (*see*) _____
_____ the new movie about the airplane crash.
- Martha isn't in my Spanish class this year, but I wish she _____. If she (*be*)
_____ in my Spanish class, we (*do*) _____ our
homework together.
- I didn't hide my jewelry, but I wish I _____. If I (*hide*) _____
my jewelry, the thieves (*find, not*) _____ it.
- I didn't make a lot of money last year, but I wish I _____. If I (*make*) _____
_____ a lot of money, I (*buy*) _____
a big house.

■ CHAPTER 16 TEST

A. Use the given information to make sentences using *wish*.

1. I don't have Mary's telephone number.

I wish (that) I had Mary's telephone number.

2. Sue didn't call her family today.

Sue wishes _____

3. I can't remember my teacher's name.

I wish _____

4. Jennifer found a snake in the yard.

Jennifer wishes _____

5. Mike isn't going to take a vacation this year

Mike wishes _____

6. They don't have medical insurance.

They wish _____

7. Uncle Jimmy wasn't at the family reunion

I wish _____

8. Martha doesn't live in Los Angeles.

I wish _____

9. Tim has a lot of homework tonight.

Tim wishes _____

10. Steve didn't give me his new address.

I wish _____

11. Roger has to fix his car this weekend.

Roger wishes _____

B. Complete the conversations. Use auxiliary verbs and a pronoun in the completions.

1. **Sam:** Do you have time to give me a tennis lesson today?

Tina: No, I'm sorry I don't, but I wish I did. I have several appointments today. Is tomorrow good for you?

Sam: No, _____, but I wish _____. I have to work.
How about Friday?

Tina: Friday would be perfect.

2. **Tina:** Did you practice hitting the ball before I got here?

Sam: No, _____, but I wish _____ I can't hit the ball very far.

3. **Tina:** Can you hit the ball over the net?

Sam: No, _____, but I wish _____.

4. **Tina:** Do you understand what I told you to do?

Sam: No, _____, but I really wish _____.

Tina: I'm sorry, but I don't think tennis is a good sport for you to learn.

Sam: Oh, well. I can snow ski.

5. **Tina:** Your tennis racquet looks new. Did you get a new racquet?

Sam: Yes, _____, but now I wish _____.

- C. Complete the sentences with an *if*-clause (contrary-to-fact or true) or a result clause. Add commas when appropriate.

1. If I had a garden, *I would plant tomatoes, corn, and carrots.* _____
2. If my car breaks down _____
3. Alicia will be disappointed _____
4. If I had taken the train instead of the bus to Mexico _____

5. If Tim doesn't ride his bicycle to school _____

6. I would have bought a new car last year if _____

7. I could plant a garden if _____
8. I could have gone to Europe with my friends if _____

9. If Mary were at school today _____
10. I would take two aspirin if _____
11. I can take the bus if _____



Final Exam

A. Choose the correction completion.

- John has visited France, Italy, b Germany.
a. but b. and c. or
- Luis was sick today, _____ he stayed home from work.
a. but b. so c. or
- Jane hasn't seen *Romeo and Juliet*, but Linda _____.
a. has b. will c. does
- Linda can't speak Turkish, and _____ can her sister.
a. either b. so c. neither
- Marie plays tennis, and Mike does _____.
a. either b. too c. not
- _____ it was raining yesterday, we didn't play soccer.
a. Although b. Even though c. Because
- Kostos wants to take a trip to Greece next year, and _____.
a. so do I b. neither do I c. I do
- We have been thinking about _____ a trip to Canada this summer.
a. to take b. taking c. take
- The neighbors _____ every Friday night.
a. go dancing b. go to dance c. are dancing
- I haven't done the dishes yet, but I _____.
a. do them b. intend to c. intend
- I've never eaten shark, but _____.
a. I'd like to do b. I'd like c. I'd like to
- Mark insists _____ the news on TV every night at 5:00.
a. about watching b. on watching c. in watching
- We traveled from Europe to South America _____ plane.
a. by b. in c. on

14. _____ in a helicopter is exciting.
a. To fly b. Flying c. Fly
15. It's necessary _____ English in your English class.
a. for speaking b. for you to speak c. you speak
16. Mark worked overtime _____ his bills last month.
a. for paying b. for to pay c. in order to pay
17. Susan doesn't have _____ patience to teach young children.
a. enough b. too much c. enough to
18. The woman _____ by her friend's rude comments to the waiter.
a. embarrassed b. embarrasses c. was embarrassed
19. A new president of the International Club _____ by the members.
a. has been chosen b. chose c. has chosen
20. The puppy _____ for a walk every morning and afternoon.
a. took b. should be taken c. should take
21. Mary _____ the study of plants and animals.
a. is interested in b. is interested c. interested in
22. John _____ by the bad news.
a. was depressing b. was depressed c. depressed
23. When I eat a lot of salt, I _____.
a. got thirsty b. was thirsty c. get thirsty
24. We will never _____ American food.
a. is used to b. be used to c. get used to
25. The man _____ is standing by the door is a doctor.
a. whom b. who c. which
26. The large brown package _____ was delivered yesterday is from my sister.
a. that b. who c. what
27. Liz has a car _____ uses a lot of gasoline.
a. what b. which c. it
28. My husband has a friend _____.
a. who is a professional football player
b. who are professional football players
c. which is a professional football player

29. The party _____ was fun.
 a. which we went b. that to we went c. which we went to
30. The child _____ dog was lost cried all night.
 a. which b. that c. whose
31. When we take a test, my friend always does better than _____.
 a. I will b. I can c. I do
32. The beginning English class is _____ than the intermediate class.
 a. large b. larger c. more large
33. Jan is the _____ person I know.
 a. busier b. most busy c. busiest
34. Kirk's political beliefs are _____ Ron's.
 a. the same as b. same to c. same as
35. I don't know _____.
 a. when Susan got home last night
 b. Susan got home last night
 c. when got Susan home last night
36. The company _____ makes the computer parts is located in Korea.
 a. who b. that c. whose
37. The teacher doesn't know _____ have a party in our classroom.
 a. if we can b. if can we c. whether or not we
38. We _____ our friends we would be late for dinner.
 a. told to b. said to c. told
39. The students _____ that the test was easy.
 a. told b. said c. says
40. My science teacher recommended _____.
 a. to take biology next year
 b. take biology next year
 c. taking biology next year
41. If I were home last night, _____.
 a. I would watch the movie with you
 b. I would have watched the movie with you
 c. I had watched the movie with you
42. If you get the ball, _____.
 a. I'll play soccer with you
 b. I play soccer with you
 c. I am playing soccer with you

43. I could have taken a trip to Mexico last month _____.
- if I had my passport
 - if I have had my passport
 - if I had had my passport

B. Choose the answer that is the same as the statement.

- The president of the company makes all the important announcements.
 - All the important announcements should be made by the president of the company.
 - All the important announcements can be made by the president of the company.
 - All the important announcements are made by the president of the company.
- Mom said, "I have to work this weekend."
 - Mom said that she would work this weekend.
 - Mom said that she might work this weekend.
 - Mom said that she had to work this weekend.
- Dad said that he was going to wash the car on Saturday.
 - Dad said, "I can wash the car on Saturday."
 - Dad said, "I am going to wash the car on Saturday."
 - Dad said, "I should wash the car on Saturday."
- Joe asked me, "Do you have a pen I could borrow?"
 - Joe asked me if I have a pen I could borrow.
 - Joe asked me if I had a pen he could borrow.
 - Joe asked me if he had a pen I could borrow.
- Linda said to Tom, "Please come to my house for dinner Sunday night."
 - Linda invited Tom to come to her house for dinner Sunday night.
 - Linda invited Tom come to her house for dinner Sunday night.
 - Linda invited to Tom to come to her house for dinner Sunday night.

Choose the correct answer based on the statement.

- Bobby doesn't know how to ride a bicycle.
 - Bobby wishes (that) he knows how to ride a bicycle.
 - Bobby wishes (that) know how to ride a bicycle.
 - Bobby wishes (that) he knew how to ride a bicycle.
- Mark wishes he didn't have to study for the history test tonight.
 - Mark has to study for the history test tonight.
 - Mark had to study for the history test tonight.
 - Mark doesn't have to study for the history test tonight.

8. My sister forgot my birthday.
- I wish she didn't forget my birthday.
 - I wish she hadn't forgotten my birthday.
 - I wish she no forget my birthday.
- C. Select one of the topics (or choose your own topic) and write a 7–9 sentence paragraph. Use lined paper.

Tell what you would do if you inherited a large sum of money.
Describe an activity or hobby you enjoy doing in your free time.
Tell how to do something (i.e., how to fish).

student. She studies¹¹ every day. At the moment Molly is taking¹² extra classes because she wants¹³ to graduate early. Her mother and father are¹⁴ very proud of her.

Now Bob and his family are planning¹⁵ their summer family vacation. At the moment, Molly and Kirk are listening¹⁶ to their parents discuss possible vacation dates. Now Bob is asking¹⁷ his family where they want to go for their vacation. Molly and Kirk want¹⁸ to take a trip to Hawaii, but Bob and his wife prefer¹⁹ to go to Alaska. Finally, they decide²⁰ to go to Yellowstone National Park. Everyone is²¹ excited about their vacation.

- B. 2. Do Kim and Tom need they don't.
3. Are Mary and Lucy exercising they aren't. They're drinking
4. Does your son believe he does.
5. Is Nancy making she is. She works
- C. 2. John *needs* a book for English class.
3. She doesn't *wear* a suit to work.
4. *I'm (I am) not learning* English now.
5. The students *drink* coffee at break time every day.
6. Louise and Matt *aren't (are not) doing* the dishes at this moment.
- D. 2. H 7. B
3. J 8. A
4. I 9. D
5. L 10. G
6. F 11. K
- E. 2. Nick and Fred are doing . . . *open completion* . . . right now.
3. Carlos never takes *open completion*
4. John is making . . . *open completion* . . . now.

5. Lisa and Liz usually go *open completion*
6. Tim sometimes forgets *open completion*

CHAPTER 2

■ Quiz 1

A. Ted and Amy live¹ and work² in Los Angeles. Once a year, they take³ a trip to their favorite city, San Francisco.

Last Saturday Ted and Amy arrived⁴ in San Francisco at 9:00 in the morning. Ted and Amy always begin⁵ their visit with a walk across the Golden Gate Bridge. It usually takes⁶ an hour to walk across the bridge, but it took⁷ an hour and a half this time because the wind was⁸ very strong.

After they finished⁹ their walk, they caught¹⁰ a bus to Chinatown. When they got¹¹ to Chinatown, they were¹² very hungry. Ted found¹³ a small Chinese restaurant. They went¹⁴ in and ordered¹⁵ won ton soup and egg rolls. After lunch, Ted and Amy looked¹⁶ at beautiful jade and ivory jewelry in some of the shops, but they didn't buy¹⁷ anything.

Later, they took¹⁸ a bus to Fisherman's Wharf. When Ted and Amy got¹⁹ off the bus, they walked²⁰ along the bay. They looked for boats on the bay, but they didn't see²¹ any boats. Ted and Amy ended²² their wonderful day in San Francisco with a visit to a chocolate factory at Ghirardelli Square. Ted and Amy are²³ always sad to leave their favorite city!

- B. 2. Did Ted and Amy eat Mexican food?
No, they didn't.
3. Did Ted and Amy catch a bus to Chinatown?
Yes, they did.
4. Did Ted find a Japanese restaurant?
No, he didn't.
5. Did Ted and Amy see boats [on the bay]?
No, they didn't.
6. Did Ted and Amy visit a chocolate factory?
Yes, they did.

■ Quiz 2

A. *open completion.*

- | | |
|---------------|-------------|
| B. 2. winning | 7. tying |
| 3. worrying | 8. hiding |
| 4. hoping | 9. dropping |
| 5. leaving | 10. giving |
| 6. beginning | 11. running |

■ Quiz 3

A. Last Friday night, Jim and Janet went₁ to a concert in the park. They found₂ a place to sit near the stage. Many of Jim and Janet's friends were sitting nearby. Jim and Janet were₃ happy to see their friends. They waved and talked₄ to some of them. When the concert started, Janet was standing and alking₅ to one of her friends. She quickly ended the conversation and sat₆ down. Jim was₇ hungry, so he ate₈ all the picnic dinner they had brought with them. Janet drank a soda pop, but she didn't eat₉ anything. While Jim was eating₁₀, Janet was people watching. She was looking₁₁ at all of the people in the audience. Some people were relaxing₁₂ and listening₁₃ to the

concert. Other people were singing₁₄ and rocking₁₅ to the music. After a few minutes, Janet got₁₆ tired of looking at the other people. She sat₁₇ back in her chair, relaxed₁₈, and enjoyed₁₉ the music. She was₂₀ happy to be at the concert with Jim. She was having₂₁ a good time.

- B. 2. No, they didn't.
3. Yes, she was.
4. Yes, he did.
5. No, she wasn't.
6. Yes, she did.

C.

	-ing	-ed
2. stop	stopping	stopped
3. refer	referring	referred
4. study	studying	studied
5. move	moving	moved
6. plan	planning	planned

■ Quiz 4

- A. 2. made *open completion*
3. was taking *open completion*
4. talked was talking *open completion*
5. called *open completion*
6. finished *open completion*
- B. 2. When Elizabeth saw her new baby son for the first time, she cried tears of joy. OR Elizabeth cried tears of joy when she saw her new baby son for the first time.
3. While the children were playing with matches, they started a fire. OR The children started a fire while they were playing with matches.
4. After the students took the test, they relaxed. OR The students relaxed after they took the test.
5. As soon as Lisa saw the burglar in her living room, she screamed. OR Lisa screamed as soon as she saw the burglar in her living room.
6. Before Jack went to work, he took a shower. OR Jack took a shower before he went to work.

■ Quiz 5

- A. 2. Jenny and Kelly used to ride their tricycles [in the neighborhood].
 3. Roberto used to wear glasses.
 4. Mike used to be a bus driver.
 5. Rosie and Rita used to work at the telephone company.
 6. Paul used to eat cereal for breakfast.

- B. 1. *I used to smoke*
 did you use to smoke
 I didn't use to know (worry)
 2. did you use to like (listen to)
 (like to listen to)
 I used to like (listen to)
 (like to listen to)
 3. I didn't use to swim (go)

■ CHAPTER 2 TEST

A. Last night Carol was having¹ dinner with her co-worker, Brad, when her boyfriend, Rick, came² into the restaurant. Carol was finishing³ her dessert when she saw⁴ Rick. Suddenly her fork fell⁵ out of her hand and onto her plate. Rick heard⁶ the fork fall. He turned⁷ quickly and saw⁸ Carol. He was⁹ surprised to see her at the restaurant with another man! For a moment he didn't do¹⁰ anything. Then he started¹¹ to walk to Carol's table. While Rick was walking¹² to her table, Carol felt¹³ her heart pounding. She was¹⁴ very nervous. When Rick got to her table, Carol was wearing¹⁵ her coat and holding¹⁶ her purse. Brad looked¹⁷ at Rick and then at Carol. Then Rick extended¹⁸ his hand to Brad. While Brad and Rick were shaking¹⁹ hands, Carol walked²⁰ (was walking) out of the

restaurant. Brad and Rick called²¹ her name, but she didn't hear²² them.

- B. Linda: Did you go out to dinner with Brad last night?
 Carol: Yes, I did.
 Linda: Did you have a good time?
 Carol: No, I didn't.
 Linda: What happened?
 Carol: Rick came into the restaurant and saw us together!
 Linda: Oh, no! Was he angry?
 Carol: I didn't stay to find out.
 Linda: Where did you go?
 Carol: I went home.
 Linda: Did Rick call you later?
 Carol: No, he didn't. I didn't want to talk to him last night anyway!

- C. 2. When the alarm clock rang, Jennifer was dreaming about a faraway place. OR Jennifer was dreaming about a faraway place when the alarm clock rang.
 3. While Jerry was changing the oil in his car, he burned his finger on the hot engine. OR Jerry burned his finger on the hot engine while he was changing the oil in his car.
 4. Before Tanya moved to India, she lived in England. OR Tanya lived in England before she moved to India.
 5. As soon as the mother gave the baby her bottle, the baby stopped crying. OR The baby stopped crying as soon as the mother gave the baby her bottle.
 6. Before Mary went to bed, she closed the windows in the house. OR Mary closed the windows in the house before she went to bed.
- D. 2. did you use to do
 I used to make (bake)
 3. did you use to study
 I used to study [English]
 4. Did you use to take
 My neighbor used to take (drive)
 5. I didn't use to like
 6. My friend didn't use to take
 7. Did the children use to swim (play) (go)
 they used to swim (play) (go)

- | | |
|---------|-------|
| E. 2. H | 7. L |
| 3. K | 8. F |
| 4. E | 9. I |
| 5. G | 10. A |
| 6. C | 11. B |

CHAPTER 3

■ Quiz 1

- A. 2. are going to
3. I'll
4. are going to
5. I'll
I'll
- B. 2. Will Mary be home tonight?
3. Is it going to rain tonight?
4. Are you going to study tonight?
5. Will you wash the car after school?
6. Are they going to move to Canada next month?
- C. 2. she probably won't exercise
3. they probably won't watch
4. he'll probably have
5. she probably won't play
6. he'll probably call

■ Quiz 2

- A. 2. Before the boys relax, they're going to wash the windows. OR The boys are going to wash the windows before they relax.
3. When we go to the shopping mall tonight, we'll pick up your suit. OR We'll pick up your suit when we go to the shopping mall tonight.
4. After I do the dishes, I'll watch a video. OR I'll watch a video after I do the dishes.
5. As soon as she gets married, she'll change her last name. OR She'll change her last name as soon as she gets married.
6. Before he takes a shower, he's going to go jogging. OR He's going to go jogging before he takes a shower.

- B. 2. will be, wins
3. calls, will take
4. won't meet, has
5. isn't, will go
6. sees, will invite

■ Quiz 3

- A. 2. are going
starts, ends
going
I'm coming, I'm going
3. leaves
do, arrive
arrive
I'm giving
is meeting, we're spending
4. do, finish
ends
are, doing
I'm visiting
5. opens
closes
6. are, taking
is making
I'm baking

■ Quiz 4

- A. 2. She is about to wash the dishes.
3. She is about to go swimming.
4. He is about to read the newspaper.
5. He is about to write a letter.
6. I am about to *open completion*.
- B. 2. Ron intends to sell *open completion*.
3. I plan to start *open completion*.
4. We hope to paint *open completion*.
5. Ann and Tom plan to take *open completion*.
6. Tom intends to finish *open completion*.

■ CHAPTER 3 TEST

- A. 2. I'll
3. I'm going to
4. I'm going to
I'll
I'll
I'll
5. I'm going to
6. I'll, I'll
7. I'm going to
- B. 2. he probably won't study
3. he'll probably go
4. they'll probably bark
5. I probably won't start
6. we probably won't paint

- C. 2. won't be
they meet
her parents see
they'll tell
Martha won't listen
she likes
3. I get
I'll make
I'll put, you get
- D. 2. When she gets a pay raise, she's going to buy a gold necklace. OR She's going to buy a gold necklace when she gets a pay raise.
3. After they study French, they'll visit France. OR They'll visit France after they study French.
4. As soon as she stops smoking, she's going to feel better. OR She's going to feel better as soon as she stops smoking.
5. Before I go to the store, I'll make a grocery list. OR I'll make a grocery list before I go to the store.
6. When he finishes his science project, he's going to call his girlfriend. OR He's going to call his girlfriend when he finishes his science project.

E. Tim had a mechanic service his car today because he's driving₁ to Las Vegas tomorrow. His sister is getting₂ married there in a few days. Tim is driving₃ his car because he is taking₄ a large wedding gift for his sister and her new husband.

Tim's childhood friend Gina is coming₅ for the wedding also. She is flying₆ to Las Vegas tomorrow night, and Tim is meeting₇ her at the airport. Her plane arrives₈ at 7:00 P.M. Gina and Tim are going₉ to Las Vegas a few days before the wedding because they are helping₁₀ Tim's sister with the wedding preparations. The wedding starts₁₁

at 3:00 P.M. on Saturday. Then the reception begins₁₂ at 5:00 P.M. Tim, Gina, and Tim's sister have many things to do before Saturday.

CHAPTER 4

■ Quiz 1

- A. 2. dishes
3. knives
4. children
5. fish
6. men
7. birds
8. feet
9. cats
10. babies
11. classes

- B. 2. Eddie-s
Bobbie-s
skated-v
at-P
park-OP
with-P
skates-OP
for-P
hours-OP
3. phone-s
rang-v
in-P
bedroom-OP
at-P
5:00-OP
on-P
Wednesday-OP
4. Michelle-s
Dennis-s
moved-v
sofa-O
across-P
room-OP
between-P
piano-OP
table-OP
5. Margaret-s
made-v
sandwiches-O
for-P
luncheon-OP
at-P
club-OP
on-P
Thursday-OP

6. Jackie-s
Anna-s
watched-v
movie-o
about-p
sealife-op
at-p
library-op
7. Carol-s
makes-v
bed-o
before-p
school-op
in-p
morning-op
8. students-s
smelled-v
smoke-o
in-p
hallway-op
during-p
English class-op
9. Ben-s
put-v
desk-o
under-p
window-op
near-p
door-op
10. Nancy-s
went-v
to-p
grocery store-op
by-p
house-op
11. student-s
from-p
Russia-op
with-p
hair-op
helps-v
friends-o
with-p
homework-op
4. The shoe store in the tall brick building will open soon.
5. The travel agent made our reservation at a small hotel on the beach.
6. Will you please put your name and phone number in my new address book?

B. Let me tell you about my best friend, Richard. He is a wonderful human being. He has black hair, brown eyes and a lot of freckles. Richard is an intelligent boy with a great sense of humor. He loves to tell funny jokes. When I'm with Richard, I laugh a lot. Unfortunately, Richard goes to a private school, about 800 miles from me, so I don't see him very often. Richard comes from a large family of seven people, two dogs and three rabbits. He is one of five children. He has one sister and three brothers. When Richard's parents go out, he often takes care of his two little brothers. They always want Richard to tell funny stories and play card games.

Baseball is Richard's favorite sport. When Richard visits me, we always go to a baseball game, and he always wears his baseball cap. He likes to sit close to the field so he can see the faces of the baseball players. Richard and I always have a great time together. I miss him.

- C. 2. The Smith family lives in a quiet neighborhood/noisy.
3. The park is a safe place for children to play/dangerous.
4. Olga works for a large company in South America/small.
5. Rob and Gina took a long vacation in August/short.
6. The teacher gives easy quizzes/difficult.

■ Quiz 3

A. Two weeks ago, Mary invited Tom to the Backwards Dance (girls ask boys). Tom was very happy because Mary asked him₁ to go with her₂. When a girl invites a boy to the Backwards Dance, she₃ pays for the dance tickets and dinner and provides the

■ Quiz 2

- A. 1. Many beautiful roses are blooming in our flower garden.
2. The short woman in the dark suit is a weather forecaster.
3. A mountain climber is an adventurous person.

transportation. She₄ also buys matching shirts for her₅ date and herself to wear to the dance.

The dance is on Saturday night. Mary is getting a little nervous because she₆ can't find two shirts the same color, and she needs them₇ by Saturday. On Saturday night Mary is planning to drive her₈ father's new car. She₉ plans to be extra careful with it₁₀ because it₁₁ is new. Mary will pick up Tom at 6:30 on Saturday night.

Mary knows Tom's mother, but she₁₂ doesn't know his father. Mary hopes to meet him₁₃ on Saturday night. After Mary picks up Tom, they₁₄ are going to Mary's house because her₁₅ parents want to take pictures of them₁₆. Then Tom and Mary are going to meet friends at a restaurant for dinner. After they₁₇ eat dinner, they'll go to the dance. Mary and Tom will probably drive to the dance by themselves₁₈ because their₁₉ friends will have their₂₀ own cars. They all plan to enjoy themselves₂₁ at the dance.

- B.** 2. herself
3. themselves
4. ourselves
5. yourself
6. myself
- C.** 2. Our, us, them
3. me
4. Her, her
5. Him, him
6. us, them

■ Quiz 4

- A.** 2. your, mine
3. Our, theirs
4. yours. Hers, her
5. his, theirs
6. His, ours. Our, his
7. mine
8. Their
- B.** 2. men's
3. teachers'
4. children's
5. patient's
6. students'
- C.** 2. We gave the legal documents to our attorney's secretary.
3. The baby's juice is in the refrigerator next to Chris' (Chris's) lunch.
4. The principal's office is upstairs near the teachers' restrooms.
5. The teacher finally learned all of the new students' names.
6. The wind blew leaves into the neighbors' yards.

■ Quiz 5

- A.** 2. Others
3. The other
4. the other
5. Other
6. others
7. another
8. the others
9. the other
10. another
11. The others
- B.** 1. I was born in Texas near the Mexican border.
2. The Boys and Girls Club is on Second and Maple Streets in San Diego, California.
3. The American doctor can speak German to his German patients.
4. The president of the United States of America lives in the White House in Washington, D.C.
5. Valentine's Day is on February 14.
6. Mark saw his history professor at the Los Angeles Zoo last weekend.

■ CHAPTER 4 TEST

- A.**
2. Jean-s
went-V
to-P
restaurant-OP
with-P
friends-OP
from-P
class-OP
 3. store-s
in-P
town-OP
is-V
in-P
center-OP
of-P
town-OP
on-P
Main Street-OP
 4. Kirk-s
cooked-V
dinner-O
for-P
soccer players-OP
after-P
soccer game-OP
 5. Gary-s
opened-V
can-O
of-P
soup-OP
for-P
lunch-OP
 6. We-s
lost-V
keys-O
in-P
parking lot-OP
at-P
shopping mall-OP
- B.**
1. *me*
me, it
our
They, Her
I
 2. My, us, hers
 3. he, He
his, she, him
 4. yours
mine
 5. We, them
They
 6. theirs
 7. yours
 8. its
 9. your
it
 10. yours
- C.**
2. ourselves
 3. himself
 4. itself
 5. themselves
 6. yourself
- D.**
2. All of my *sons' wives* are very nice *women*.
 3. Several *volcanoes* erupted in various parts of the world last year.
 4. We have a *cute dog* with *big ears* and a *long tail*.
 5. What are those *women's* names?
 6. Every week the *neighbor's black dog* turns over our *garbage cans*.
 7. Lucy is a good friend of *Susan's*.
 8. Two of the *thieves* were caught in the park next to the *children's* play area.
 9. *My sister's* cat is friendly and playful.
 10. Several *people's* homes were burglarized last week.
 11. *Many fish* eat other *fish* and sealife in the ocean.
- E.**
2. other
 3. another
others
 4. the other
 5. the others
- F.**
2. The **Vietnamese** boy and the **Japanese** girl speak **English** fluently.
 3. She works with **Professor Jones** and **Dr. Martin** at **New York University**.
 4. **Independence Day** is a national holiday in the **United States**. It is celebrated on **July 4th**.
 5. **Eric** is taking science, psychology, health education, and **Spanish** this semester.
 6. **Mary** is taking **Philosophy 102**, **French 101**, and **Economics 101**.

CHAPTER 5

■ Quiz 1

- A. 2. I could + verb *open completion*
3. He could be *open completion*
4. I can + simple verb *open completion*
5. I could study *open completion*
6. She could + simple verb *open completion*
- B. 2. I may go/I might go *open completion*
3. I may I might + simple verb *open completion*
4. I may take I might take *open completion*
5. It may be It might be *open completion*
6. I may I might + simple verb *open completion*

■ Quiz 2

- A. 1. **May I, Can I, OR Could I**
Could you, Will you, Would you, OR
Can you
2. **May I, Can I, OR Could I**
I would (I'd)
May I, Can I, OR Could I
Could you OR Can you
3. **May I, Can I, OR Could I**
May I, Can I, OR Could I
4. Can you, Could you, Will you, OR
Would you
5. **May I, Can I, OR Could I**
May I, Can I, OR Could I

B. *open completion*

■ Quiz 3

- A. 2. Jack ought to buy (get) new shoes.
3. Ellen had better call the police.
4. Donna ought to tell the teacher
(director, principal). OR Donna ought
to turn it in to LOST AND FOUND.
5. Willy had better call the fire
department.
6. Mary should study for the test. OR
Mary should go to bed early tonight.
Other answers may be possible.

B. *open completion*

■ Quiz 4

- A. 2. You must not feed *open completion*
3. Susan and Judy have to go *open completion*
4. Carol doesn't have to study *open completion*
5. Linda must find *open completion*
6. Bob has to fix *open completion*
- B. 2. doesn't have to
3. must not
4. must not
5. don't have to
6. doesn't have to

■ Quiz 5

- A. 2. Carmen's mother must not like rock 'n
roll music.
3. Molly must be embarrassed.
4. Jack must be jealous.
5. Pat must not be tired today.
6. Martha must be scared.
- B. 2. Give advice to people who want to lose
weight.
possible answers:
a. Exercise every day.
b. Eat low fat food.
3. Give advice to people who want to
learn English.
possible answers:
a. Take an English class.
b. Live in an English-speaking
country.
4. Give advice to people who want to
find a new boyfriend or girlfriend.
possible answers:
a. Go places where you can meet
people.
b. Ask your friends to introduce you
to someone.

■ Quiz 6

- A. 2. Why don't we + simple verb *open completion*
3. Why don't you + simple verb *open completion*
4. Why don't you + simple verb *open completion*

5. Why don't we + simple verb *open completion*
6. Why don't you + simple verb *open completion*

- B.**
2. Let's + simple verb *open completion*
 3. Let's + simple verb *open completion*
 4. Let's + simple verb *open completion*
 5. Let's + simple verb *open completion*
 6. Let's + simple verb *open completion*

■ Quiz 7

- A.**
2. Matt likes jazz music better than country music.
 3. Jerry prefers driving a car to taking the bus.
 4. Sue would rather be a teacher than a lawyer.
 5. Kim likes Thai food better than Italian food.
 6. My brother prefers beer to wine.
 7. Tim would rather eat pasta than pizza.
 8. Sara prefers bananas to pears.
 9. John likes going swimming better than [going] running.
 10. The Lewis family likes [going to] the beach better than [going to] the mountains.
 11. The students would rather take a break than take a test.

■ CHAPTER 5 TEST

- A.**
2. Can you OR Could you may OR might
 3. Can I, May I, OR Could I can, may, OR could
 4. May I, Can I, OR Could I May I, Can I, OR Could I
 5. Could you, Would you, OR Will you could
 6. could
 7. could, might, OR may
- B.**
2. Mike had better get a loan (talk to his landlord).
 3. Tom ought to get another job (look for another job).
 4. Tim shouldn't eat peaches.
 5. I ought to turn the water off (call a plumber) (fix the leak).
 6. Jan should be friendly (introduce herself to her classmates).

- C.**
2. John would rather get a motorcycle than a car.
 3. Carl didn't have to buy *open completion*
 4. Ron and Ken have got to get *open completion*
 5. Dan prefers adventure movies to horror movies.
 6. Nancy likes rice better than potatoes.

- D.**
2. Donna must not be hungry.
 3. Judy must be tired.
 4. Gary must be disappointed.
 5. Joe must be bored.
 6. Carol must not be happy.

E. Possible answers:

2. Don't run.
 3. Brush your teeth.
 4. Pick up your toys.
 5. Turn off the TV.
 6. Don't cry.
- F.**
2. Why don't we (see) (go to) (get tickets to) *Phantom of the Opera*? OR Let's (see) (go to) (get tickets to) *Phantom of the Opera*.
 3. Why don't we + simple verb *open completion* OR Let's + simple verb *open completion*
 4. Why don't you (go to) (call) the dentist?
 5. Why don't we + simple verb *open completion*
Let's + simple verb *open completion*
 6. Why don't you (get) (look for) a new job?

CHAPTER 6

■ Quiz 1

- A.**
2. Can Ted come to the party?
 3. Did Sara do her homework last night?
 4. Will Mr. Lewis drive the girls to the movies?
 5. Was Jim at the meeting this morning?
 6. Are you doing your homework?
- B.**
2. What did you watch on TV last night?
 3. Why is Julie going to school?
 4. Where is my purse?
 5. When did you come to the United States?
 6. What time (When) does your wife usually get home from work?

■ Quiz 2

- A. 2. Who was listening to the teacher?
3. What was Mrs. Carter explaining?
4. What was crawling toward Judy?
5. Who screamed?
6. Who was frightened?
7. Who jumped?
8. What fell on the floor?
9. Who(m) did Mrs. Carter look at?
10. What was the class watching?
11. Who killed the spider?

■ Quiz 3

- A. 2. What are you doing?
3. What are you going to do with the leftover food?
4. What would you like to do tonight?
5. What should I do for my cough?
6. What do you want to do?

Other answers may be possible.

- B. 2. I'm going to + verb *open completion*
3. I + verb *open completion*
4. I + verb *open completion*
5. I would like to + verb *open completion*
6. **Possible answer:** You should call the police.

■ Quiz 4

- A. 2. I have to read a mystery novel and an historical novel for my literature class. *Which* one should I read first?
3. *Whose* black car is in our driveway?
4. I can wear my black shoes or my brown shoes with this dress. *Which* ones do you like with the dress?
5. *Who's* the queen of England?
6. *Whose* dictionary is that?
- B. 2. *Which* car is yours?
3. *What* kind of sandwich do you want?
4. *Who's* that [woman] in the blue dress?
5. *What* kind of car do you have?
6. *Which* hat do you want?

■ Quiz 5

- A. *Open completion*
- B. 2. How far is it from your house to the supermarket?

3. How long does it take to walk from your house to the post office?
4. How far is it from your house to the bank?
5. How far / How many blocks is it from your house to the laundromat?
6. How long did it take to paint your house?

■ Quiz 6

- A. 2. won't she?
3. did you?
4. can't he?
5. will they?
6. is he?
7. should they?
8. weren't they?
9. do I?
10. does he?
11. wouldn't he?

B. Possible answers:

2. You can come to my party on Sunday, **can't you?**
3. The neighbors aren't home, **are they?**
4. We have a recent family picture, **don't we?**
5. Karen passed the test, **didn't she?**
6. I should call the doctor, **shouldn't I?**

■ CHAPTER 6 TEST

A. Possible answers:

2. (*who*) Who visits Jamaica?
3. (*where*) Where is Jamaica [located]?
4. (*what kind of*) What kind of weather does Jamaica have?
5. (*how*) How do tourists spend their time in Jamaica?
6. (*what + a form of do*) What do tourists do?
7. (*what*) What is the average daytime temperature of Jamaica?
8. (*why*) Why do tourists go to Jamaica?
9. (*how*) How do you get to Jamaica?
10. (*how long*) How long does it take to get to Jamaica from Miami, Florida?
11. (*how far*) How far is Jamaica from Miami, Florida?

- B. 2. *Whose* blue suitcase is that?
3. How soon *will* you be ready for the party?

4. When *did you graduate* from college?
5. *Who's* the student from Bulgaria?
6. *Which* one do you want to borrow?
7. How about *having* a dinner party on Saturday night?
8. How *do you spell* "vegetable"?
9. *Which* ones are the most colorful?
10. What *do you want to do* after school today?
11. What *are you looking at*?

- C.
2. wouldn't he?
 3. does he?
 4. can't she?
 5. don't I?
 6. did he?
 7. won't she?
 8. was he?
 9. were they?
 10. is he?
 11. wouldn't you?

4. *length of time-possible answer:* since the first of the year. OR *simple past-possible answer:* since she had her heart attack.
5. *simple past-possible answer:* since they moved to Alaska.
length of time
6. *length of time*
7. *length of time*

- B.
1. *has played*
has played
played
 2. has known
has known
knew
 3. met
didn't meet
 4. has made
made
 5. has had
hasn't had

CHAPTER 7

■ Quiz 1

- A.
2. eat, *ate, eaten*
 3. *drink, drank, drunk*
 4. *have, had, had*
 5. *write, wrote, written*
 6. *fall, fell, fallen*
 7. take, *took, taken*
 8. *steal, stole, stolen*
 9. do, *did, done*
 10. *throw, threw, thrown*
 11. *bite, bit, bitten*

- B.
1. *Have you ever eaten frog's legs?*
haven't, ate
were
Have you ever eaten
have, had
 2. have, I made
 3. moved
 4. has, rode

■ Quiz 2

- A.
2. *simple past open completion*
length of time
 3. *simple past open completion*
length of time

■ Quiz 3

- A.
1. *has he been watching*
He has been watching
I haven't been watching
 2. have you been feeling
I've had
 3. have you been drinking
have you been living / have you lived
I've been living / I've lived
 4. has complained
I've been listening
We've been asking
- B.
2. I've wanted a new car since/*for open completion*
 3. I've been coming to English class since/*for open completion*
 4. I've eaten Italian food . . . *open completion* . . . in my lifetime. OR I've never eaten Italian food in my lifetime.
 5. I've been sitting in class for . . . *open completion* . . . today.
 6. I've known my English teacher since/*for open completion*

■ Quiz 4

- A.
1. Kathy *often* buys lottery tickets on Wednesdays.
 2. She *usually* doesn't feel lucky.

3. She has *occasionally* won small amounts of money in the past.
4. She *never* expects to win a lot of money.
5. Kathy *hardly ever* gets excited.
6. But today she *just can't* be calm.
7. She has *just* won the jackpot!
8. She will *probably* buy herself a red sports car.
9. She has *always* wanted one.
10. She won't *ever* need to work again.
11. Kathy will *just* enjoy her money!

- B.**
1.
 - a. Sam doesn't have his old car *anymore*.
 - b. Sam *already* sold his old car.
 - c. Sam doesn't have his new car *yet*.
 2.
 - a. Gina *still* wants to work.
 - b. Joe doesn't want to work *anymore*.
 - c. Joe and Gina haven't sold the business *yet*.

■ Quiz 5

- A.**
2. *has played*, (has) sung
 3. has come, hasn't been
 4. had already bought
 5. had been
 6. has sent
 7. had lost
 8. had already spent
 9. had seen
 10. haven't visited

■ CHAPTER 7 TEST

- A.**
2. got
has gotten
 3. has gone
went
 4. made
has made
 5. started, have taken, took
- B.**
1. *Have you ever been*
I've visited
I've never been
I've been thinking
 2. *has your sister been doing*
She's been talking
has she been talking
Have you met
I haven't.
has she known

They have gone
She's been talking

- C.**
2. He *seldom* gets home early.
 3. He *often* has a lot of work to finish.
 4. He *sometimes* gets home late. OR He gets home late *sometimes*.
 5. The children are *already* in bed.
 6. His wife *usually* keeps his dinner warm for him.

- D.**
1.
 - a. The package hasn't *come yet*.
 - b. The package *still* hasn't come.
 - c. His father *already* sent the package.
 2.
 - a. Martha doesn't live in California *anymore*.
 - b. She has *already* visited her friends several times.
 - c. Martha's friends haven't come to visit her *yet*.
 2. had already eaten, hadn't had
 3. have ridden
 4. had already stopped
 5. has driven

CHAPTER 8

■ Quiz 1

- A.**
2. homework
 3. dust
 4. telephones
 5. letters
 6. problems

- B.**
2. some
 3. a, an
 4. some, an

C. 1. Social workers try to help people with problems they experience in their daily lives. Many people are unemployed and homeless. Other people are lonely and depressed. Social workers can tell them about services and programs such as health care, food coupons, and shelters. (5)

2. Natural disasters occur every day. Earthquakes, floods, and hurricanes are all natural disasters. Almost everyone will experience one natural disaster in his or her lifetime. (5)

3. Karen spends many hours fixing her beautiful hair. She has several different kinds of combs and brushes. She also has a lot of hair products to keep her hair always looking nice. (5)

- D. 2. a little
3. a few
4. a little
5. a little
6. a few

■ Quiz 2

- A. 2. paper
3. time
4. times
5. lights
6. light
- B. 2. pound, gallon
3. piece
4. cups, cup
5. glass
6. loaf
7. piece OR sheet
8. tube
9. bowl

■ Quiz 3

- A. 1. a
The
2. the
a, a
an
The, some
a
3. an
The, a
a
a, an
4. the
some
an
a, an, some
5. *the*,
the, the, the
the, the

■ Quiz 4

1. *any*
some

2. one
any
3. it
4. any, some
5. one
6. one
it
it
7. them, them

■ CHAPTER 8 TEST

- A. 2. butter
3. classes
4. money
5. tools
6. pears
7. garbage
8. plants
9. advice
10. coins
11. information

- B. 2. hairs
3. coffees
4. coffee
5. iron
6. iron

- C. 2. box
3. cups
4. glasses
5. piece
6. bottle
7. loaves
8. bars
9. bowl
10. gallons
11. gallon

- D. 1. a, a
some, a
a, the
the
2. a, the
The, some

- E. 2. one
3. it
4. one
5. some
6. them
7. any
8. them
9. any, some
10. them

MIDTERM EXAM

- A. 1. b. *is*
 2. c. aren't
 3. a. studies
 4. b. Do
 5. b. writes
 6. c. No, we aren't.
 7. b. are eating
 8. a. Is
 9. h. aren't talking
 10. c. Yes, I am.
 11. a. Yes, they did.
 12. b. ate
 13. c. Did
 14. c. was watching
 15. b. made
 16. c. saw
 17. b. taking
 18. c. use to
 19. a. I'll
 20. a. is going to
 21. a. will
 22. c. feels
 23. a. we'll wash
 24. a. is taking
 25. a. a little
 26. c. hopes to
 27. c. women
 28. a. children
 29. b. us
 30. c. His
 31. a. themselves
 32. b. students'
 33. a. man's
 34. c. another
 35. a. don't have to
 36. c. couldn't
 37. b. Would
 38. b. ought to
 39. c. Yes, I will.
 40. a. Who's
 41. c. When
 42. b. don't they?
 43. b. far
 44. c. want to do
 45. c. has been
 46. a. started
 47. c. has been working
 48. b. will probably retire
 49. c. had finished
 50. a. any
 51. b. one

B. *Answers will vary.*

CHAPTER 9

■ Quiz 1

A. Ellen and John are taking a short vacation to Hawaii this summer. They don't have much vacation time, so¹ they will visit only one island. They are thinking about going to the island of Maui or² the island of Kauai. Both islands have beautiful beaches and³ lush green plants everywhere. Also, bright and⁴ colorful flowers bloom year round on Maui and⁵ Kauai. The weather on Maui is usually warm and⁶ sunny, but⁷ the weather is often cool and⁸ rainy on Kauai. Since Ellen and John enjoy outdoor sports, they think they might prefer Maui to Kauai. They like to swim, snorkel, and⁹ play golf.

Maui also has many restaurants, beaches, and¹⁰ shopping centers. Ellen and John like to try new restaurants and¹¹ go to different beaches, but¹² they don't like to shop. Ellen and John will probably go to Maui because they will enjoy the restaurants, beaches, and¹³ warm weather. They are planning to go to Hawaii for five days in the month of July or¹⁴ August. They want to get good hotel rates and¹⁵ low airline fares, so¹⁶ they have to make their reservations soon.

B. Possible answers:

1. I would like a piece of carrot cake or banana pie.
2. My wife likes cold weather, but I prefer warm weather.
3. Our neighbor has a new baby, so we bought a gift for the baby.
4. Linda has studied / speaks English, Spanish, and French.
5. We are taking a vacation to Europe, so we need a suitcase.

- C.**
1. is.
 2. won't.
 3. can.
 4. has.
 5. doesn't

■ Quiz 2

- A.**
1. Scott always does his homework, and Linda does too.
 2. My husband can't sing, and I can't either.
 3. Elena plays golf, and Ken does too.
 4. Frank doesn't have a credit card, and Marie doesn't either.
 5. Ernesto is Mexican, and Sergio is too.
- B.**
1. Martha likes to receive / give / buy gifts, and so does Charles.
 2. Debbie doesn't like baseball games, and neither does Ellen.
 3. Karen knows how to use a computer, and so does her sister.
 4. Alicia didn't take / study for the English test, and neither did Kim.
 5. Carl plays tennis, and so does his friend.

Other verb choices may be possible.

- C.**
1. So do I.
 2. Neither will I.
 3. Neither have I.
 4. Neither can I.
 5. So do I.

■ Quiz 3:

- A.**
1. a. *Because the weather was cold and rainy, we didn't go to the lake.*
b. We didn't go to the lake *because* the weather was cold and rainy.
c. The weather was cold and rainy, so we didn't go to the lake.

2. a. Firemen are often heroes *because* they help people and save lives.
b. *Because* firemen help people and save lives, they are often heroes.
c. Firemen help people and save lives, so they are often heroes.

B. Possible answers:

1. I was thirsty,
2. I was tired,
3. I took two aspirin.
4. she wants to lose weight.
5. , he couldn't finish his homework.

■ CHAPTER 9 TEST

A. Every day Paul makes and₁ tastes different coffee beverages. He is trying to find some extra-special coffee beverage recipes because₂ he is planning to open a small coffee shop next year. He wants to serve cappuccino, espresso, and₃ mocha, the three most popular coffee beverages today.

Paul is excited about starting his own business, but₄ he is also a little nervous because₅ he has many things to do. First, Paul needs to find a business partner to help with the expenses. He hopes his brother or₆ his best friend will agree to be his partner. Paul prefers to work with his brother, so₇ he will ask him first. If his brother says no, then he will ask his best friend, Jim. Jim is a dependable person and₈ he has some money to invest in a business, so₉ he would be a good partner too. Next, Paul needs to rent a small store and apply for a business license. Paul has worked at several different coffee shops, but₁₀ he has never owned his own business. Paul hopes to open

his coffee shop in October or November
11
next year.

- B. 2. will.
3. didn't.
4. hasn't.
5. doesn't.
6. can.
- C. 3. Sara has children, and her sister does too.
4. Linda doesn't play the piano, and her brother doesn't either.
5. Andy is an engineer, and his uncle is too.
6. George doesn't like watermelon, and Nancy doesn't either.
7. Dick has heart problems, and his dad does too.
- D. **Possible answers:**
3. Martha speaks two languages, and so does her sister.
4. Tim didn't go to / see / watch the soccer game, and neither did Bud.
5. Charlie has two jobs, and so does his girlfriend.
6. Bob can't swim, and neither does/can his son.
7. My aunt is healthy, and so is my uncle.
Other verb choices may be possible.

- E. **Possible answers:**
2. Because *she was sick*, she missed the class party.
3. Molly makes all of her children's clothes even though *she works full-time*.
4. Although *he plays tennis every Saturday*, he isn't a very good tennis player.
5. *We had a flat tire*, so we were late.
6. Karen kept the money even though *it didn't belong to her*.
Other verb choices and completions are possible.

CHAPTER 10

■ Quiz 1

- A. *open completion*
B. *open completion*

■ Quiz 2

- A. 2. The neighbors finished *building - open completion*
3. The doctors and nurses began *to help/helping - open completion*
4. The children couldn't wait *to tell - open completion*
5. Mike and Linda can't stand *to eat/eating - open completion*
6. Angela always forgets *to buy - open completion*
7. Jennifer will think about *having - open completion*
8. The crowd continued *to watch/watching - open completion*
- B. 2. want to.
3. would love to
3. seems to
has to.
4. mean to.

■ Quiz 3

- A. 2. about adding
3. for yelling
4. for talking
5. on watching
6. about getting
7. for ordering
8. about going
9. in learning
10. of hearing
11. on eating
12. in trying
13. on cooking
14. on improving
15. about traveling OR of traveling
16. of losing
17. to taking
18. for giving
19. in learning
20. for interrupting
21. to finishing

■ Quiz 4

- A.
2. E A new baby can get his mother's attention by crying.
3. I You can say hello or goodbye by waving.
4. C You can get into a movie theater by buying a ticket.

5. J You can practice English by talking to English-speaking people.
6. B You can show respect to an older person when he or she enters a room by standing.
7. K Jackie stays healthy by eating nutritious food.
8. F Larry got his driver's license by taking a test.
9. G Luis communicates with his family in his country by writing letters.
10. H Gina can get rich fast by winning the lottery.
11. A Matt learned how to use his new blender by reading the directions.

- B.**
2. by
 3. by
 4. with
 5. by
 6. with
 7. with
 8. by, by
 9. with, with

■ Quiz 5

- A.**
2. Traveling, is
 3. Being, is
 4. Watching, is
 5. Eating, is
 6. Listening, is
- B.**
2. It is important *for parents to be honest with their children.*
 3. It's necessary *for Don to exercise thirty minutes every day.*
 4. It's impossible *for us to wait two weeks to get our car fixed.*
 5. It isn't necessary *for Judy to see the doctor about her leg again.*
 6. It's traditional *for our family to take a summer vacation.*

■ Quiz 6

- A.**
2. Alex went to a party in order to meet new people.
 3. Sue looked at a map in order to find Washington, D.C.
 4. Jack went to the doctor in order to get a check-up.

5. Mary turned on the light in order to read her book.
6. Ben goes / went to school in order to learn English.

Other verb choices may be possible.

B. When Mike, the boss of Mike's Car Parts Store, arrived at work today, he was upset because many of his employees were too sick¹ to come² to work. They had the flu. While Mike was saying good morning to the employees who were there, he saw that many of them were dressed in strange clothes. For example, Joe's red pants were too tight³ to wear⁴ in public. Sue, the lady in customer service, was wearing a purple skirt too short⁵ to wear⁶ to the office! At lunch time, she was too cold⁷ to leave⁸ the office. Bob, the parts manager, was wearing a yellow shirt. It wasn't long enough⁹ to cover¹⁰ his stomach. He also was cold. Mary, a secretary, had on a dress that was too big¹¹ to fit¹² her small body.

Some of the other employee's clothes were too strange¹³ to talk¹⁴ about. Mike didn't have enough time¹⁵ to tell¹⁶ his employees about the company dress code today because he was very busy. He was too busy¹⁷ to eat¹⁸ lunch. He will have to remember to tell his employees about the dress code tomorrow.

When Mike got home that night, he was too tired¹⁹ to think²⁰ about anything but relaxing. He sat down in his favorite chair and put his feet up. Then he looked at his shoes

■ Quiz 4

2. The patient is being weighed.
3. **The nurse couldn't listen to the patient's heart because** the patient was being examined by the doctor.
4. The surgery has to be scheduled for the patient.
5. The surgeon's office is being called to schedule a surgery date.
6. The medical insurance forms must be sent to the insurance company by the patient.
7. **After the surgery,** the patient was being given water and juice by the nurses.
8. A lot of pain and discomfort was being felt by the patient.
9. Pain pills should be taken by the patient every four hours.
10. A wheelchair was being used by the patient yesterday.
11. The patient can be helped by friends and family.

■ Quiz 5

3. is frightened by
4. frightens
5. are pleased with
6. pleases
7. were excited about
8. excited
9. is bored by
10. bores
11. was disappointed in/with
12. disappointed

■ Quiz 6

- A.
2. embarrassed
embarrassing
 3. confused
confusing
 4. interesting
interested
 5. fascinating
fascinated
 6. excited
exciting
- B.
2. Antique clocks are interesting to Jack.
 3. Bob was confused by the telephone message.

4. The sad news was shocking to Kate.
5. Matt's parents were embarrassed by his bad manners.
6. Mary is depressed by violent movies.

■ Quiz 7

- A.
2. got wet.
 3. got fat.
 4. is getting dark.
 5. gets worried.
 6. got finished
 7. gets sunburned.
 8. got hurt.
 9. are getting married
 10. got invited
 11. is getting acquainted
- B.
2. My friends aren't / are not used to *open completion*
 3. We are accustomed to *open completion*
 4. She can't get used to *open completion*
 5. The children aren't supposed to *open completion*
 6. Lucy is used to *open completion*

■ CHAPTER 11 TEST

- A.
3. Our company manufactures power tools.
Power tools are manufactured by our company.
 4. Someone has to open the mail every day.
The mail has to be opened by someone every day.
 5. Every employee may take a ten-minute break.
Ten-minute breaks may be taken by every employee.
 6. Jack was in meetings all day today. (*No change.*)
 7. Liz was repairing the copy machine yesterday.
The copy machine was being repaired by Liz yesterday.
 8. All of the employees should attend the company meetings.
The company meetings should be attended by all of the employees.
 9. Ron has hired three new employees.
Three new employees have been hired by Ron.

10. The supervisor ignored the employees' request for a raise in salary. The employees' request for a raise in salary was ignored by the supervisor.
11. At 10:00 A.M. Friday, the boss was asking each employee to work extra hours on Saturday. At 10:00 A.M. Friday, each employee was being asked by the boss to work extra hours on Saturday.
12. Many employees can't work on Saturdays. (No change.)

B. 3. worries

4. is worried + worries about
5. was pleased with
6. pleased
7. is spoiled by
8. spoils
9. is frightened by
10. frighten
11. were disappointed with/in
12. disappointed

C. 2. The book about World War II is depressing to Mary.

3. Rare birds are interesting to Pam.
4. John was surprised by the news about the burglaries in the neighborhood.
5. TV commercials are boring to Jack.
6. The students are confused by the test.

- D.** 2. He didn't used to be *open completion*
3. The students get used to *open completion*
4. Our family isn't accustomed to *open completion*
5. The dog isn't supposed to be *open completion*
6. Pat used to be *open completion*

CHAPTER 12

■ Quiz 1

- A.** 3. The woman who is sitting in the front of the classroom speaks English very well.
4. The students who are studying in Mr. Bell's class are going out to lunch after school today.
5. A student whom I don't know waved at me.

6. The students whom I saw at the soccer field are professional soccer players.
7. Do you like the teacher who teaches us grammar one day a week?

■ Quiz 2

2. A, C
3. A, B, C, D
4. A, C
5. A, B, C, D
6. A, C
7. A, C
8. A, C
9. A, C
10. A, C
11. A, C

■ Quiz 3

- A.** 2. who, that
3. which, that
4. which, that, Ø
5. who, whom, that, Ø
6. which, that, Ø
7. which, that
8. which, that
9. which, that, Ø
10. which, that
11. which, that

■ Quiz 4

- A.** *Open completion*

■ Quiz 5

- A.** 2. The kitten *which/that/Ø* the children are playing with is cute. The kitten *with which* the children are playing is cute.
3. The woman *who/that/Ø* I was talking to was very upset about the car accident. The woman *to whom* I was talking was very upset about the car accident.
4. The magazine *which/that/Ø* Bill subscribes to is entertaining. The magazine *to which* Bill subscribes is entertaining.
5. The houses *which/that/Ø* we looked at last weekend were beautiful. The houses *at which* we looked last weekend were beautiful.

6. The young woman *wholthat/Ø* the song was written for cried when she heard it. The young woman *for whom* the song was written cried when she heard it.

■ Quiz 6

Maria is feeling homesick today because she is thinking about her wonderful family.

Maria comes from a small town

which₁, that is near Santiago, Chile. She especially misses her parents. They own a small store *which₂, that* sells food and cookware. Maria always liked working in a place *which₃, that* is near her family's home. After school and on weekends, Maria enjoyed talking to friends and relatives *who₄, that* came into the store to buy food, tell stories, and bring news about the people

who₅, whom, that she knew in Santiago.

Maria's older brother, Luis, also worked at the store. Luis was a person *who₆, that* worked fourteen hours a day and almost never took a day off. On the weekends, Luis and Maria's good friend Elena helped at the store too. She was a woman *whose₇* friendly personality made everyone feel comfortable. Elena enjoyed working at the store because it was such a happy place to work. Maria and Elena used to laugh together at the funny stories about the people *whose₈* friends and relatives came into the store.

Now Maria is living in a city *which₉, that* is in the United States. When Maria first arrived in the United States, she met a single woman

with *whom₁₀* she is now living. On Sundays, Maria and her roommate like to go sightseeing and then have dinner at a local restaurant *which₁₁, that* serves great Italian pasta. Maria likes her new home and her new roommate, but she misses her family in Chile.

■ CHAPTER 12 TEST

- A. 2. The man *who* robbed the bank was wearing black pants and a black shirt.
 3. The monthly bills *that/which/Ø* I paid yesterday were overdue.
 4. Bobbie has his own bank account *that/which/Ø* his grandparents opened for him on his birthday.
 5. The bank teller *who, whom/that/Ø* Susan likes is from Peru.
 6. The assistant bank manager *whose* office is on the third floor goes home at 3:00 P.M. every day.
- B. 2. whose
 3. which, that
 4. who, that
 5. whose
 6. who, whom, that, Ø
 7. which, that
 8. which, that
 9. who, that
 10. which, that, Ø
 11. who, whom, that

C. Open completion

- D. 1. *The science test that you should study for is tomorrow.*
The science test Ø you should study for is tomorrow.
 The science test *which* you should study for is tomorrow.
 The science test *for which* you should study is tomorrow.
2. The man *that* Mary works with speaks several languages.
 The man *Ø* Mary works with speaks several languages.
 The man *who* OR *whom* Mary works with speaks several languages.
 The man *with whom* Mary works speaks several languages.

3. The music *that* we listened to last night was beautiful.
 The music \emptyset we listened to last night was beautiful.
 The music *which* we listened to last night was beautiful.
 The music *to which* we listened last night was beautiful.

■ CHAPTER 13

- A.** 3. is just as wise
 4. is almost as fast as
 5. be just as dangerous as
 6. isn't quite as exciting as
 7. isn't nearly as valuable
- B.** 2. as stubborn as
 3. as high as
 4. as soon as
 5. as fast as
 6. as hungry as

■ Quiz 2

- A.** 2. E
 3. A
 4. F
 5. B
 6. C
- B.** 2. Monkeys are far *more* OR *less* clever than humans.
 3. My husband makes dinner much *more* OR *less* frequently than my daughter.
 4. Science is *more* OR *less* interesting than history.
 5. Young people drive a lot *more* OR *less* carefully than older adults.
 6. A train can travel much *faster* than a bus.

■ Quiz 3

- | | |
|---------------------|------|
| 2. fresher than | Adj |
| 3. more interesting | Adj |
| 4. braver | Adj |
| 5. more hungry | Adj |
| 6. more employees | Noun |
| 7. faster | Adv |
| 8. more money | Noun |
| 9. more tourists | Noun |
| 10. more patiently | Adv |
| 11. more clearly | Adv |

■ Quiz 4

- A.** 1. *closer and closer*
 faster and faster
 more and more thankful
2. angrier and angrier
 louder and louder
3. harder and harder
 wetter and wetter
 colder and colder
4. busier and busier
 more and more successful
 earlier and earlier
- B.** 2. louder it got.
 3. angrier I got
 4. wetter I got
 5. colder I got
 6. busier he got

■ Quiz 5

- A.** 2. the tallest
possible answer: in our family.
3. the most difficult
possible answer: at the college.
4. the most interesting
possible answers: the world, in Italy, or in Europe.
5. the worst
possible answer: I've ever taken.
6. the sweetest
possible answers: I know, I have ever known, or in the world.

B. Possible answers:

2. My aunt is *the wisest* person in my family.
3. My classmate Maria is *the most helpful* person in the class.
4. My classmate George is *the funniest* person in the class.
5. *The most exciting* trip I have ever taken was to the Grand Canyon.
6. *The longest* trip I've ever taken was to Europe.

■ Quiz 6

- A.** 2. Masako and Toshi are from *the* same city in Japan.
3. A nectarine tree is similar *to* a peach tree.

4. The trombone and trumpet are two musical instruments that look similar.
5. Judy's blue backpack is the same as Maria's backpack.
6. The twins always dress alike.
7. The tennis racket used to play court tennis is different from the paddle used to play table tennis.
8. The water temperature of the bay is the same *as* the water temperature of the ocean.
9. The weather in my city is similar *to* the weather in your city.
10. Roger and Bill attend *the* same church.
11. My wife and I were married on the same date *as* our friends.

■ CHAPTER 13 TEST

- A.
3. is almost as difficult as
 4. isn't quite as old as
 5. was just as expensive as
 6. aren't nearly as nutritious as
 7. was almost as delicious as
- B.
2. An unemployed person is much *less fortunate than* an employed person.
 3. Teenagers have a reputation for driving a lot *more* OR *less dangerously than* older persons.
 4. Algebra can be a little *more* OR *less confusing than* geometry.
 5. Rob rarely misses a day of work, but Sam often takes days off to relax. Sam is much *dependable than* Rob.
 6. My sister does housework much *more* OR *less frequently* than yard work.
- C.
- | | |
|------|-------|
| 2. I | 7. E |
| 3. B | 8. C |
| 4. A | 9. G |
| 5. J | 10. K |
| 6. H | 11. D |
- D.
- | | |
|-------------------|------|
| 2. more carefully | Adv |
| 3. more careful | Adj |
| 4. more mistakes | Noun |
| 5. more pictures | Noun |
| 6. more dangerous | Adj |

- E.
2. the worst
possible answer: I have ever read.
 3. the shortest
possible answers: in our class, at our school.
 4. the most popular
possible answer: in the world.
possible answer: Paris.
 5. the most dangerous
possible answer: of all.
 6. the wisest
possible answer: of all.
- F.
2. Jim's new bicycle is the same as Jack's.
 3. Our stereo system is *the* same as our neighbor's.
 4. New York and San Francisco are both major American cities, but New York is very different *from* San Francisco.
 5. The two orange and white cats look alike.
 6. Margaret and I take *the* same bus to school every day.

CHAPTER 14

■ Quiz 1

- A.
1. *how much time I need to finish the report.*
how soon he needs it.
why he went home early today.
 2. who that woman in the blue suit is. OR who she is.
why she's standing next to the president of the company.
 3. where I put the scissors.
who has a pair of scissors.
where the supply room is?
 4. whose birthday it is.
what kind of cake it is
what time they are going to cut the cake.

■ Quiz 2

2. I can't remember whether or *not* I gave my new telephone number to Mary.
3. I want to know if *you can* go to the horse races with me on Saturday or not.
4. Do you know if *Sally speaks* English to her children?

- My son wants to know if *he will* get a new bicycle for his birthday.
- Do you know whether or not *the mail came* yet?
- Do you know if the man *in the black suit is* the hotel manager?
- I wonder whether or not *John can* drive.
- I want to know if you like *Thai* food.
- I don't know whether *the boys did* their work.

- I am thrilled that I got a big promotion at work.
I am delighted that I got a big promotion at work.
- I am angry that the person who hit me doesn't have any automobile insurance.
I am furious that the person who hit me doesn't have any automobile insurance.

B. Open completion

■ Quiz 3

A. Yesterday I discovered **that** a mother cat and her four kittens are living in our garage. I assume **that** the kittens are less than a week old because I noticed **that** their eyes aren't open yet. I have heard **that** all kittens have blue eyes. I think **that** the kittens are cute now, but I suspect **that** they will look like their mother when they are grown. I guess **that** the mother cat came into our garage before the kittens were born to find a safe place to have her kittens. I suppose **that** she wanted a warm and protected environment to care for her babies. I noticed **that** she made their home in a box of my husband's old army clothes. I don't think **that** he will be happy when he finds out, but I know **that** he will let them stay there for awhile.

- B. 2. I think so.
I think that kittens need to live in a safe environment.
3. I believe so.
I believe that all baby kittens have blue eyes.
4. I hope so. OR I hope not.
I hope that I get a cat for a pet. OR I hope that I don't get a cat for a pet.
5. I think so. OR I don't think so.
I think that I know how to care for a cat. OR I don't think that I know how to care for a cat.

■ Quiz 4

- A. 1. *I am surprised that most women live longer than men.*
I am amazed that most women live longer than men.

■ CHAPTER 14 TEST

- A. 2. whose computer that is.
3. which computer you should use.
4. where you can find more computer paper.
5. how many pages the report is.
6. if the boss is in his office.
7. who the night supervisor is.
why I want to know.
8. what the purpose of the company meeting is.
when the company meeting is.
if I'm going. OR whether I'm going.
OR whether I'm going or not. OR whether or not I'm going.

B. Ron is worried **that** the purpose of the company meeting is to announce employee layoffs and company cutbacks. Every day Ron demonstrates **that** he is a good hardworking employee, but he is positive **that** the boss is not happy about the company report. He guesses **that** the boss wanted the report a week ago. Ron regrets **that** he didn't get the report done last week, but the boss should understand **that** Ron couldn't get all of the information he needed from other employees to finish the report. Ron is disappointed **that** his boss isn't more understanding. Ron found out **that** his friend Liz is also worried about keeping her job. Ron knows **that** the boss likes her, but he also realizes **that** Liz doesn't work very hard. Ron hopes **that** he is just imagining that the meeting is going to be about layoffs and cutbacks.

C. 2. *I believe so.*

I believe that Ron is worried about being laid off.

3. I hope not.

I hope that Ron won't be laid off.

4. I think so.

I think that Ron is nervous about the company meeting.

D. *Open completion*

■ CHAPTER 15

A. 2. Jane said, "I'll get my bike."

3. Tim said, "What time do you have to be home?"

4. Jane said, "I have to be home at four o'clock. We're having company for dinner tonight, and I have to help my mom get ready."

5. Tim said, "I think that's enough time to go to the lake."

6. Jane said, "Let's eat lunch and then we can leave."

B. 2. he

5. her

3. they

6. she, him, her, her

4. she

7. he, her

■ Quiz 2

2. Mike said that he couldn't eat or drink anything.

3. Mike said that he had felt fine yesterday.

4. Mike said that he was going to call his supervisor.

5. Mike said that he had to go to work tomorrow.

6. Mike said that he had a stomachache and a sore throat.

7. Mike said that he had to call the doctor and get some medicine.

8. Mike said that he was waiting for the doctor to call him back.

9. The doctor told Mike that he should stay in bed for two days and drink lots of juice and water.

10. The doctor told Mike that he had to take some medicine too.

11. Mike's wife told Mike that she would stay home from work and take care of him.

■ Quiz 3

A. The teacher told¹ her students to

study for the grammar test on Monday. Tina

said² that she hoped the test would be easy.

Toshi and Mariko told³ the teacher that

they couldn't come to school on Monday. The

teacher said⁴ they could take the test on

Tuesday. Then the other students said⁵

that they wanted to take the test on Tuesday

too, but the teacher told⁶ the class that she

would give the test on Monday to everyone

except Toshi and Mariko.

B. 2. A few students said *they were going to be sick on Monday.*

A few students told *the teacher they were going to be sick on Monday.*

3. Toshi and Mariko said *they had an appointment on Monday.*

Toshi and Mariko told *the teacher they had an appointment on Monday.*

4. Tina said *she had studied for five hours for the test.*

Tina told *her friends she had studied for five hours for the test.*

5. Some students said *they hadn't studied for the test.*

Some students told *Tina they hadn't studied for the test.*

6. The teacher said *they were going to use the grammar books after the test.*

The teacher told *the students they were going to use the grammar books after the test.*

■ Quiz 4

2. Mom asked if Ben would please take out the garbage.

3. Mom asked if Jill could answer the telephone.

4. Mom asked if Bob liked peanut butter and jelly sandwiches.

5. Mom asked if Carl was going to eat dinner here tonight.

6. Mom asked if Ben and Jill had to do any homework tonight.

7. Dad asked if we had more chocolate ice cream.
8. Dad asked if Ben had finished the yard work yet.
9. Dad asked if Jill was doing her homework.
10. Dad asked if Jill had to go to baseball practice today.
11. Dad asked if Ben and Jill would clean up the garage on Saturday.

■ Quiz 5

2. My sister asked me to get some milk at the store.
3. The police officer ordered the thief to stop and drop the money.
4. The police officer warned the motorist to drive more slowly in the construction area.
5. Mom reminded me to do the dishes.
6. Dad encouraged his son to take more difficult classes next year.
7. Jen invited her grandmother to come to her graduation ceremony in June.
8. Mother didn't permit her children to have dessert tonight.
9. Bob told his secretary to make a dentist appointment for him next week.
10. Patty urged her sister not to move to New York City.
11. The teacher instructed the students to do pages 221 and 222 in their workbooks.

■ Quiz 6

Open completion

■ CHAPTER 15 TEST

- A. 2. Mike said that he could eat all of his favorite foods today.
3. Mike said that he was going to go back to work today.
4. Mike said that he had to finish all of his medicine.
5. Mike's wife told Mike that she was happy he felt better today.
6. Mike's wife told Mike that he should come home early today.

- B. 2. Mom asked if Ben was going to get a haircut today.
 3. Mom asked Jill if she (Mom) should wear her red dress to the holiday party.
 4. Mom asked Ben if he would carry in the groceries from the car.
 5. Mom asked Dad if he wanted Chinese food for dinner tonight.
 6. Mom asked Ben and Jill if they would help her clean the house on Saturday.
- C. 2. The car salesman advised Dan not to buy a truck.
 3. The car salesman persuaded Dan to buy a car instead of a truck because a car can carry more people.
 4. A friend encouraged Linda to start her own business.
 5. The fireman ordered the people to move away from the burning house now.
 6. Dad reminded Ben to change his clothes before he went out.
- D. 2. My husband suggested that *I get* OR *getting* a new tennis racquet.
 3. Sara *said* that she has a new job.
 4. John suggested Jack *call* a plumber.
 5. Mary said, "I won't be at school tomorrow."
 6. Our friends recommended *that we take* OR *taking* a trip to Hawaii.

CHAPTER 16

■ Quiz 1

- A. 2. (that) he didn't live in the city.
3. (that) I could go to the movies with you tonight.
4. (that) she didn't have to do the laundry after work.
5. (that) she didn't work on weekends.
6. (that) she remembered the color of the car the thief was driving.
7. (that) the weather weren't hot and humid.
8. (that) I understood the homework assignment.
9. (that) she didn't have a terrible headache.
10. (that) they didn't need to finish their English compositions tonight.
11. (that) they didn't have to type their compositions.

- B. 4. I could 7. I don't
 5. I'm not 8. I did
 6. I were

■ Quiz 2

- A. 2. (that) she had studied for the grammar test.
 3. (that) she hadn't lost her job.
 4. (that) Bob had been at our high school reunion.
 5. (that) my husband hadn't bought an expensive new car.
 6. (that) he hadn't eaten lunch at a fast-food restaurant.
- B. 2. They wish they hadn't bought the tickets.
 3. Sally wishes she had understood the woman's language.
 4. I wish I had remembered to turn off the iron this morning.
 5. John wishes he had been at the meeting this morning to discuss the new company medical plan.
 6. We wish we hadn't stayed in a room next to the ice machine.

■ Quiz 3

- A. *Open completion*
 B. *Open completion*

■ Quiz 4

- A. 2. *did*
 knew, would send
 3. had
 had studied, would have understood
 4. had
 had know, would have gone
 5. hadn't
 hadn't gone, could have seen
 6. were
 were, could do OR would do
 7. had, had hidden couldn't have found OR wouldn't have found
 8. had, had made could have bought OR would have bought

■ CHAPTER 16 TEST

- A. 2. (that) she had called her family today.
 3. (that) I could remember my teacher's name.
 4. (that) she hadn't found a snake in the yard.
 5. (that) he were going to take a vacation this year.
 6. (that) they had medical insurance.
 7. (that) Uncle Jimmy were at the family reunion.
 8. (that) Martha lived in Los Angeles.
 9. (that) he didn't have a lot of homework tonight.
 10. (that) Steve had given me his new address.
 11. (that) he didn't have to fix his car this weekend.
- B. 1. *I don't, I did.*
 it isn't (it's not), it were
 2. I didn't, I had
 3. I can't, I could
 4. I don't, I did
 5. I did, I hadn't
- C. *Open completion*

FINAL EXAM

- A. 2. b. so
 3. a. has
 4. c. neither
 5. b. too
 6. c. Because
 7. a. so do I
 8. b. taking
 9. a. go dancing
 10. b. intend to
 11. c. I'd like to
 12. b. on watching
 13. a. by
 14. b. Flying
 15. b. for you to speak
 16. c. in order to pay
 17. a. enough
 18. c. was embarrassed
 19. a. has been chosen
 20. b. should be taken
 21. a. is interested in
 22. b. was depressed

- 23. c. get thirsty
- 24. c. get used to
- 25. b. who
- 26. a. that
- 27. b. which
- 28. a. who is a professional football player
- 29. c. which we went to
- 30. c. whose
- 31. c. I do
- 32. b. larger
- 33. c. busiest
- 34. a. the same as
- 35. a. when Susan got home last night
- 36. b. that
- 37. a. if we can
- 38. c. told
- 39. b. said
- 40. c. taking biology next year
- 41. b. I would have watched the movie with you
- 42. a. I'll play soccer with you
- 43. c. if I had my passport

- B.**
- 1. c. All the important announcements are made by the president of the company.
 - 2. c. Mom said that she had to work this weekend.
 - 3. b. Dad said, "I am going to wash the car on Saturday."
 - 4. b. Joe asked me if I had a pen he could borrow.
 - 5. a. Linda invited Tom to come to her house for dinner Sunday night.
 - 6. c. Bobby wishes (that) he knew how to ride a bicycle.
 - 7. a. Mark has to study for the history test tonight.
 - 8. b. I wish she hadn't forgotten my birthday.

C. *Answers will vary.*